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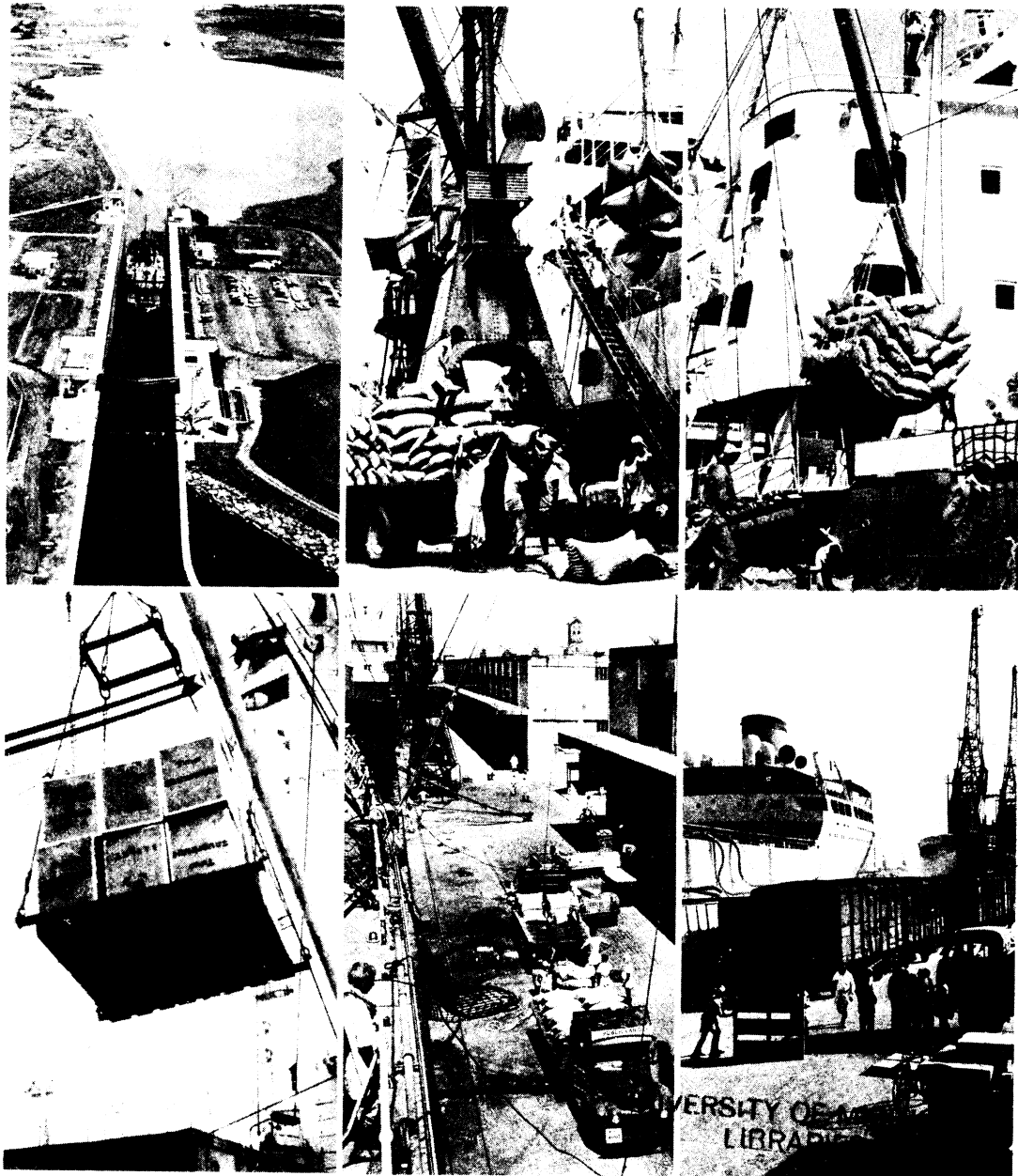
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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE  
OF THE UNITED STATES

Univ. of Mich

NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 1980 1981

Current Serials



JAN 18 1981

U.S. Department  
of Agriculture

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UNITED STATES  
Economics and  
Statistics Service

# CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Digest . . . . .	3
Fiscal Year 1980 Agricultural Exports Pass \$40 Billion Mark . . . . .	4
U.S. Agricultural Imports Rise 7 Percent In Fiscal Year 1980 . . . . .	38
Selected Prices of International Significance . . . . .	62
World Demand for U.S. Agricultural Products Increases U.S. Market Share . . .	68
Review of Public Law 480 And Other U.S. Food Aid Programs, Fiscal Years 1955-79 . . . . .	79

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## DIGEST

Fiscal Year 1980 Agricultural Exports Pass \$40 Billion Mark (see p. 4). U.S. exports of farm products totaled \$40.5 billion during the 1980 fiscal year which ended October 31. The exports exceeded the fiscal year 1979 level by \$8.5 billion or 27 percent. Increased foreign demand for grains, oilseeds, cotton, and a wide range of other commodities contributed to the strong export performance. In terms of volume, shipments of principal agricultural commodities reached a record of nearly 164 million tons. The value of U.S. farm exports overshadowed the cost of U.S. farm product imports in fiscal year 1980, producing a \$23 billion trade surplus for farm products which helped to offset a substantial part of the growing nonagricultural deficit.

U.S. Agricultural Imports Rise 7 Percent In Fiscal Year 1980 (see p. 38). U.S. agricultural imports totaled \$17.3 billion in fiscal year 1980, 7 percent higher than the preceding year. Import values gained for all major products except for cocoa powder and beans, chocolate preparations, rubber, hides and skins, nuts, meats, fruit, vegetable oils, and molasses.

Selected Prices of International Significance (see p. 62). Export prices for most U.S. farm commodities, especially wheat, corn, soybeans, and cotton, advanced again in September. Import prices were generally lower, including quotations for coffee, cocoa, and beef. However, sugar and rubber values averaged higher.

World Demand For U.S. Agricultural Products Increases U.S. Market Share (see p. 68). Rapid growth in foreign demand for U.S. agricultural products has increased the stake of the American farmer in foreign markets. Agricultural exports rose eightfold, from \$3.4 billion in 1951-55 to \$28.1 billion in 1975-79. The U.S. share of world agricultural exports has increased during the past 2-1/2 decades from 12.7 percent to 16.6 percent. Composition of our exports has changed from primarily raw materials before World War II to food exports--notably feeds and feed grains. Future demand may increase gradually in developed countries but more rapidly in developing countries.

Review Of Public Law 480 And Other U.S. Food Aid Programs, Fiscal Years 1955-79 (see p. 79). The United States has been the world's leading food aid donor, mainly through Public Law (P.L.) 480 programs, since 1955. Exports under P.L. 480 totaled nearly \$29 billion during 1955-79. Title I credit sales accounted for over two-thirds of all P.L. 480 shipments with Title II donations providing most of the remainder. Principal commodities shipped included wheat, rice, wheat flour, corn, soybean oil, nonfat dry milk, cotton, and tobacco. Major recipients were developing countries, especially India, Pakistan, South Korea, Egypt, Indonesia, and South Vietnam. India received one-fifth of all P.L. 480 exports during 1955-79.

## FISCAL YEAR 1980 AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS PASS \$40 BILLION MARK

U.S. agricultural exports set new records during fiscal year 1980 with the value totaling \$40.5 billion. The 27-percent value gain over fiscal year 1979's \$32 billion level resulted from strong foreign demand for wheat, coarse grains, soybean products, cotton, rice, animal feeds, fruits, and vegetables. Volume also reached record rates as principal farm-product exports approached 164 million tons. Larger volume accounted for about three-fourths of the export advance over last year. Agriculture's trade surplus increased \$7.4 billion to \$23.2 billion, offsetting nearly one-half of the \$51.3 billion nonagricultural trade deficit (table 1). Monthly U.S. agricultural exports have recently exceeded imports by almost \$2 billion compared with a \$1.4-billion monthly average in late 1978/79.

Quarterly farm-product exports last fiscal year peaked at \$11 billion in October-December 1979, then declined to a low of \$9.5 billion in July-September 1980. Drought damage in the U.S.S.R. in the summer of 1979 and backlogs of grain accumulated during the 82-day strike at Duluth-Superior ports in August and September 1979 resulted in a record October-December 1979 export quarter. A suspension in grain exports to the U.S.S.R. beyond the 8-million-ton agreement level, announced in January 1980, affected shipments during the last 2 quarters.

Twelve countries took over \$1 billion each in U.S. farm commodities in fiscal year 1980, compared with eight countries the previous year (table 4). Sharp increases in exports to Mexico, the People's Republic of China, Spain, and Taiwan resulted in the broadening of billion dollar markets. Mexico replaced the U.S.S.R. as the third largest importer of U.S. agricultural products in 1979/80. Meanwhile, the U.S.S.R. fell to ninth place as farm-product exports dropped 32 percent from fiscal year 1979's level. The People's Republic of China moved up to 4th position from 11th as exports to that country more than doubled.

Regionally, Asia continued to take the largest share of all U.S. agricultural exports. Export value, primarily to Japan, the People's Republic of China, Korea, and Taiwan, increased one-fifth to \$14 billion. In addition, there were sharp export gains to Hong Kong, Indonesia, and the Philippines.

Agricultural exports to Western Europe totaled \$12.6 billion in 1979/80, 29 percent above a year earlier. While farm product exports to European Community (EC) members rose 27 percent to \$9.5 billion, other West European countries took \$3.1 billion or 37 percent more. Five West European nations were among the leading U.S. agricultural export markets. West Germany and the Netherlands both remained within the top five destinations last fiscal year. Shipments to Spain neared \$1.5 billion as value increased 49 percent over 1978/79's \$980 million after adjustment for transshipments, and adjusted exports to Italy jumped 32 percent to \$1.3 billion. Exports to the United Kingdom remained steady at just under \$1.1 billion.

U.S. agricultural exports to Latin America increased more rapidly than those to other regions, expanding 63 percent to \$5.5 billion. Shipments to Mexico more than doubled, reaching a record \$2 billion. Those to South America rose by one-half to \$2.4 billion, with sharp gains to Brazil, Venezuela, Colombia, Chile, and Peru. Reduced crop yields in Latin America raised import demand, especially for grains, oilseeds, and field crops. Other Latin American countries which normally import grains from Argentina shifted to U.S. supplies during 1979/80.

East European countries took nearly 6 percent of U.S. agricultural exports in 1979/80 as total value approached \$2.4 billion, versus \$1.5 billion during 1978/79. Adverse weather affected East European production, raising import demand for grain and other feed ingredients. U.S. agricultural exports to the German Democratic Republic more than doubled, reaching a record \$540 million. Poland took \$638 million, up 38 percent over 1978/79. Romania's imports totaled \$483 million, up 54 percent, and direct U.S. agricultural exports to Czechoslovakia were 60 percent higher at \$246 million.

Coarse grain remained the largest foreign exchange earner among U.S. agricultural export commodities in fiscal year 1980 as export value rose 37 percent to \$9.1 billion. Volume advanced one-fifth to over 71 million tons, representing over 30 percent of the 1979 U.S. crop. Both corn and grain sorghum broke previous export records. Unprecedented foreign coarse grain demand was triggered by poor yields abroad. Shipments to Latin America more than doubled, and Mexico became the second largest foreign coarse grain market behind Japan. Other rapidly growing markets last year included Spain, Portugal, Italy, the northern part of Eastern Europe, and Canada. Coarse grain shipments to the U.S.S.R. dropped to just over one-half of their 1978/79 level. Export movements to the U.S.S.R. were completed by April 1980 when the last of the 8-million-ton grain agreement limit was shipped.

Wheat exports yielded the second largest value of foreign exchange after coarse grains, replacing soybeans which had been second in 1978/79. Wheat export value expanded 38 percent over last year's level to \$6.3 billion, while volume gained 15 percent to a record 36 million tons. Wheat exports were equal to 62 percent of the large 1979 U.S. crop. The People's Republic of China replaced Japan as the principal overseas customer for U.S. wheat in 1979/80. Latin America, Africa, and Eastern Europe also took substantially more than they did the previous year (table 6).

Soybean exports ranked third behind wheat in 1979/80, reaching nearly \$6.2 billion. Soybean export value was up 13 percent over the previous year, while volume gained 18 percent to 23.8 million tons. Japan remained the largest single market but took a smaller share (17 percent) as demand continued at its 1978/79 level. Foreign demand growth was centered mainly in Western Europe, Mexico, and the People's Republic of China. Soybean exports represented just under 40 percent of U.S. production because of the large 1979 crop.

Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada in fiscal year 1980 approached 7 million tons and exceeded \$1 billion for the first time. Transshipments of corn exceeded 3.7 million tons to a value of \$433 million, and wheat movements topped 2.1 million tons valued at \$383 million. These transshipments are not included in the direct export statistics shown in commodity by country tables. Data on transshipments by commodity and destinations are shown in table 9. Agricultural exports to 30 countries were understated last year, especially those to West European countries. Spain and Italy were the primary destinations in 1979/80, taking \$230 million and \$132 million, respectively.

Table 1--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

Item	October-September		September	
	1978/79	1979/80	1979	1980
-- Million dollars --				
Agricultural exports	31,975	40,481	2,735	3,236
Nonagricultural exports	135,501	169,563	11,931	14,264
Total exports	167,476	210,044	14,666	17,500
Agricultural imports	16,187	17,300	1,264	1,242
Nonagricultural imports	178,464	220,857	16,853	17,828
Total imports	194,651	238,157	18,117	19,070
Agricultural trade balance	15,788	23,181	1,471	1,994
Nonagricultural trade balance	-42,963	-51,294	-4,922	-3,564
Total trade balance	-27,175	-28,113	-3,451	-1,570

Table 2--Export quantities of selected commodities, October-September 1978/79 and 1979/80 and September 1979 and 1980

Commodity	October-September		September		Change	
	1978/79	1979/80	1979	1980	October-September	September
-- 1,000 metric tons --						
-- Percent --						
Animal products:						
Fats, oils, and greases	1,310	1,554	119	122	+19	+3
Dairy products	100	139	8	19	+39	+138
Meats and meat products	393	411	34	32	+5	-6
Poultry meat, fresh or froz.	204	312	20	30	+53	+50
Grains:						
Feed grains and products	59,674	71,378	5,381	5,807	+20	+8
Rice	2,396	2,955	149	270	+23	+81
Wheat and flour	32,217	36,948	3,634	3,813	+15	+5
Wheat products, other	383	308	35	44	-20	+26
Blended food products	192	214	8	23	+11	+188
Oilseeds and products:						
Soybeans	20,194	23,833	1,112	1,127	+18	+1
Sunflower seed	1,342	1,927	20	127	+44	+535
Peanuts 1/	381	365	10	8	-4	-20
Other oilseeds	90	208	25	37	+131	+48
Protein meal	6,291	7,599	365	543	+21	+49
Vegetable oils and waxes	1,563	1,854	120	146	+19	+22
Protein substances	56	58	4	4	+4	---
Cotton, including linters	1,395	2,047	102	94	+47	-8
Feeds and fodders	2,964	4,001	299	503	+35	+68
Fruits and preparations	1,534	1,792	141	141	+17	---
Nuts and preparations	90	157	9	13	+74	+44
Vegetables and preparations 2/	1,270	1,326	63	99	+4	+57
Tobacco, unmanufactured	287	283	14	15	-1	+7
Seeds	164	230	9	18	+40	+100
Other	2,947	3,978	237	270	+35	+14
Total 3/	137,437	163,877	11,918	13,305	+19	+12

1/ Includes oilstock and edible nuts. 2/ Includes fresh, canned and dried.

3/ Actual tonnage not converted to product equivalent.

Table 3--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, October-September 1978/79  
and 1979/80, and September 1979 and 1980

Commodity	October-September		Change	September		Change
	1978/79	1979/80		1979	1980	
	Million dollars		Percent	Million dollars		Percent
Animals and animal products:						
Animals, live	160	155	-3	12	20	+67
Dairy products	116	156	+35	10	19	+90
Fats, oils, and greases	705	784	+11	69	59	-14
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	1,302	1,115	-14	85	54	-36
Cattle hides, whole	883	664	-25	71	43	-39
Furskins	324	361	+11	5	6	+20
Other hides and skins	95	90	-5	9	5	-44
Meats and meat products	844	871	+3	76	69	-9
Poultry and poultry products	368	546	+48	33	48	+46
Other	148	143	-3	13	11	-15
Total animals and products	3,643	3,770	+4	298	280	-6
Cotton, excluding linters	1,896	3,016	+59	137	150	+10
Feeds and fodders, excl. prot. meal						
Corn byproducts	320	460	+44	29	61	+110
Alfalfa meal and pellets	60	89	+48	9	11	+22
Other	394	544	+38	28	35	+25
Total feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal	774	1,093	+41	66	107	+62
Fruits and preparations	1,042	1,300	+25	107	121	+13
Grains and preparations:						
Feedgrains, excluding products	6,658	9,102	+37	665	826	+24
Rice	884	1,170	+32	60	115	+92
Wheat and products	4,862	6,633	+36	632	688	+9
Other	206	263	+28	18	26	+44
Total grains and preparations	12,610	17,168	+36	1,375	1,655	+20
Nuts and preparations	449	787	+75	47	58	+23
Oilseeds and products:						
Protein meals	1,415	1,718	+21	86	133	+55
Soybeans	5,444	6,164	+13	314	313	---
Soybean and cottonseed oils	903	995	+10	77	82	+7
Sunflower seeds	372	506	+36	7	36	+414
Other	420	428	+2	28	31	+11
Total oilseeds and products	8,554	9,811	+15	512	595	+16
Seeds, grass and vegetable	179	247	+38	12	15	+25
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,292	1,349	+4	63	76	+21
Vegetables and preparations	756	954	+26	50	80	+60
Other	780	986	+26	68	99	+46
Total agricultural exports	31,975	40,481	+27	2,735	3,236	+18

Table 4-- U.S. agricultural exports to 12 leading markets, Value by country,  
fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Destination <u>1/</u>	:	1978/79	:	1979/80	:	Value Change
	:		:		:	
	:	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Japan	:	5,101	1	5,775	1	+13
Netherlands <u>2/</u>	:	2,514	2	3,515	2	+40
Mexico	:	972	11	2,005	3	+106
China, Mainland	:	917	12	1,957	4	+113
Germany, Federal Republic	:	1,409	5	1,872	5	+33
Canada	:	1,703	4	1,830	6	+7
Korea	:	1,387	6	1,618	7	+17
Spain	:	980	9	1,463	8	+49
U.S.S.R.	:	2,180	3	1,457	9	-33
Italy	:	1,009	8	1,329	10	+32
Taiwan	:	977	10	1,109	11	+14
United Kingdom	:	1,086	7	1,061	12	-2

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments through the Netherlands.



Table 5--U.S. agricultural exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada:  
Value by region and principal country, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and country	1978/79	1979/80	Change
	Million dollars		Percent
Western Europe	9,774	12,627	+29
European Community	7,528	9,546	+27
Other Western Europe	2,246	3,081	+37
Eastern Europe	1,514	2,371	+56
Czechoslovakia	154	246	+60
German Dem. Rep.	259	544	+109
Poland	463	638	+38
Romania	312	483	+54
Yugoslavia	248	321	+30
U.S.S.R.	2,180	1,457	-33
Asia	11,740	14,238	+21
West Asia	1,499	1,382	+8
Iran	490	55	-89
Iraq	125	267	+114
Israel	321	336	+5
Saudi Arabia	335	356	+6
South Asia	687	795	+16
Bangladesh	142	228	+60
India	220	367	+67
Pakistan	281	161	-43
East and Southeast Asia	9,553	12,061	+26
China	917	1,957	+133
Hong Kong	350	443	+26
Indonesia	274	451	+65
Japan	5,101	5,775	+13
Korea	1,387	1,618	+17
Philippines	238	317	+33
Taiwan	977	1,109	+14
Oceania	162	189	+17
Africa	1,530	2,281	+49
North Africa	829	1,257	+52
Algeria	117	221	+89
Egypt	571	750	+31
Morocco	70	141	+101
Tunisia	58	129	+122
Other Africa	701	1,024	+45
Nigeria	229	336	+45
Latin America and Caribbean	3,372	5,482	+63
Brazil	445	698	+57
Chile	147	261	+78
Colombia	216	288	+33
Dominican Republic	160	214	+34
Peru	140	256	+83
Venezuela	448	618	+38
Canada	1,703	1,830	+7
Other	0	6	+100
Total	31,975	40,481	+27

Table 6--U.S. wheat exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada: Quantity and value by region and principal countries, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and principal country :	Quantity :		Value :	
	1978/79	1979/80	1978/79	1979/80
	1,000 metric tons		Million dollars	
Western Europe :	3,154	4,407	459	786
European Community :	2,154	3,022	312	539
France :	148	314	22	58
Italy :	483	880	67	159
Netherlands :	968	999	132	179
United Kingdom :	359	509	53	91
Other Western Europe :	1,000	1,385	147	247
Finland :	110	240	15	42
Portugal :	687	597	104	103
Spain :	128	397	18	76
Eastern Europe :	898	2,767	138	481
Czechoslovakia :	137	415	23	76
German Dem. Rep. :	93	354	13	68
Poland :	637	244	97	41
Romania :	0	632	0	108
Yugoslavia :	30	1,122	4	188
U.S.S.R. :	3,850	2,262	540	395
Asia :	13,935	14,613	2,016	2,498
West Asia :	2,299	1,370	331	247
Iran :	816	50	117	8
Iraq :	347	404	48	77
Israel :	561	508	79	91
Saudi Arabia :	305	191	46	32
South Asia :	1,617	1,552	234	248
Bangladesh :	530	1,153	82	183
Pakistan :	1,031	205	109	33
East and Southeast Asia :	10,019	11,692	1,451	2,003
China, Mainland :	2,683	4,149	357	692
Indonesia :	543	817	82	144
Japan :	3,337	3,266	505	575
Korea :	1,679	1,756	247	287
Philippines :	798	793	118	144
Taiwan :	680	650	100	115
Africa :	3,478	4,820	511	857
North Africa :	1,927	2,850	280	507
Algeria :	408	603	59	115
Egypt :	1,107	1,296	156	221
Morocco :	178	528	29	90
Tunisia :	235	408	37	78
Other Africa :	1,551	1,970	231	350
Nigeria :	917	1,052	133	183
Sudan :	230	310	36	56
Latin America and Caribbean :	6,025	7,196	913	1,305
Brazil :	1,663	1,944	241	344
Caribbean :	214	473	33	86
Central America :	443	494	73	99
Chile :	537	907	85	158
Colombia :	424	637	58	117
Ecuador :	256	330	37	61
Mexico :	1,200	876	182	157
Peru :	338	625	56	109
Venezuela :	749	719	117	139
Total :	31,340	36,065	4,577	6,323

Table 7--U.S. coarse grain exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada:  
Quantity and value by region and principal countries, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and country	Quantity		Value	
	1978/79	1979/80	1978/79	1979/80
	1,000 metric tons		Million dollars	
Western Europe	16,176	19,223	1,788	2,365
European Community	9,964	10,508	1,101	1,300
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,056	1,659	228	214
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1,557	1,712	172	207
Italy	1,873	2,812	203	342
Netherlands	2,326	2,218	266	280
United Kingdom	2,056	1,865	222	225
Other Western Europe	6,212	8,715	687	1,065
Greece	1,219	1,119	136	143
Norway	204	269	22	34
Portugal	1,933	2,542	214	318
Spain	2,807	4,707	310	561
Eastern Europe	5,727	8,015	670	1,037
Bulgaria	84	499	10	64
Czechoslovakia	524	736	59	97
German Dem. Rep.	1,198	2,973	133	404
Poland	1,687	2,677	182	329
Romania	1,028	1,112	114	145
Yugoslavia	1,205	18	137	2
U.S.S.R.	10,947	5,861	1,238	754
Asia	20,289	23,804	2,270	3,040
West Asia	1,523	1,996	164	247
Iran	338	238	39	29
Iraq	0	184	0	23
Israel	947	910	99	110
Lebanon	30	274	3	34
Syria	129	182	14	23
East and Southeast Asia	18,750	21,792	2,105	2,790
China, mainland	2,754	1,788	292	226
Japan	10,968	15,278	1,233	1,952
Korea	2,712	2,130	304	271
Taiwan	2,266	2,370	271	312
Africa	1,238	2,254	145	300
North Africa	943	1,436	110	182
Algeria	120	149	15	18
Egypt	617	874	72	113
Tunisia	112	304	12	38
Other Africa	295	818	35	118
Nigeria	31	155	3	23
Latin America and Caribbean	4,446	10,707	510	1,459
Brazil	1,282	1,715	143	226
Caribbean	381	506	44	64
Central America	125	293	15	43
Chile	61	297	6	39
Colombia	183	272	22	37
Mexico	1,812	6,350	204	874
Peru	132	370	15	48
Venezuela	438	860	57	121
Canada	681	1,243	71	141
Other	0	52	0	6
Total	59,505	71,159	6,657	9,102

Table 8—U.S. soybean exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada: Quantity and value by region and principal countries, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and principal country	Quantity		Value	
	1978/79	1979/80	1978/79	1979/80
	1,000 metric tons		Million dollars	
Western Europe	10,889	13,660	2,904	3,529
European Community	8,559	10,670	2,285	2,771
Belgium-Luxembourg	406	615	107	155
Denmark	346	349	90	88
France	719	786	195	192
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1,487	1,392	397	368
Italy	892	1,016	236	269
Netherlands	4,158	5,928	1,114	1,546
United Kingdom	551	584	147	153
Other Western Europe	2,330	2,990	620	757
Greece	111	194	30	52
Norway	238	305	65	80
Portugal	193	138	52	36
Spain	1,671	2,349	441	589
Eastern Europe	555	858	157	223
Poland	73	321	20	84
Romania	238	308	67	79
Yugoslavia	236	223	68	58
U.S.S.R.	1,187	822	324	215
Asia	6,362	6,897	1,740	1,777
West Asia	465	469	125	120
Israel	409	396	110	101
Lebanon	56	61	15	16
East and Southeast Asia	5,897	6,428	1,615	1,657
China, mainland	142	810	38	201
Indonesia	73	239	19	64
Japan	4,039	3,978	1,114	1,020
Korea	439	473	121	121
Taiwan	1,173	856	314	233
Oceania	---	19	---	5
Africa	20	67	6	17
North Africa	20	67	6	17
Morocco	0	34	0	8
Latin America and Caribbean	806	1,101	213	296
Brazil	78	66	20	18
Dominican Republic	16	34	5	10
Jamaica	47	60	14	16
Mexico	575	845	151	227
Venezuela	56	48	16	12
Canada	376	410	100	101
Total	20,194	23,833	5,444	6,164

--- = Negligible.

Table 9--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1980

Destination	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Soybeans	Sunflower: seeds	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Soybeans	Sunflower: seeds	Total
	-- Million dollars --														
	-- 1,000 metric tons --														
EC-9															
Belgium	1,075.5	25.0	36.9	---	915.1	185.3	---	192.5	3.0	4.5	---	105.5	44.5	---	350.0
Denmark	61.6	---	---	---	36.1	30.1	---	11.0	---	---	---	4.2	7.2	---	22.4
France	86.8	---	---	---	7.1	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	---	1.7
Germany, Fed. Rep.	40.3	---	---	---	15.5	45.3	---	15.5	---	---	---	1.8	10.9	---	28.2
Italy	319.3	---	---	---	190.0	18.2	---	7.2	---	---	---	21.9	4.4	---	33.5
Netherlands	336.0	25.0	36.9	---	605.6	---	---	57.2	---	4.5	---	69.8	---	---	131.5
United Kingdom	211.5	---	---	---	30.9	21.2	---	63.7	3.0	---	---	3.5	5.1	---	75.3
Other Western Europe	166.3	---	---	---	37.0	63.4	---	37.9	---	---	---	4.3	15.2	---	57.4
Finland	49.4	---	---	---	1,434.2	198.7	3.4	29.8	---	---	---	165.2	47.7	0.7	243.4
Malta	11.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.9
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	7.4	---	2.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	---	1.8
Spain	105.1	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7
Eastern Europe	143.2	31.5	72.1	---	1,434.2	191.3	---	18.8	---	---	---	165.2	45.9	---	229.9
Bulgaria	---	---	---	---	439.5	3.2	---	25.6	3.8	8.7	---	50.6	0.7	---	89.4
German Dem. Rep.	6.3	---	40.6	---	45.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.2	---	---	5.2
Romania	33.1	31.5	---	---	386.6	3.2	---	1.1	---	4.9	---	44.5	0.7	---	51.2
Yugoslavia	103.8	---	---	---	7.8	---	---	5.9	3.8	---	---	0.9	---	---	14.4
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.6
Asia	---	---	1.0	---	352.3	9.1	---	---	---	0.1	---	40.6	2.2	---	42.9
West Asia	197.0	---	96.1	---	13.5	252.0	---	35.3	---	11.6	---	1.5	60.5	---	108.9
Iran	83.3	---	96.1	---	146.9	---	---	14.9	---	11.6	---	---	35.3	---	61.8
Iraq	3.6	---	28.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	---	---	---	---	3.4
Israel	25.8	---	6.2	---	---	---	---	0.6	---	0.8	---	---	---	---	1.4
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	---	---	---	---	35.3	---	39.9
Saudi Arabia	53.9	---	25.6	---	---	---	---	9.7	---	3.1	---	---	---	---	3.1
Syria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.7
East Asia	113.7	---	35.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	---	---	---	4.3
China, mainland	113.7	---	---	---	13.5	105.1	---	20.4	---	---	---	1.5	25.2	---	47.1
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.4
Singapore	---	---	---	---	13.5	101.2	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	24.3	---	25.8
Africa	---	---	---	---	3.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	---	0.9
North Africa	551.5	---	1.5	---	7.0	---	---	98.7	---	0.2	---	0.8	---	---	99.7
Algeria	469.9	---	1.5	---	7.0	---	---	84.1	---	0.2	---	0.8	---	---	85.1
Egypt	201.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	36.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	36.1
Morocco	77.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	13.8
Tunisia	72.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.9
Other Africa	118.9	---	1.5	---	7.0	---	---	21.3	---	0.2	---	0.8	---	---	22.3
Benin	81.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	14.6
Ghana	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.5
Nigeria	42.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.7
Togo	24.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4
Western Hemisphere	11.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0
Canada	8.6	17.0	27.7	20.5	595.5	16.7	10.5	1.5	2.0	3.3	2.2	68.6	4.0	2.2	83.8
Mexico	---	17.0	27.7	20.5	595.5	16.7	10.5	---	2.0	3.3	2.2	68.6	4.0	---	80.1
Venezuela	8.6	---	---	---	---	---	10.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.2
In-storage and unknown	---	6.7	50.3	---	---	---	---	1.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5
Total	2,142.1	80.2	285.6	20.5	3,757.1	665.1	13.9	383.4	9.7	34.4	2.2	432.8	159.6	2.9	1,025.0

TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		78/79	79/80	78/79	79/80	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980	1979	1980
AL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	167,475,700	210,044,400	---	---	14,666,300	17,499,800
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	135,500,278	169,563,852	---	---	11,931,612	14,263,626
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	31,975,422	40,480,548	---	---	2,734,688	3,236,174
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	3,642,719	3,770,289	---	---	297,519	280,200
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	160,007	155,124	---	---	11,825	19,509
CATTLE	NO	87,930	52,979	81,183	51,919	78,824	103,207	3,847	2,979	4,437	2,271
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,388	17,238
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	116,128	156,308	---	---	10,393	18,833
BUTTER	MT	378	458	975	1,077	15,573	19,323	11	31	24	43
CHEESE AND CURD	MT	5,012	5,492	51,740	82,586	12,782	13,689	488	389	1,699	1,380
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---	18,135	19,206	---	---	4,166	14,787
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MT	4,807	17,005	5,229	18,849	6,345	7,591	1,707	1,894	1,272	1,215
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	MT	91,460	104,561	27,385	42,458	47,841	53,322	322	9,581	369	10,187
FRESH OR SOUR	HL	71,967	96,484	47,841	53,322	---	---	7,396	12,398	571	793
NONFAT DRY	MT	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,372	6,623	1,954	2,591
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,503	2,623
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	---	---	---	---	---	704,788	784,366	119,289	121,994	69,255	59,203
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	4,782	42,777	28,394	25,402	635,654	715,870	2,692	3,531	1,927	2,082
TALLOW	MT	1,205,661	1,439,882	13,514	16,296	622,140	699,574	112,515	112,879	64,623	53,136
EDIBLE	MT	22,708	30,753	13,514	16,296	40,740	43,095	2,616	7,610	1,580	3,981
INEDIBLE	MT	1,182,953	1,409,129	622,140	699,574	---	---	109,899	105,269	63,043	49,155
OTHER	MT	60,454	70,648	40,740	43,095	---	---	4,082	5,584	2,705	3,985
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	844,111	870,703	33,721	31,724	76,253	68,995
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	56,905	58,636	235,516	242,059	232,400	242,059	5,428	5,580	23,021	23,201
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	100,971	85,145	232,400	242,059	237,477	305,207	9,326	5,295	19,487	10,838
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	170,369	204,046	237,477	305,207	128,719	138,410	12,264	15,238	19,597	22,642
OTHER	MT	64,457	63,101	128,719	138,410	---	---	6,703	5,611	14,148	12,314
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	368,130	546,487	---	---	32,604	48,312
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	41,527	46,564	---	---	2,696	3,727
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	12,542,920	13,884,955	31,037	36,392	4,639	5,972	911,591	1,186,489	2,117	2,900
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	15,367,610	17,105,174	4,639	5,972	5,851	4,200	1,015,793	1,262,106	296	401
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	234,957	288,406	---	---	283	426
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	203,997	312,496	186,292	229,688	12,402	15,775	19,835	29,529	21,912	33,522
CHICKENS	MT	171,025	264,001	186,292	229,688	3,705	4,087	16,302	25,219	16,688	28,100
TURKEYS	MT	22,420	29,688	36,264	42,336	11,023	11,923	2,669	3,145	4,141	3,647
OTHER	MT	10,692	18,507	12,402	15,775	3,705	4,087	864	1,165	1,082	1,775
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	---	---	---	---	---	34,633	44,861	187	160	387	328
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	2,871	5,035	5,874	11,023	44,861	54,861	437	412	747	789
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	NO	21,561,955	28,256,811	34,633	44,861	21,967	1,509,685	2,009,756	1,714,332	2,907	2,713
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	NO	16,583,402	30,667,614	11,061	14,644	14,644	14,644	1,509,685	4,047,714	987	2,782
EGGS AND EGGS ALBUMEN, DRIED	MT	3,286	4,319	14,644	14,644	14,644	14,644	298	293	1,567	1,255
EGGS & ALBUMEN, OTHERWISE PRES	MT	5,556	8,856	7,060	7,060	7,060	7,060	222	983	294	1,710
FEATHERS AND DOWN	---	---	---	---	---	14,619	30,845	---	---	1,105	1,488

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TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1980 1/
		78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS							
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	---	---	---	---	---	85,379	54,445
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	70,588	43,246
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	5,409	5,626
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	---	---	---	---	11,811	10,902
SAUSAGE CASTINGS	MT	3,745	2,668	238	75	643	222
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	7,130	7,495	491	607	1,505	1,889
OTHER	MT	3,060	3,230	243	213	2,527	1,506
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	---	---	7,135	7,285
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,395,242	2,046,666	1,012,824	93,857	137,198	151,478
LINTERS	MT	1,340,671	1,986,328	98,332	89,790	136,500	150,448
	MT	54,571	60,338	3,492	4,067	698	1,030
FRUITS AND PREPARATION-							
CANNED	---	---	---	---	---	107,070	121,367
CHERRIES	MT	138,228	153,924	17,595	13,594	14,007	12,059
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	8,455	10,119	388	1,180	567	1,251
PEACHES	MT	44,151	55,680	7,216	6,133	6,049	5,460
PEARS	MT	55,599	59,167	7,249	4,157	5,239	3,240
PINEAPPLES	MT	3,000	2,625	497	190	331	158
OTHER	MT	11,872	10,783	851	743	542	539
DRIED	MT	15,176	15,950	1,394	1,192	1,280	1,371
PRUNES	MT	75,988	131,006	9,318	15,834	15,629	29,253
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	43,261	43,984	4,441	5,796	5,886	8,828
OTHER	MT	20,197	72,344	3,623	8,039	7,837	15,961
FRESH	MT	12,530	14,678	1,254	1,999	1,906	4,464
APPLES	MT	1,284,314	1,472,286	111,838	107,459	61,401	57,143
BERRIES	MT	154,780	237,308	17,372	17,623	9,292	9,105
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	18,927	23,456	1,378	1,951	1,412	2,755
GRAPES	MT	279,018	272,626	1,893	3,083	923	1,226
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	124,656	93,253	52,687	29,669	27,870	17,693
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	188,648	173,546	8,555	10,362	7,027	6,465
PEARS	MT	317,977	479,290	12,135	25,925	6,798	10,727
OTHER	MT	39,084	39,370	1,816	1,816	1,225	744
FRUIT JUICES	MT	161,224	153,437	13,893	17,030	6,853	8,429
GRAPEFRUIT	HL	3,336,661	4,873,670	250,124	494,630	13,861	18,375
ORANGE	HL	413,681	643,303	29,446	39,052	1,719	1,693
OTHER	HL	1,943,822	2,904,949	155,513	314,305	8,726	12,352
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	979,158	1,325,418	65,165	141,273	3,415	4,331
OTHER	MT	12,117	14,601	684	2,336	653	2,620
	MT	22,872	20,193	1,960	2,203	1,519	1,916
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS, SHelled BASIS	MT	---	---	---	---	47,466	58,456
PEANUTS, SHelled, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	55,350	107,911	8,223	9,992	35,166	42,194
PECANS, SHelled BASIS	MT	177,893	253,775	8,377	7,185	6,803	6,154
WALNUTS, NOT SHelled BASIS	MT	1,915	5,114	152	348	438	1,135
OTHER	MT	32,553	47,059	742	2,201	1,133	3,262
	---	---	---	---	---	3,927	5,711

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TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS									
FEED GRAINS									
BARLEY	MT	59,408,405	71,548,883	6,707,024	9,168,614	5,393,308	5,817,876	670,219	830,857
CORN	MT	50,404,719	71,159,377	6,657,587	9,101,633	5,364,057	5,792,768	665,084	826,249
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	44,4134	1,474,882	41,583	200,591	48,374	144,963	6,759	20,261
OATS	MT	53,884,975	61,417,307	6,058,778	7,841,926	4,700,595	5,142,268	584,113	735,778
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	5,222,317	8,199,188	550,700	1,049,869	612,991	494,026	73,825	68,726
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	53,293	68,000	6,526	9,247	2,097	11,511	147	1,484
CORNMEAL	MT	15,169	32,066	4,827	10,027	847	1,266	297	503
CORN STARCH	MT	86,249	28,531	2,996	6,234	1,508	2,056	364	453
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	29,005	27,513	19,711	25,992	9,538	6,737	2,339	1,811
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	6,856	11,867	14,340	14,826	2,529	1,874	1,460	1,215
RICE	MT	16,654	19,741	5,851	6,542	1,613	634	438	218
MILLED	MT	2,396,188	2,954,700	884,189	1,170,161	148,747	270,117	59,553	114,886
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	2,004,202	2,246,370	780,742	939,007	134,840	177,173	54,257	79,315
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS WHEAT EG	MT	289,957	635,523	83,659	213,032	13,887	92,867	5,251	35,542
WHEAT	MT	32,979,762	37,626,735	4,862,010	6,632,660	3,713,172	3,890,421	631,937	687,562
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	31,440,135	36,065,505	4,576,863	6,322,817	3,527,598	3,737,381	594,873	655,974
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	876,454	882,649	198,440	232,046	106,210	75,199	27,944	20,972
BLENDING FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	382,899	308,499	86,707	77,798	34,989	43,649	9,120	10,616
OTHER	MT	1,746	3,091	2,388	2,981	177	420	245	299
	MT	192,223	213,673	62,968	71,455	8,234	23,188	2,891	8,607
	MT			91,046	121,958			9,695	12,621
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL									
HAY, FODDER, POOTS, LUPINES, ETC	MT	116,245	153,184	773,711	1,092,792			65,897	106,809
CORN RYPODUCTS, FEED	MT	2,038,418	2,732,879	10,557	17,385	17,188	22,875	1,926	2,984
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	236,232	416,980	319,756	459,517	184,018	356,119	29,856	61,237
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	347,435	329,839	25,856	53,225	29,411	43,875	3,316	5,832
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	225,692	367,993	34,345	36,268	52,853	46,183	5,263	5,566
OTHER	MT			81,981	101,766	15,748	34,223	5,620	9,509
	MT			301,216	424,631			20,314	21,681
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	6,290,725	7,599,463	8,554,089	9,810,623			512,481	595,205
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	5,996,261	7,174,542	1,414,638	1,711,514	364,511	542,907	86,287	132,971
OTHER	MT	294,464	424,921	1,364,929	1,642,253	343,870	498,831	82,864	123,461
OILSEEDS	MT			49,709	75,261	20,641	44,076	3,423	9,510
FLAXSEED	MT	3,445	4,044	5,994,234	6,793,761			329,798	358,320
SOYBEANS	MT	20,194,254	21,833,032	5,444,382	6,163,625	1,112,090	1,126,786	313,687	313,099
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1,341,794	1,926,612	372,219	506,405	20,388	127,110	6,910	35,956
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	51,995	32,861	14,423	10,406	24,134	4,286	7,163	1,503
PEANUTS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	203,506	111,146	150,973	73,028	1,711	1,114	1,606	1,173
OTHER	MT	34,940	170,870	11,541	33,430	881	32,712	432	6,589
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	1,563,399	1,854,460	1,092,993	1,244,285	120,215	146,341	92,899	100,153
CORN OIL	MT	54,693	63,955	55,760	60,178	5,499	5,157	5,180	3,987
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	299,680	330,189	197,521	212,815	25,655	40,507	18,531	26,487
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	41,379	86,207	26,035	40,398	3	3,342	5	2,157
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	1,058,928	1,220,254	705,677	781,878	79,059	82,984	58,891	55,014
PEANUT OIL	MT	13,348	8,875	12,236	6,080	4	1,487	7	962
OTHER	MT	95,361	144,980	95,765	133,934	9,995	12,864	10,286	11,545
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	56,120	58,650	52,224	55,063	3,705	4,283	3,496	3,761

CONTINUED--



TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/
						1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
<b>TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED</b>											
BURLEY	MT	286,835	282,725	1,292,243	1,348,556			13,659	14,957	63,346	75,710
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	38,967	41,564	198,497	233,281			1,627	1,706	8,264	9,443
DARK-PIPED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	2,350	1,991	35,766	31,820			167	160	2,894	2,184
FLUE-CURED	MT	8,808	7,431	34,558	26,302			498	350	1,948	1,241
MARYLAND	MT	188,346	186,200	959,995	994,261			8,516	9,542	45,236	50,802
OTHER	MT	3,486	3,432	15,679	16,791			73	299	308	1,574
	MT	44,878	42,107	47,748	56,099			2,778	2,900	4,695	10,466
<b>VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS</b>											
CANNED	---	---	---	756,246	954,233			---	---	49,569	79,713
ASPARAGUS	MT	134,364	143,879	99,945	104,449			13,267	12,413	10,237	8,999
CORN	MT	1,884	1,923	2,978	3,062			271	113	546	218
SOUPS	MT	42,514	57,440	26,129	36,296			3,418	4,796	2,472	3,101
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	MT	14,060	14,974	13,955	13,998			1,578	1,976	1,350	1,708
OTHER	MT	39,255	30,966	28,520	20,175			5,432	1,862	3,622	1,239
PULSES	MT	34,641	38,574	28,362	30,910			2,568	3,666	2,247	2,734
DRIED BEANS	MT	357,869	483,382	153,600	282,607			15,644	50,550	7,731	31,499
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	MT	228,374	352,544	99,488	208,324			9,312	43,216	4,284	27,903
DRIED LENTILS	MT	90,534	85,501	30,191	32,691			3,541	5,681	1,464	2,207
DRIED, OTHER	MT	38,961	45,337	23,922	41,692			2,791	1,653	1,983	1,389
FRESH	MT	777,627	695,935	218,811	227,345			97	317	1,198	1,85
ASPARAGUS	MT	5,862	7,407	8,185	10,628			34,235	36,017	10,198	12,882
BROCCOLI	MT	14,237	17,666	7,032	8,832			10	6	32	14
CELERY	MT	62,401	62,599	17,691	16,813			544	963	297	486
LETTUCE	MT	151,553	135,939	37,371	38,064			1,548	1,861	457	579
ONIONS	MT	97,477	95,012	26,334	23,204			10,147	6,766	2,532	2,290
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	129,547	82,067	16,860	18,733			4,159	10,051	977	2,728
TOMATOES	MT	110,006	118,749	37,498	42,742			5,509	2,573	708	807
OTHER	MT	206,614	176,496	67,840	68,439			5,636	6,205	2,189	2,557
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	89,842	113,164	54,310	69,850			6,682	7,592	3,007	3,422
CORN	MT	24,264	32,380	13,715	18,015			6,915	8,509	4,781	5,244
PEAS	MT	7,876	11,764	4,511	5,762			2,108	2,747	1,264	1,586
POTATOES	MT	30,158	35,797	18,062	23,058			566	1,196	293	588
HOPS, INCL HOP EXTRACT IN HOP EQ	MT	13,601	18,350	34,657	51,207			2,359	2,663	1,933	1,728
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	71,095	74,653	71,850	72,431			331	308	971	814
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	MT	117,551	122,451	6,872	5,834			6,104	4,660	6,181	5,269
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	10,471	13,265	11,890	14,005			9,017	10,496	425	435
OTHER	MT	---	---	103,021	124,895			960	1,063	973	1,149
	---	---	---	---	---			---	---	7,873	13,236
<b>OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>											
COFFEE	MT	19,818	13,207	946,729	1,216,366			---	---	79,603	112,403
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	MT	3,639	3,639	150,658	101,192			1,161	1,373	9,759	11,312
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	11,098	12,947	33,646	39,202			269	312	2,454	3,940
FLAVORING STRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	95,875	111,584			784	815	7,047	8,843
GINSENG	MT	---	---	199,215	384,075			---	---	24,159	40,995
HONEY	MT	290	295	26,860	28,389			6	25	1,396	1,084
MONEY	MT	4,109	3,626	6,187	6,341			433	316	632	668
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	50,439	57,568			---	---	3,273	4,290
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	178,975	247,317			---	---	11,659	14,862
SPICES	MT	163,773	230,092	18,979	19,817			8,786	17,590	1,289	1,447
OTHER	MT	6,917	6,833	18,979	19,817			551	527	1,447	24,964
	---	---	---	185,695	220,882			---	---	17,936	

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		:	SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80		1979	1980
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
NOVAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	923.269	979.990	1,153.303	762.330	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
BUTTER	MT	2,578.913	2,351.072	2,180.545	1,400.355	---
CHEESE AND CURD	MT	3,107.100	3,394.758	3,481.787	3,547.203	---
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MT	704.799	712.725	745.289	641.559	---
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	MT	1,087.511	1,108.416	1,146.870	1,063.300	---
FRESH OR SOUR	HL	69.374	72.598	77.221	63.978	---
NONFAT DRY	MT	380.528	440.048	363.713	391.219	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	538.049	504.868	580.563	485.294	---
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	648.540	593.817	715.734	589.582	---
TALLOW	MT	527.224	497.172	574.352	470.733	---
EDIBLE	MT	595.105	529.896	603.907	523.129	---
INEDIBLE	MT	525.921	496.458	573.648	466.946	---
OTHER	MT	673.903	607.410	662.630	713.683	---
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	MT	2,149.496	2,118.871	2,261.286	2,174.855	---
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	4,138.750	4,128.167	4,241.127	4,157.854	---
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	2,430.688	2,173.084	2,089.541	2,046.826	---
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	1,393.899	1,495.775	1,597.962	1,485.880	---
OTHER	MT	1,996.970	2,193.468	2,110.623	2,194.703	---
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	2.474	2.621	2.322	2.444	---
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	.302	.349	.291	.318	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	1,151.766	1,128.346	1,104.701	1,135.235	---
CHICKENS	MT	1,089.265	1,092.443	1,023.696	1,114.249	---
TURKEYS	MT	1,627.630	1,411.853	1,551.607	1,159.732	---
OTHER	MT	1,159.930	1,181.118	1,252.544	1,523.400	---
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	MT	2,437.216	1,866.165	2,069.893	2,049.394	---
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	2,046.750	2,189.221	1,709.780	1,915.658	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	1.606	1.588	1.447	1.583	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	.667	.634	.654	.687	---
EGGS AND EGGS ALBUMEN, DRIED	MT	4,471.358	4,548.164	5,259.349	4,276.358	---
EGGS & ALBUMEN, OTHERWISE PRES	MT	1,270.724	1,681.581	1,326.144	1,739.085	---
FEATHERS AND DOWN	---	---	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		:	SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80		1979	1980
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MPC	36,739.359	34,335.310		38,258.954	29,220.137
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	1,697.525	1,887.560		2,703.067	2,954.213
SAUSAGE CASINGS	MT	3,334.959	2,796.502		3,064.888	3,112.629
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	11,229.656	8,831.115		10,399.337	7,072.540
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,368.252	1,482.058		1,347.401	1,613.928
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,414.361	1,518.617		1,388.155	1,675.558
LINTERS	MT	235.480	278.550		199.801	253.283
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CANNED	MT	763.068	824.393		796.084	887.099
CHERRIES	MT	1,298.660	1,254.134		1,460.438	1,094.205
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	786.375	839.261		838.231	890.296
PEACHES	MT	635.377	715.255		722.755	779.438
PEARS	MT	809.469	843.001		666.763	829.532
PINEAPPLES	MT	746.219	712.970		636.311	726.559
OTHER	MT	868.553	974.172		917.959	1,150.201
DRIED	MT	1,662.003	1,747.178		1,677.308	1,847.505
PRUNES	MT	1,344.346	1,486.671		1,325.378	1,523.200
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	2,295.758	1,882.800		2,163.215	1,985.448
OTHER	MT	1,737.200	1,858.738		1,519.794	2,233.068
FRESH	MT	475.732	476.785		551.001	531.764
APPLES	MT	469.892	530.400		534.907	516.643
BERRIES	MT	883.315	984.896		1,025.031	1,412.244
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	302.257	333.583		487.724	397.516
GRAPES	MT	628.322	749.610		528.978	596.334
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	594.508	583.919		821.341	623.936
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	471.600	379.893		560.226	413.752
PEARS	MT	422.253	447.691		347.726	409.777
OTHER	MT	497.864	593.762		493.264	494.933
FRUIT JUICES	HL	51.321	43.242		55.415	37.150
GRAPEFRUIT	HL	58.030	47.283		58.389	43.353
ORANGE	HL	53.727	43.667		56.109	39.298
OTHER	HL	43.710	40.350		52.412	30.655
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	898.851	927.923		955.227	1,121.745
OTHER	MT	767.481	874.513		774.883	869.536
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	3,981.265	4,256.610		4,276.530	4,222.731
PEANUTS SHELLED, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	754.885	786.814		812.056	856.572
PECANS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	2,670.542	3,189.160		2,880.079	3,260.974
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MT	1,638.997	1,393.229		1,527.414	1,482.023
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER 78/79	79/80	SEPTEMBER 1979	1980
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS GRAIN EQ	MT	112.142	128.145	124.269	142.811
FEED GRAINS	MT	111.883	127.905	123.989	142.635
BARLEY	MT	120.834	136.005	140.548	139.768
CORN	MT	112.439	127.683	124.264	143.084
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	105.451	128.046	120.434	139.115
OATS	MT	122.450	135.980	165.549	128.959
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	318.222	312.691	350.347	397.363
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	194.099	217.729	241.795	220.276
CORNMEAL	MT	228.534	261.985	245.199	268.803
CORN STARCH	MT	494.402	538.884	577.374	648.090
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	249.640	274.696	271.721	344.519
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	351.341	336.449	422.035	302.813
RICE	MT	368.998	396.034	400.365	425.321
MILLED	MT	389.553	418.011	402.384	447.672
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	288.521	335.207	380.975	382.723
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS WHEAT EQ	MT	147.424	176.275	170.188	176.732
WHEAT	MT	146.038	175.315	168.634	175.517
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	226.386	262.897	263.099	278.892
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	226.448	252.182	260.664	243.207
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	1,367.690	746.881	1,382.469	711.440
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	327.577	334.412	351.124	371.180
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	---	---
HAY, FODDER, ROOTS, LUPINES, ETC	MT	90.813	113.494	112.077	130.454
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	156.865	168.144	160.072	171.956
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	109.453	127.643	112.745	132.919
ALFALFA HAY CURES	MT	98.852	109.958	99.586	120.526
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	363.244	276.543	356.899	277.854
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	224.877	226.005	236.721	244.925
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	227.630	228.900	240.976	247.501
OTHER	MT	168.811	177.117	165.841	215.769
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	---	---
FLAXSEED	MT	201.869	214.700	---	---
SOYBEANS	MT	269.601	258.617	282.070	277.869
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	277.404	262.847	338.914	282.875
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	277.394	316.667	296.804	350.572
PEANUTS, SHELLED BASIS	MT	741.859	657.044	938.815	1,052.950
OTHER	MT	330.314	230.758	490.699	201.420
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	699.118	670.969	772.776	684.381
CORN OIL	MT	1,019.506	940.949	941.924	773.202
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	659.106	644.524	722.307	653.894
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	629.177	573.026	1,663.333	645.551
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	666.407	640.750	744.901	662.945
PEANUT OIL	MT	916.678	685.122	1,679.500	646.983
OTHER	MT	1,004.235	923.812	1,029.119	897.465
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	930.437	948.546	943.515	878.102

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TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER 78/79	79/80	SEPTEMBER 1979	1980
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	4,505.178	4,769.849	4,637.684	5,061.835
BURLEY	MT	5,093.966	5,612.584	5,079.561	5,534.897
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	15,219.664	15,981.981	17,328.479	13,651.150
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	3,923.528	3,539.563	3,912.412	3,546.443
FLUE-CURED	MT	5,096.973	5,286.043	5,311.897	5,324.080
MARYLAND	MT	4,497.649	4,892.619	4,224.137	5,263.615
OTHER	MT	1,063.956	1,332.294	1,690.053	3,608.865
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
CANNED	MT	743.835	725.951	771.645	724.992
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,580.820	1,592.553	2,013.830	1,926.956
CORN	MT	614.588	631.886	723.331	646.557
SOUPS	MT	868.986	934.667	855.504	864.306
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	MT	726.338	651.509	666.802	665.342
OTHER	MT	818.746	801.548	875.102	745.762
PULSES	MT	429.208	584.645	494.193	623.118
DRIED BEANS	MT	435.635	590.632	460.081	645.654
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	MT	333.474	382.352	413.315	388.463
DRIED LENTILS	MT	613.996	919.598	710.619	840.412
DRIED, OTHER	MT	2,066.138	1,017.224	2,037.412	583.221
FRESH	MT	281.383	326.676	297.870	357.675
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,396.201	1,434.792	3,193.600	2,314.667
BROCCOLI	MT	493.916	499.966	545.680	504.894
CELERY	MT	283.500	268.585	295.178	311.238
LETTUCE	MT	246.587	280.011	249.486	338.389
ONIONS	MT	270.351	244.217	234.831	271.377
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	130.149	228.267	128.508	313.627
TOMATOES	MT	340.874	359.936	388.315	412.021
OTHER	MT	328.344	387.141	450.044	450.784
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	604.502	614.945	691.430	616.325
CORN	MT	565.256	556.375	599.625	577.448
PEAS	MT	572.801	489.794	517.519	491.677
POTATOES	MT	598.912	644.133	819.329	648.805
HOPS, INCL HOP EXTRACT IN HOP EQ	MT	2,548.126	2,790.586	2,934.882	2,642.685
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	1,010.626	970.239	1,012.616	1,130.784
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	HL	58.463	43.564	47.140	41.491
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	1,135.495	1,055.779	1,013.885	1,080.807
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
COFFEE	MT	7,602.063	7,661.977	8,406.040	8,238.886
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	MT	8,730.156	10,772.702	9,121.212	12,627.365
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	8,638.963	8,618.508	8,988.087	10,850.485
FLAVORING STRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	---
GINSENG	MT	92,619.172	20,805.630	32,634.333	43,344.400
HONEY	MT	1,505.781	1,748.820	1,460.025	2,113.560
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	1,092.822	1,074.860	1,326.945	844.897
SPICES	MT	2,743.858	2,900.242	2,338.880	2,745.469
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---

TABLE 12 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
CATTLE, LIVE	NO	87,930	52,979	81,183	51,919	3,847	2,271	2,979	4,437	2,271	2,271
CANADA		27,020	23,939	14,358	14,358	716	1,643	1,643	424	752	752
MEXICO		29,738	14,505	22,033	12,187	2,121	511	511	1,925	520	520
COLOMBIA		1,615	717	1,979	1,045	33	45	45	117	70	70
FRANCE		136	470	569	1,931	10	0	0	32	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		17,399	4,588	19,385	7,529	556	0	0	538	0	0
JAPAN		3,530	4,710	10,710	7,913	220	370	370	1,021	459	459
OTHER		8,492	4,050	11,672	6,956	191	410	410	381	471	471
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MT	71,967	96,484	27,385	42,458	5,373	6,623	6,623	1,954	2,591	2,591
MEXICO		13,610	30,169	5,708	17,850	3	4	4	1	3	3
GUATEMALA		2,400	2,495	877	1,052	0	473	473	0	169	169
NICARAGUA		2,156	507	803	190	2,030	0	0	729	0	0
HAITI		1,998	2,236	733	808	0	0	0	0	0	0
PERU		2,208	1,815	786	639	0	1,179	1,179	0	416	416
BOLIVIA		1,724	2,647	561	942	0	100	100	0	35	35
INDIA		11,542	5,397	4,087	1,847	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA		2,594	263	949	215	0	9	9	0	25	25
PHILIPPINES		1,991	3,630	896	1,405	2	0	0	7	0	0
EGYPT		1,908	97	673	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
UPPER VOLTA		6,179	5,821	2,180	2,053	2,000	1,076	1,076	705	380	380
ZAIRE		1,589	312	709	110	746	0	0	263	0	0
SOMALIA		0	4,899	0	1,728	0	998	998	0	352	352
KENYA		208	3,701	80	1,301	0	1,480	1,480	0	522	522
LESOTHO		1,002	3,356	380	1,077	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		20,859	29,139	7,964	11,207	591	1,304	1,304	248	689	689
LAND AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	43,782	42,777	28,394	25,402	2,692	3,531	3,531	1,927	2,082	2,082
CANADA		10,616	8,950	6,600	4,771	870	1,415	1,415	545	758	758
MEXICO		26,260	24,482	16,464	13,346	1,359	1,767	1,767	905	1,034	1,034
BELIZE		1,473	1,794	1,499	1,735	15	36	36	14	39	39
BAHAMAS		603	202	576	181	28	20	20	34	19	19
HAITI		895	1,439	534	876	0	0	0	0	0	0
BOLIVIA		359	927	367	920	359	0	0	367	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		2,195	2,299	1,239	1,277	0	119	119	0	63	63
OTHER		1,380	2,684	1,115	2,297	60	173	173	61	170	170
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MT	1,182,953	1,409,129	622,140	699,574	109,999	105,269	105,269	63,043	49,155	49,155
MEXICO		44,650	72,582	25,593	40,988	6,585	10,509	10,509	4,227	5,989	5,989
EL SALVADOR		22,433	18,063	12,487	9,239	2,250	0	0	1,275	0	0
COLOMBIA		44,618	36,857	22,443	17,673	4,860	2,849	2,849	2,496	1,186	1,186
UNITED KINGDOM		58,342	67,294	29,713	31,349	2,635	5,815	5,815	1,471	2,459	2,459
NETHERLANDS		79,365	89,921	40,256	40,177	14,933	5,464	5,464	8,227	2,366	2,366
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		58,147	74,438	28,310	30,298	6,635	5,911	5,911	3,241	2,108	2,108
SOVIET UNION		84,922	52,282	47,944	30,019	0	599	599	1,084	0	0
SPAIN		39,941	45,839	19,641	21,022	2,119	0	0	0	197	197

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
PAKISTAN		50,916	67,964	25,663	33,252	3,313	4,815	1,828	2,142	0	0
CHINA, MAINLAND		1,000	30,664	602	15,965	1,000	0	602	4,202	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		115,727	113,370	61,806	54,055	8,193	9,099	4,483	7,011	0	0
TAIWAN		25,744	35,943	12,366	16,205	1,450	2,102	660	6,379	0	0
JAPAN		83,999	105,886	44,342	51,606	11,311	14,731	5,318	7,285	0	0
ALGERIA		43,182	32,698	21,360	16,411	8,769	16,888	7,212	0	0	0
EGYPT		133,240	167,056	68,292	87,463	11,974	0	0	0	0	0
NIGERIA		32,916	41,948	18,619	22,293	0	2,569	0	1,249	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		33,644	44,188	18,330	21,381	0	23,816	14,540	12,050	0	0
OTHER		230,168	312,135	124,375	160,178	23,873	0	0	0	0	0
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	56,905	58,636	235,516	242,059	5,427	5,579	23,021	23,201	1,734	1,734
CANADA		4,684	4,248	15,073	16,584	204	455	744	398	532	532
BERMUDA		966	1,101	4,650	5,724	82	93	384	584	906	906
BAHAMAS		2,762	3,240	10,610	12,746	157	214	301	575	552	552
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		1,198	1,251	5,211	5,627	65	145	76	1,171	15,330	15,330
SAUDI ARABIA		2,158	2,167	11,500	12,381	188	3,740	16,969	2,854	3,573	3,573
JAPAN		34,012	34,058	144,621	139,374	3,943	855	0	0	0	0
OTHER		11,125	12,571	43,850	49,624	787	5,295	19,487	10,838	4,130	4,130
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	100,972	85,145	242,400	185,027	9,326	2,097	6,712	454	609	609
CANADA		27,195	16,896	50,493	28,541	3,950	802	357	403	66	66
MEXICO		11,663	10,171	7,640	9,611	669	186	113	380	179	179
BAHAMAS		2,343	2,602	5,223	5,124	183	102	126	277	9	9
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		272	3,158	622	4,046	81	52	38	38	3,382	3,382
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,124	2,193	4,239	4,186	188	126	606	2,833	1,783	1,783
VENEZUELA		3,633	3,634	9,131	8,526	304	4	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		8,947	34	17,897	79	18	1,099	7,995	2,833	22,202	22,202
JAPAN		33,457	26,585	125,220	90,517	2,359	826	19,404	235	2,427	2,427
OTHER		11,340	19,872	21,933	34,397	1,874	14,540	1,103	4,036	1,470	1,470
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	167,952	200,969	231,874	300,473	12,153	14,540	1,561	1,205	6,056	6,056
CANADA		3,904	3,283	4,731	4,954	168	643	356	440	6,218	6,218
MEXICO		18,630	32,148	13,716	25,165	1,198	2,921	1,387	2,351	2,900	2,900
UNITED KINGDOM		30,041	30,333	32,089	34,706	2,615	1,436	226	219	272	272
NETHERLANDS		14,277	15,269	15,242	21,325	1,297	811	219	239	194	194
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		10,315	10,664	14,560	19,456	889	564	1,561	1,205	615	615
FRANCE		43,485	48,507	59,287	81,957	3,103	3,218	5,479	6,056	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,059	14,013	3,696	8,490	545	2,102	356	440	0	0
JAPAN		24,978	28,704	69,506	81,926	1,145	2,102	3,561	6,218	2,351	2,351
OTHER		15,263	18,048	19,047	22,494	1,193	1,186	1,387	2,351	2,900	2,900
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	12,543	13,885	31,037	36,392	912	1,186	2,117	226	272	272
CANADA		3,029	2,551	3,081	3,043	175	209	219	239	194	194
MEXICO		893	1,762	2,898	3,735	82	164	219	239	194	194
VENEZUELA		438	537	1,484	1,782	23	48	171	615	0	0
BRAZIL		292	509	2,338	4,343	18	94	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 12 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
SPAIN		278	468	1,354	2,272	0	0	35	0	200	200
THAILAND		459	816	1,046	2,082	63	88	33	88	101	101
INDONESIA		136	635	383	1,705	15	45	40	45	97	97
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		415	64	1,444	473	8	95	4	95	45	45
JAPAN		1,221	653	3,880	3,372	31	49	18	49	18	18
OTHER		5,381	5,890	13,130	13,585	497	1,164	541	1,164	1,120	1,120
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT										
CANADA		171,026	264,002	186,292	288,406	16,301	25,218	25,218	16,688	28,100	28,100
MEXICO		10,318	9,749	11,046	11,519	935	990	990	1,068	1,302	1,302
JAMAICA		9,665	12,976	8,824	12,439	851	1,103	1,103	774	1,162	1,162
LEeward-WINDWARD IS		15,287	15,797	5,834	5,518	1,768	2,261	2,261	627	770	770
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		9,366	9,059	7,414	7,537	692	833	833	548	724	724
VENEZUELA		5,360	4,689	6,682	5,469	336	542	542	370	645	645
ROMANIA		18,408	17,975	19,685	19,404	1,288	427	427	1,257	456	456
IRAQ		0	4,725	0	11,165	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA		1,198	12,908	2,308	20,971	0	4,030	4,030	0	4,459	4,459
SINGAPORE		12,477	15,115	13,824	15,627	189	2,056	2,056	360	3,072	3,072
HONG KONG		15,413	24,223	14,355	16,540	1,073	1,370	1,370	1,151	1,715	1,715
JAPAN		40,196	35,265	53,255	24,481	1,440	2,015	2,015	1,406	2,170	2,170
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS		2,951	4,278	3,796	4,114	4,107	2,932	2,932	4,732	3,773	3,773
EGYPT		5,931	28,044	7,689	5,229	188	315	315	216	464	464
CANARY ISLANDS		8,430	9,633	10,568	30,713	238	3,432	3,432	248	3,535	3,535
NIGERIA		52	7,592	47	10,735	233	635	635	293	836	836
OTHER		15,974	34,810	20,966	41,407	0	0	0	0	0	0
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT										
CANADA		22,280	29,988	36,264	42,339	2,669	3,145	3,145	4,141	3,647	3,647
UNITED KINGDOM		2,224	1,312	3,249	1,787	189	7	7	261	10	10
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,532	2,889	5,789	7,448	539	331	331	895	937	937
SWITZERLAND		8,791	8,258	13,123	12,650	605	442	442	874	554	554
ITALY		886	579	1,450	841	34	16	16	47	63	63
HONG KONG		440	243	841	390	152	0	0	325	0	0
JAPAN		637	715	895	865	137	73	73	197	95	95
EGYPT		1,238	807	2,538	1,525	276	78	78	501	162	162
TOGO		200	7,584	370	5,820	32	1,670	1,670	34	1,097	1,097
NIGERIA		714	846	713	1,143	155	188	188	187	204	204
OTHER		88	1,744	68	2,120	0	0	0	0	0	0
		4,530	5,011	7,228	7,749	550	340	340	820	526	526
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MNO										
CANADA		24,039	19,335	883,177	663,873	1,845	1,480	1,480	70,588	43,246	43,246
MEXICO		1,250	923	35,165	26,424	97	92	92	2,972	2,236	2,236
FRANCE		2,361	1,811	84,690	66,012	191	93	93	7,657	2,419	2,419
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		649	250	23,045	9,460	92	24	24	3,229	629	629
POLAND		566	492	23,513	16,235	45	43	43	1,898	814	814
SPAIN		484	588	17,817	22,502	32	37	37	1,338	945	945
ITALY		927	382	32,866	15,218	110	4	4	4,370	26	26
		1,712	1,116	51,043	40,127	178	23	23	7,171	618	618

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TABLE 12 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/
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TABLE 12 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
VENEZUELA		1,123	764	1,513	1,265	182	122	188	122
SWEDEN		1,973	2,503	3,360	4,552	49	77	430	77
NORWAY		2,421	1,491	2,532	2,506	208	325	497	325
FINLAND		2,084	3,533	3,280	6,468	515	829	2,297	829
DENMARK		2,953	1,906	4,062	3,042	737	1,037	737	1,037
UNITED KINGDOM		1,971	2,197	2,575	3,302	197	272	248	272
NETHERLANDS		741	1,200	1,211	1,994	43	68	183	68
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,514	1,575	2,196	2,645	205	293	352	293
FRANCE		2,155	3,680	3,231	4,902	52	84	264	84
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		4,935	3,781	8,116	6,778	225	363	400	363
SPAIN		1,377	1,114	1,861	1,834	350	307	506	307
ITALY		7,236	7,511	8,446	8,268	756	939	1,155	939
JAPAN		3,683	3,072	4,381	4,038	328	382	281	382
OTHER		5,822	6,383	7,082	9,100	683	495	1,007	495
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)	MT	20,197	72,344	46,367	136,209	3,623	7,837	15,961	15,961
CANADA		4,411	7,749	7,159	14,547	1,147	854	1,815	1,815
VENEZUELA		1,276	1,276	1,600	3,077	62	179	303	179
SWEDEN		1,626	4,014	4,552	9,225	468	1,656	2,555	1,656
NORWAY		669	2,368	2,514	5,761	51	192	1,277	192
FINLAND		1,007	2,632	2,683	6,744	263	1,007	702	1,007
DENMARK		1,064	2,468	3,277	5,672	165	631	698	631
UNITED KINGDOM		1,040	8,271	2,018	14,308	183	330	1,182	330
NETHERLANDS		659	2,772	1,525	5,441	114	211	352	211
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		399	1,456	1,112	3,240	23	80	159	80
FRANCE		279	2,497	486	4,357	223	377	148	377
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,741	7,938	3,015	13,192	233	380	2,188	380
TAIWAN		280	2,116	659	3,954	33	53	227	53
JAPAN		3,769	16,783	9,029	27,236	361	489	2,910	489
NEW ZEALAND		296	646	1,431	2,155	85	412	223	412
OTHER		2,467	9,359	5,306	17,301	211	481	1,223	481
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MT	279,018	272,626	84,335	90,943	1,893	923	1,226	923
CANADA		48,475	57,568	12,627	16,377	993	395	747	395
UNITED KINGDOM		3,047	5,409	1,203	1,986	48	18	0	18
NETHERLANDS		29,383	33,690	8,755	11,121	152	59	24	59
FRANCE		34,398	36,701	9,926	12,662	227	135	42	135
JAPAN		153,591	126,618	48,481	44,477	341	259	336	259
OTHER		10,123	12,639	3,344	4,321	132	58	76	58
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	124,656	93,253	78,324	69,903	52,687	27,870	17,693	27,870
CANADA		99,916	66,810	54,848	42,502	49,747	24,810	14,453	24,810
SAUDI ARABIA		676	1,822	720	2,187	0	0	756	0
SINGAPORE		2,469	3,447	2,531	3,953	287	384	313	287
HONG KONG		6,459	7,271	6,633	7,651	1,956	1,963	1,161	1,956
JAPAN		2,734	1,428	2,421	1,738	37	33	35	37
OTHER		12,402	12,476	11,171	11,873	624	681	975	681

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TABLE 12 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
<b>LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH</b>											
CANADA	MT	188,648	173,546	112,153	101,337	8,555	10,362	7,027	6,465		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		14,303	17,957	7,678	9,055	1,206	1,230	687	729		
FRANCE		4,928	5,844	1,840	2,348	0	562	0	221		
POLAND		13,594	13,257	4,747	5,355	299	996	148	484		
SOVIET UNION		20,798	3,591	7,288	1,574	1,572	0	502	0		
HONG KONG		7,368	3,464	2,796	958	914	0	292	0		
JAPAN		3,834	4,568	2,418	2,821	80	282	80	205		
OTHER		104,728	102,028	78,211	70,046	3,793	4,755	5,039	3,594		
		19,095	22,837	7,176	9,180	691	2,535	279	1,231		
<b>ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH</b>											
CANADA	MT	317,977	479,290	149,958	182,079	12,135	25,925	6,798	10,727		
UNITED KINGDOM		143,488	174,057	57,591	61,467	4,831	9,214	2,425	3,965		
NETHERLANDS		422	15,266	225	4,701	0	565	0	198		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		17,577	34,679	8,036	11,274	339	1,913	153	615		
FRANCE		4,310	12,611	2,050	3,814	223	742	98	249		
SINGAPORE		3,277	11,674	1,896	3,785	0	0	0	0		
HONG KONG		8,793	16,253	4,595	6,603	365	1,022	247	385		
JAPAN		72,021	108,605	40,648	49,774	4,487	8,248	2,836	3,505		
OTHER		55,136	71,740	29,036	28,130	1,548	2,609	883	1,079		
		12,953	34,406	5,882	12,531	341	1,611	187	731		
<b>GRAPEFRUIT JUICE</b>											
CANADA	MLTR	41,368	64,330	24,006	30,417	2,945	3,905	1,719	1,693		
UNITED KINGDOM		22,062	23,221	11,048	11,637	1,599	2,317	811	1,060		
NETHERLANDS		2,619	7,627	1,868	3,384	300	100	373	41		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,669	5,970	1,607	2,936	387	17	148	8		
JAPAN		3,179	3,373	1,878	1,415	73	240	67	80		
OTHER		2,493	9,205	2,686	4,041	139	546	88	188		
		8,345	14,935	4,919	7,005	446	685	232	316		
<b>ORANGE JUICE</b>											
CANADA	MLTR	194,382	290,495	104,436	126,851	15,551	31,431	8,726	12,352		
NETHERLANDS		118,014	147,078	57,335	68,351	9,265	14,233	4,566	6,445		
FRANCE		9,164	13,489	5,628	5,124	1,127	1,586	998	487		
OTHER		10,961	17,162	5,372	7,775	300	1,843	138	813		
		56,244	112,765	36,101	45,602	4,860	13,769	3,024	4,607		
<b>ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS</b>											
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	55,351	107,911	220,363	459,335	8,224	9,993	35,166	42,194		
FRANCE		5,567	7,429	22,865	32,264	512	438	2,287	1,863		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		3,733	9,920	14,514	42,341	298	851	1,317	3,527		
JAPAN		18,669	41,852	72,998	176,390	2,952	4,717	12,695	20,088		
OTHER		8,371	9,739	34,825	44,802	575	386	2,742	1,722		
		19,011	38,972	75,161	163,539	3,886	3,601	16,125	14,995		
<b>WALNUTS, UNSHELLED BASIS</b>											
NETHERLANDS	MT	32,553	47,060	53,354	65,564	742	2,201	1,133	3,262		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,156	2,491	1,821	3,386	0	111	0	152		
SPAIN		9,459	12,459	15,552	18,073	66	410	104	649		
		7,443	9,764	12,829	13,479	20	73	24	104		

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		2,243	4,239	3,634	5,801	0	19	0	25		
OTHER		12,522	18,108	19,518	24,824	656	1,588	1,005	2,332		
FEED GRAINS											
MEXICO	MT	59,504,718	71,159,377	6,657,587	9,101,633	5,364,057	5,792,768	665,084	826,249		
BRAZIL		1,811,870	6,350,479	203,850	873,625	172,989	540,684	23,742	73,891		
UNITED KINGDOM		1,281,879	1,715,375	142,769	225,758	174,790	212,354	20,659	29,786		
NETHERLANDS		1,990,216	1,828,516	214,821	221,027	153,971	133,038	19,024	19,711		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,240,114	2,186,988	257,165	276,208	262,343	232,004	32,852	32,320		
GERMANY,FED.REP.OF		2,023,104	1,622,498	224,286	210,174	170,527	226,112	20,808	32,942		
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC		1,439,945	1,521,757	159,712	184,905	164,845	56,375	19,846	7,478		
POLAND		1,105,639	2,545,754	123,710	354,080	154,899	46,503	19,338	6,567		
SUVIET UNION		1,652,502	2,676,816	178,442	329,207	248,567	74,288	28,290	10,356		
SPAIN		9,918,944	5,508,064	1,129,581	713,009	1,200,048	0	149,066	0		
PORTUGAL		1,845,948	3,272,396	208,244	395,787	126,960	159,641	14,078	23,295		
ITALY		1,571,124	2,541,678	175,613	317,992	240,944	240,575	30,394	35,624		
CHINA, MAINLAND		1,498,189	2,169,244	162,856	268,043	0	118,032	0	16,240		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		2,753,950	1,788,178	291,588	225,500	35,998	0	4,400	0		
TAIWAN		2,712,026	2,129,940	303,514	270,649	92,545	219,376	11,792	32,045		
JAPAN		2,265,902	2,369,552	270,792	311,989	108,533	237,275	15,548	33,655		
UNONTED CTRY-CAN T/S		10,968,250	15,264,315	1,232,576	1,950,721	850,698	1,353,617	104,393	198,419		
OTHER		3,625,846	4,063,207	383,287	469,407	298,658	488,573	34,220	66,115		
		8,799,271	11,604,622	994,781	1,503,552	910,742	1,454,319	117,634	207,806		
BANLEY	MT	344,134	1,474,882	41,583	200,591	48,374	144,963	6,799	20,261		
MEXICO		68,068	221,232	10,845	42,162	0	8,245	0	1,615		
GERMAN DEM.REPUBLIC		16,712	0	1,437	0	0	0	0	0		
POLAND		52,726	0	4,998	0	0	0	0	0		
SOVIET UNION		69,765	165,906	9,315	21,698	25,000	0	3,525	0		
SPAIN		0	120,755	0	14,151	0	0	0	0		
ITALY		0	94,261	0	11,297	0	13,320	0	1,719		
ROMANIA		0	42,364	0	5,686	0	26,252	0	3,665		
SYRIA		0	47,996	0	6,863	0	0	0	0		
IRAQ		0	178,174	0	21,899	0	0	0	0		
IRAN		34	47,678	5	6,406	0	0	0	0		
SINGAPORE		23,369	21,709	3,272	3,039	23,369	21,709	3,272	3,039		
TAIWAN		91,213	128,972	9,591	16,479	0	25,586	0	3,296		
JAPAN		341	94,864	58	13,597	0	31,750	0	4,557		
ETHIOPIA		10,455	0	1,046	0	0	0	0	0		
UNONTED CTRY-CAN T/S		5,935	285,606	511	34,390	5	18,102	2	2,370		
OTHER		5,514	25,366	505	2,925	0	0	0	0		
OATS	MT	53,293	68,000	6,526	9,247	2,097	11,511	347	1,484		
MEXICO		2,291	4,211	67	308	164	856	8	89		
JAMAICA		814	640	184	165	119	0	28	0		
VENEZUELA		3,479	4,950	424	933	0	0	0	0		
ECUADOR		2,925	10,571	273	1,271	0	5,650	0	730		
PERU		1,300	2,815	412	394	35	2,797	11	388		

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		149,448	55,962	26,794	13,908	0	17	1	16		
IRAQ		180,980	297,345	72,896	137,079	12,835	0	5,816	0		
IRAN		332,646	2,136	137,006	1,053	1,608	0	808	0		
SAUDI ARABIA		222,470	170,688	125,621	94,985	24,937	23,397	12,773	13,382		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		67,223	122,789	26,285	55,105	4,262	9,214	1,931	4,679		
INDONESIA		231,525	244,557	63,379	90,633	24,500	34,117	8,745	13,689		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		43,720	719,866	11,146	219,655	18	76,295	6	28,271		
NIGERIA		128,095	146,776	63,918	69,120	0	728	0	301		
LIBERIA		44,599	65,557	12,521	23,735	4,300	13,286	1,251	5,224		
REP SOUTH AFRICA		105,500	106,178	45,942	45,665	3,845	1,997	1,516	935		
OTHER		609,442	695,782	207,836	279,699	55,386	74,974	19,719	32,921		
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MT	32,979,765	37,626,733	4,862,010	6,632,660	3,713,173	3,890,421	631,937	687,562		
MEXICO		1,202,091	882,338	181,807	158,332	157,835	67,680	30,434	11,790		
VENEZUELA		746,842	711,129	116,200	137,355	111,146	69,296	20,405	14,318		
CHILE		549,450	918,034	86,846	160,624	32,430	94,683	5,959	16,167		
BRAZIL		1,665,420	1,947,376	241,825	345,085	241,237	199,459	41,882	35,197		
NETHERLANDS		708,752	645,617	103,448	115,295	70,674	74,669	12,671	14,049		
SOVIET UNION		3,840,692	2,262,045	538,599	395,300	599,686	0	95,067	0		
YUGOSLAVIA		0	1,018,109	0	169,599	0	144,389	0	23,408		
IRAN		816,034	50,014	116,699	8,179	64,005	0	9,801	0		
PAKISTAN		794,761	205,101	109,431	33,375	27,476	26,050	4,410	4,527		
BANGLADESH		529,940	1,152,972	82,215	183,086	53,837	35,200	9,793	5,387		
INDONESIA		581,715	856,479	89,566	151,950	53,335	76,606	9,888	12,746		
PHILIPPINES		827,763	817,964	123,026	148,895	103,560	76,606	16,827	16,782		
CHINA, MAINLAND		2,454,168	4,035,981	323,955	671,293	189,272	831,980	28,510	137,769		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		1,678,725	1,755,709	246,899	286,820	53,749	140,901	9,140	23,353		
TAIWAN		680,360	649,595	99,577	115,318	95,753	44,644	14,382	7,899		
JAPAN		3,337,139	3,266,488	504,794	575,096	340,552	369,299	63,139	66,841		
EGYPT		1,614,856	1,781,368	239,563	312,026	73,151	84,058	13,821	14,097		
NIGERIA		913,836	1,032,984	132,596	183,418	58,360	80,400	10,494	14,476		
UNIDENTD CTRY-CAN T/S		1,477,087	2,142,097	213,713	383,394	180,436	332,193	31,032	63,107		
OTHER		8,560,132	11,495,331	1,311,250	2,098,221	1,296,680	1,134,918	204,281	205,649		
WHEAT	MT	31,340,135	36,065,505	4,576,863	6,322,817	3,527,598	3,737,380	594,873	655,974		
MEXICO		1,199,558	875,766	181,560	157,506	157,592	67,526	30,400	11,768		
VENEZUELA		746,271	710,755	116,074	137,245	111,146	69,296	20,405	14,318		
CHILE		537,456	907,387	84,962	158,393	32,430	94,683	5,959	16,167		
BRAZIL		1,663,091	1,943,664	241,481	344,447	241,237	199,459	41,882	35,197		
NETHERLANDS		706,874	643,406	103,099	114,845	70,565	74,374	12,650	13,990		
SOVIET UNION		3,840,692	2,262,045	538,599	395,300	599,686	0	95,067	0		
PORTUGAL		626,158	597,089	94,936	102,952	101,937	28,984	17,023	5,000		
YUGOSLAVIA		0	1,018,109	0	169,599	0	144,389	0	23,408		
IRAN		816,032	49,999	116,696	8,168	64,005	0	9,801	0		
PAKISTAN		794,756	205,101	109,427	33,375	27,476	26,050	4,410	4,527		
BANGLADESH		529,934	1,152,967	82,214	183,084	53,837	35,200	9,793	5,387		
INDONESIA		542,939	817,131	81,753	144,408	51,249	74,896	9,404	12,307		

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
PHILIPPINES		797,794	793,151	117,655	143,525	103,172	80,032	16,752	15,961		
CHINA, MAINLAND		2,454,168	4,035,721	323,955	671,275	189,272	831,980	28,510	137,769		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		1,678,635	1,755,657	246,874	286,794	53,749	140,901	9,140	23,353		
TAIWAN		680,356	649,572	99,575	115,314	95,753	44,644	14,382	7,899		
JAPAN		3,336,617	3,266,362	504,656	575,013	340,533	369,293	63,123	66,833		
EGYPT		1,081,452	1,218,414	151,957	207,206	0	71,929	0	12,020		
NIGERIA		904,413	1,026,760	131,054	183,336	58,360	80,400	10,494	14,476		
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		1,477,087	2,142,097	213,713	383,394	180,436	332,193	31,032	63,107		
OTHER		6,925,854	9,994,350	1,036,621	1,807,638	995,165	971,150	164,646	172,488		
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1,197,689	1,205,081	198,440	232,046	145,216	102,713	27,944	20,972		
JAMAICA		32,219	21,514	5,599	3,783	2,277	113	466	18		
SAUDI ARABIA		181,744	235,453	35,814	53,167	25,937	22,201	5,843	6,024		
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		156,857	12,134	22,274	2,506	16,153	3,327	2,544	666		
INDONESIA		87	28,052	6	5,132	0	1,710	0	440		
PHILIPPINES		27,660	24,512	4,938	5,305	310	3,723	56	769		
MOROCCO		18,895	35,496	3,545	6,986	3,220	993	651	169		
EGYPT		525,064	561,040	86,096	104,341	73,151	11,868	13,821	2,024		
SUDAN		43,104	73,719	6,273	13,094	0	11,903	0	2,063		
SOMALIA		8,650	37,890	1,588	6,970	6,415	21,264	1,214	3,813		
OTHER		203,410	175,270	32,307	30,763	17,753	25,611	3,349	4,986		
CORN GLUTEN FEED & MEAL	MT	1,843,390	2,461,193	290,513	414,015	161,331	327,945	25,635	56,292		
NETHERLANDS		1,461,187	1,937,822	231,500	326,339	111,086	292,615	18,060	50,263		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		333,776	451,422	51,305	75,585	44,750	29,364	6,651	5,007		
OTHER		48,427	71,949	7,708	12,091	5,496	5,966	924	1,021		
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED, SUNCURED, ETC.	MT	583,667	746,818	60,201	89,493	82,264	90,058	8,579	11,398		
CANADA		64,346	68,051	4,048	4,435	9,922	4,081	604	245		
NETHERLANDS		90,904	205,018	10,551	26,503	16,942	19,904	2,054	2,628		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		70,985	104,518	7,470	13,124	2,391	6,280	264	812		
JAPAN		349,463	346,234	37,125	42,798	52,638	57,780	5,589	7,449		
OTHER		7,970	22,997	1,006	2,631	371	2,014	69	264		
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	6,290,725	7,599,463	1,414,638	1,717,514	364,512	542,907	86,287	132,971		
CANADA		418,864	361,843	101,850	84,538	30,460	24,014	7,664	6,372		
MEXICO		98,129	214,173	27,579	56,461	26,660	51,194	7,767	14,201		
VENEZUELA		247,257	334,896	65,796	79,381	0	0	0	0		
DENMARK		175,221	132,663	30,560	22,669	9,368	4,053	1,291	568		
NETHERLANDS		818,705	1,621,804	170,363	304,425	81,822	121,255	19,037	28,100		
FRANCE		356,740	270,477	80,753	64,270	29,987	2,854	7,359	643		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		749,756	1,048,025	151,543	235,059	47,665	149,957	10,165	35,419		
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		468,658	324,651	106,950	69,135	0	38,002	0	10,054		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		174,487	213,511	39,397	45,991	9,701	10,000	2,231	2,315		
POLAND		281,001	473,694	59,533	105,496	2,284	0	492	0		
SPAIN		255,535	58,264	59,512	13,659	30	0	14	0		
PORTUGAL		128,302	97,013	29,355	23,176	50	0	14	0		

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		691,384	856,059	152,087	187,976	69,957	24,643	15,739	6,148	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA		57,887	152,943	13,764	35,253	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA		184,247	259,650	45,077	55,201	0	10,000	0	2,144	0	0
BULGARIA		116,026	152,677	25,456	35,486	9,999	0	2,645	0	0	0
JAPAN		210,483	212,425	49,616	52,429	19,058	27,026	4,793	6,773	0	0
OTHER		867,042	814,697	205,447	200,708	27,472	79,908	7,076	20,237	0	0
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MT	5,996,261	7,174,542	1,364,929	1,642,253	343,870	498,831	82,864	123,461	0	0
CANADA		414,038	355,869	100,657	83,075	29,488	23,602	7,529	6,236	0	0
MEXICO		91,160	147,682	25,740	41,882	26,320	41,049	7,662	10,933	0	0
VENEZUELA		244,351	328,851	64,730	77,881	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		748,061	1,490,036	158,521	328,598	74,423	96,864	17,784	23,602	0	0
FRANCE		355,096	270,214	80,234	64,146	29,966	2,854	7,349	643	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		717,575	1,012,670	148,351	230,589	47,665	146,122	10,165	34,722	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		468,658	324,651	106,950	69,135	0	38,002	0	10,054	0	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		174,487	213,511	39,397	45,991	9,701	10,000	2,231	2,315	0	0
POLAND		243,043	399,950	52,818	90,993	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN		253,542	58,026	58,963	13,840	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL		128,302	97,013	29,355	13,840	50	0	14	0	0	0
ITALY		691,069	855,716	151,949	187,919	69,887	24,643	15,706	6,148	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA		57,887	152,943	13,764	35,253	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA		184,247	259,650	45,077	55,201	0	10,000	0	2,144	0	0
BULGARIA		116,006	152,677	25,448	35,486	9,999	0	2,645	0	0	0
JAPAN		204,470	209,979	48,415	51,819	19,018	27,026	4,774	6,773	0	0
OTHER		904,267	845,105	214,561	207,270	27,353	78,669	7,005	19,893	0	0
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1,341,794	1,926,612	372,219	506,405	20,388	127,110	6,910	35,956	0	0
CANADA		48,457	20,586	13,863	5,389	603	311	257	143	0	0
MEXICO		263,075	238,681	66,179	70,321	0	40,800	0	13,860	0	0
NETHERLANDS		385,735	541,972	112,971	141,506	14,932	34,201	5,141	9,209	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		8,027	103,971	2,470	29,915	0	7,847	0	1,846	0	0
FRANCE		53,508	90,548	15,109	22,086	0	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		281,540	371,298	73,927	97,851	14	14,023	2	3,378	0	0
PORTUGAL		125,086	230,458	38,298	57,991	4,711	14,448	1,413	3,469	0	0
ITALY		111,871	193,560	30,085	45,203	0	14,507	0	3,627	0	0
BULGARIA		28,786	0	9,141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		13,201	69,867	3,984	19,953	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		22,509	65,672	6,193	16,189	129	972	96	423	0	0
PEANUTS, SHELLED	MT	203,505	111,146	150,973	73,028	1,711	1,114	1,606	1,173	0	0
CANADA		24,661	5,600	19,352	5,177	721	495	641	451	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		18,675	1,827	16,022	2,065	0	0	119	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		14,723	538	12,265	722	435	64	291	90	0	0
FRANCE		63,622	90,728	38,949	49,153	22	115	24	153	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,193	1,300	5,889	1,612	0	12	0	15	0	0
SWITZERLAND		20,325	2,703	15,392	3,303	115	30	139	0	0	0
SPAIN		5,122	1,447	5,284	2,064	26	43	31	43	0	0

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TABLE 12.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1979		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
PORTUGAL		11,734	0	6,598	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY		16,316	3,928	12,997	5,242	121	0	138	0	0	138	0	0
JAPAN		6,541	645	5,685	690	13	39	16	52	39	16	52	369
OTHER		14,596	2,429	12,541	3,001	154	358	208	369	358	208	369	369
SOYBEANS	MT	20,194,254	23,833,032	5,444,382	6,163,625	1,112,090	1,126,786	313,687	313,099	1,112,090	1,126,786	313,687	313,099
MEXICO		574,942	845,070	150,704	226,762	67,722	131,508	20,032	36,047	67,722	131,508	20,032	36,047
UNITED KINGDOM		551,366	520,180	146,843	137,575	0	46,472	0	12,958	0	46,472	0	12,958
NETHERLANDS		4,137,378	5,907,019	1,108,809	1,540,723	313,345	184,974	90,145	47,160	313,345	184,974	90,145	47,160
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		397,719	585,185	104,150	148,199	1,782	2,477	339	669	1,782	2,477	339	669
FRANCE		704,088	740,426	190,656	180,821	58,849	0	16,494	0	58,849	0	16,494	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,479,017	1,373,951	394,459	363,350	58,123	113,833	16,776	32,233	58,123	113,833	16,776	32,233
SOVIET UNION		1,177,662	812,527	321,393	213,240	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SPAIN		1,488,519	2,157,907	393,397	543,001	45,545	20,890	2,857	5,189	45,545	20,890	2,857	5,189
ITALY		840,651	1,015,884	222,905	269,484	10,159	0	0	0	10,159	0	0	0
CHINA, MAINLAND		141,899	809,658	37,760	200,707	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		438,664	473,165	121,382	121,126	32,017	57,627	9,129	17,045	32,017	57,627	9,129	17,045
TAIWAN		1,172,513	855,574	314,380	233,453	29,393	105,208	9,123	28,281	29,393	105,208	9,123	28,281
JAPAN		3,884,108	3,877,143	1,073,265	995,705	251,786	260,592	68,668	77,690	251,786	260,592	68,668	77,690
UNDTNFD CTRY-CAN T/S		548,781	665,049	144,190	159,610	82,660	25,779	22,418	4,819	82,660	25,779	22,418	4,819
OTHER		2,658,947	3,194,294	720,091	829,867	160,709	177,426	45,366	51,009	160,709	177,426	45,366	51,009
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	299,679	330,189	197,521	212,815	25,655	40,508	18,531	26,487	25,655	40,508	18,531	26,487
NICARAGUA		2	18,837	2	11,322	0	3,671	0	2,500	0	3,671	0	2,500
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		37,586	28,414	28,296	16,672	11,996	6,006	10,041	4,080	11,996	6,006	10,041	4,080
VENEZUELA		30,209	72,301	20,111	47,866	0	7,326	0	5,143	0	7,326	0	5,143
IRAN		40,794	0	28,228	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		37,269	23,008	25,275	14,056	2,766	2,869	2,177	1,516	2,766	2,869	2,177	1,516
EGYPT		135,098	157,085	82,246	104,146	10,498	18,704	5,988	12,075	10,498	18,704	5,988	12,075
OTHER		18,722	30,541	13,361	18,750	395	1,932	325	1,173	395	1,932	325	1,173
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	1,058,928	1,220,254	705,677	781,878	79,059	82,984	58,891	55,014	79,059	82,984	58,891	55,014
MEXICO		5,118	31,427	2,961	18,798	35	3,372	37	1,973	35	3,372	37	1,973
HAITI		17,222	22,794	12,277	16,205	2,142	2,364	1,612	1,672	2,142	2,364	1,612	1,672
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		32,751	22,979	21,523	12,816	91	76	87	59	91	76	87	59
COLOMBIA		84,051	82,566	54,678	50,711	500	6,813	325	4,055	500	6,813	325	4,055
ECUADOR		22,442	35,341	14,605	21,666	134	1,234	141	747	134	1,234	141	747
PERU		29,381	36,171	20,214	23,417	542	4,001	522	2,628	542	4,001	522	2,628
CHILE		22,819	13,237	14,570	8,686	3	0	4	0	3	0	4	0
BRAZIL		0	76,122	0	47,402	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND		23,792	3,597	14,907	2,115	5,000	0	3,455	0	5,000	0	3,455	0
SOVIET UNION		0	24,696	0	15,782	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAN		181,193	1	111,602	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA		181,082	427,669	127,786	275,395	11,899	5,215	10,319	4,390	11,899	5,215	10,319	4,390
PAKISTAN		163,319	147,422	108,031	89,735	29,994	22,228	20,721	14,066	29,994	22,228	20,721	14,066
BANGLADESH		45,650	20,880	30,053	18,108	11,682	0	7,961	0	11,682	0	7,961	0
CHINA, MAINLAND		58,817	99,657	35,894	56,451	0	19,175	0	10,683	0	19,175	0	10,683
OTHER		191,292	175,693	136,578	124,588	17,036	18,504	13,707	14,742	17,036	18,504	13,707	14,742

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TABLE 12 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
PEANUT OIL	MT	13,348	8,875	12,236	6,080	4	1,487	7	962
CANADA		3,104	3,284	2,792	1,998	0	462	0	253
VENEZUELA		7,642	0	6,906	3	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		491	2,271	503	1,594	3	0	6	0
NETHERLANDS		0	999	0	684	0	999	0	684
FRANCE		1,999	2,082	1,871	1,547	0	0	0	0
OTHER		113	239	163	254	1	25	1	25
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	286,835	282,723	1,292,243	1,348,556	13,658	14,959	63,346	75,710
SWEDEN		5,238	7,067	19,733	26,973	1,424	1,266	7,129	6,763
DENMARK		10,721	10,280	35,966	36,992	853	774	1,789	4,152
UNITED KINGDOM		48,893	15,547	218,694	73,483	3,542	2,257	17,050	10,676
NETHERLANDS		14,547	20,350	65,850	91,669	1,402	549	6,281	2,381
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		31,190	44,265	126,960	205,779	1,546	1,287	5,720	6,270
SWITZERLAND		8,476	9,959	35,052	37,263	470	283	1,838	1,481
SPAIN		2,702	11,986	11,077	55,704	0	2,541	0	12,133
ITALY		15,301	14,185	67,086	65,727	0	230	0	1,035
THAILAND		8,528	10,257	36,067	47,838	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA		4,747	2,890	28,024	18,402	797	333	4,797	2,334
PHILIPPINES		6,006	5,079	28,373	27,596	457	306	2,044	1,975
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		5,939	6,155	32,782	45,274	0	5	0	36
TAIWAN		14,803	12,146	71,566	61,518	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		47,989	38,569	240,644	206,093	1	3	3	1
AUSTRALIA		5,221	6,738	25,809	31,902	356	279	1,907	1,505
EGYPT		4,769	8,095	16,805	31,205	0	0	0	0
OTHER		51,766	59,154	231,754	285,138	2,811	4,847	14,789	24,967
BURLEY TOBACCO	MT	38,967	41,564	198,497	233,281	1,627	1,707	8,264	9,443
SWEDEN		886	1,261	4,431	7,127	347	349	1,840	2,031
DENMARK		1,270	1,929	5,743	9,646	45	294	234	1,555
UNITED KINGDOM		1,953	553	10,025	3,188	4	0	17	0
NETHERLANDS		3,038	4,029	14,841	22,721	157	0	646	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		4,821	10,697	24,137	58,332	426	313	2,156	1,481
SWITZERLAND		2,544	1,097	13,408	6,312	369	3	1,823	17
ITALY		7,826	4,709	32,503	20,945	0	92	0	413
THAILAND		2,108	3,443	10,534	18,185	0	0	0	0
INDONESIA		1	892	7	6,396	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		2,834	1,615	16,342	9,587	86	125	429	854
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		919	1,700	6,295	12,913	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		6,729	4,359	41,247	29,784	0	0	0	0
OTHER		4,039	5,280	18,984	28,146	192	530	1,119	3,090
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO	MT	188,346	186,200	959,995	984,261	8,516	9,542	45,236	50,802
CANADA		270	1,180	1,620	24,176	162	39	970	167
DENMARK		6,141	4,594	29,073	25,805	186	438	1,069	2,514
UNITED KINGDOM		38,163	11,401	197,712	61,923	2,825	1,828	15,559	10,348

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>											
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		5,451	10,661	22,862	47,789	809	3,393	223	3,393	1,036	1,036
SPAIN		20,026	27,657	92,835	136,803	660	2,905	867	2,905	4,659	4,659
ITALY		2,700	9,618	11,071	44,952	0	0	1,279	0	6,034	6,034
THAILAND		6,820	9,218	31,659	44,268	0	0	138	0	622	622
MALAYSIA		6,416	6,813	25,494	29,653	0	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		4,393	2,711	27,750	18,310	727	4,785	333	4,785	2,334	2,334
TAIWAN		5,000	4,450	26,346	32,325	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		14,745	12,051	71,338	61,206	0	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		32,426	28,204	197,496	174,756	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		4,079	4,758	24,132	27,944	299	1,759	240	1,759	1,474	1,474
CANARY ISLANDS		3,129	5,545	13,228	25,818	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,030	4,637	8,921	21,032	0	0	0	0	0	0
		36,556	39,700	178,457	207,501	2,849	14,795	4,157	14,795	21,614	21,614
<b>MARYLAND TOBACCO</b>											
ECUADOR	MT	3,432	15,679	16,791	292	73	308	299	308	1,574	1,574
NETHERLANDS		911	4,601	730	354	0	0	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		163	730	889	2,220	24	93	21	93	82	82
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		293	1,091	3,238	12,311	47	211	12	211	45	45
SWITZERLAND		776	5,485	0	411	0	0	259	0	1,414	1,414
EGYPT		1,200	2,367	535	314	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		0	110	0	0	2	4	8	4	33	33
		141	62	535	314	2	4	8	4	33	33
<b>VEGETABLES, CANNED</b>											
CANADA	MT	132,204	141,246	97,834	102,158	13,098	10,048	12,085	10,048	8,763	8,763
MEXICO		36,227	26,996	27,596	18,705	4,998	3,377	1,843	3,377	1,285	1,285
PANAMA		8,415	8,177	5,308	5,335	702	448	629	448	423	423
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,477	3,187	1,901	2,556	271	214	210	214	180	180
VENEZUELA		2,979	3,047	2,100	2,343	208	140	302	140	234	234
UNITED KINGDOM		3,299	4,863	2,860	3,700	131	166	805	166	453	453
FRANCE		5,527	5,522	5,097	4,430	402	592	408	592	394	394
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,323	12,174	4,240	7,272	617	534	863	534	554	554
SAUDI ARABIA		4,920	10,469	3,001	6,552	331	223	422	223	273	273
SINGAPORE		4,684	6,672	4,040	5,165	406	407	520	407	355	355
HONG KONG		2,594	3,596	1,883	2,505	204	136	282	136	203	203
JAPAN		8,268	6,171	5,620	4,792	686	469	437	469	415	415
OTHER		16,577	21,506	12,153	15,161	1,705	1,302	3,033	1,302	2,195	2,195
		28,914	28,864	22,037	23,641	2,437	2,041	2,331	2,041	1,799	1,799
<b>PULSES</b>											
CANADA	MT	357,867	483,382	153,600	282,607	15,642	7,731	50,548	7,731	31,499	31,499
MEXICO		14,854	17,597	6,281	7,585	773	303	729	303	395	395
NICARAGUA		15,666	116,732	4,594	80,604	602	231	22,430	231	16,711	16,711
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		191	11,326	63	10,062	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA		2,470	9,640	1,125	6,325	25	4	14	4	8	8
VENEZUELA		14,948	25,193	4,311	12,029	0	0	672	0	272	272
BRAZIL		26,781	23,873	12,159	14,233	856	477	2,445	477	1,525	1,525
UNITED KINGDOM		11,211	5,202	3,484	1,772	1,344	394	1,329	394	464	464
		52,443	56,666	21,206	28,427	3,731	1,745	6,031	1,745	3,292	3,292

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
			1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS											
FRANCE		19,284	19,805	5,684	5,629	124	68	2,271	68	392	392
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		14,153	12,412	5,280	6,735	389	229	1,348	229	687	687
SPAIN		7,370	8,180	3,587	4,386	71	40	753	40	395	395
ITALY		7,568	4,542	3,720	2,812	521	346	762	346	559	559
GREECE		9,997	6,578	4,722	3,293	697	382	1,095	382	622	622
IRAN		8,924	1,884	5,255	1,408	1,760	1,318	0	1,318	0	0
TAIWAN		10,038	0	4,431	0	124	69	0	69	0	0
JAPAN		13,851	13,600	3,448	4,024	242	59	559	59	159	159
ALGERIA		21,084	31,899	7,727	10,991	2,043	698	2,601	698	796	796
ANGOLA		25,782	47,454	15,536	39,024	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		24,118	0	14,011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		57,134	70,797	26,975	43,266	2,341	1,368	7,508	1,368	5,222	5,222
BEANS, DRIED	MT										
CANADA		228,373	352,544	99,488	209,224	9,311	4,284	43,215	4,284	27,903	27,903
MEXICO		11,665	13,485	4,600	5,674	581	234	583	234	344	344
NICARAGUA		15,448	116,292	4,512	80,382	585	224	22,406	224	16,700	16,700
PANAMA		191	11,326	63	10,062	0	0	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		3,322	3,535	1,997	2,844	312	461	461	461	370	370
VENEZUELA		2,298	9,468	1,041	6,271	0	0	7	0	4	4
UNITED KINGDOM		16,280	13,059	8,085	8,283	711	399	1,121	399	725	725
NETHERLANDS		40,579	53,064	17,673	26,911	3,483	1,659	5,719	1,659	3,174	3,174
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		13,927	17,626	3,707	4,343	0	0	2,218	0	351	351
FRANCE		6,603	5,872	2,638	2,954	274	96	285	96	171	171
ITALY		12,233	11,000	4,388	6,034	389	229	1,243	229	638	638
YUGOSLAVIA		5,985	3,407	2,799	1,886	414	222	586	222	362	362
IRAN		3,869	2,252	2,174	1,539	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		5,722	0	2,997	0	124	69	0	69	0	0
ALGERIA		13,123	23,629	4,731	8,193	1,153	254	2,337	254	714	714
ANGOLA		12,028	26,233	6,639	16,539	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		24,118	0	14,011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		40,981	42,297	17,434	26,308	1,284	679	6,250	679	4,348	4,348
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MT										
CANADA		90,533	85,501	30,191	32,691	3,540	1,464	5,681	1,464	2,207	2,207
COLOMBIA		1,257	2,481	496	800	192	69	147	69	51	51
VENEZUELA		10,236	17,270	2,753	5,944	0	0	672	0	272	272
PERU		8,790	7,858	2,965	3,281	97	49	848	49	343	343
BRAZIL		0	4,499	0	1,796	0	0	290	0	124	124
UNITED KINGDOM		8,526	3,430	2,557	1,291	1,344	394	1,117	394	416	416
IRELAND		11,548	3,531	3,366	1,465	230	76	312	76	118	118
NETHERLANDS		1,182	287	782	94	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE		4,398	752	1,319	247	0	0	18	0	5	5
SPAIN		1,374	1,342	591	655	0	0	105	0	49	49
ITALY		1,527	2,249	573	1,010	93	48	160	48	62	62
GREECE		1,625	2,820	609	1,188	17	5	368	5	158	158
IRAN		1,801	35	949	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		4,316	0	1,434	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		991	2,102	303	826	5	4	160	4	81	81

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
TAIWAN		10,533	10,810	2,704	3,402	134	36	486	144
JAPAN		7,961	8,270	2,996	2,798	890	82	265	62
OTHER		14,469	17,765	5,793	7,877	539	336	733	302
LETTUCE, FRESH	MT	151,553	135,939	37,371	38,064	10,147	2,532	6,766	2,290
CANADA		133,474	112,982	28,746	28,876	8,145	1,697	5,137	1,533
SWEDEN		2,455	3,869	1,403	2,034	41	32	172	107
UNITED KINGDOM		1,633	2,440	1,232	2,023	64	65	2	2
NETHERLANDS		1,254	1,552	640	766	0	0	30	19
HONG KONG		8,656	10,002	3,573	4,245	1,313	543	868	385
OTHER		4,080	5,094	1,777	2,121	585	195	558	245
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	129,547	82,067	16,960	18,733	5,509	708	2,573	807
CANADA		108,947	71,399	13,335	16,504	4,887	564	2,081	619
MEXICO		4,379	2,617	507	438	63	8	112	37
BAHAMAS		1,800	1,527	344	323	124	21	87	38
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		38	3,177	4	451	0	0	0	0
CHILE		4,104	0	558	0	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA		5,797	0	835	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN		1,017	253	402	84	53	15	0	0
OTHER		3,466	3,095	876	933	382	99	292	112
TOMATOES, FRESH	MT	110,006	118,749	37,498	42,742	5,636	2,189	6,205	2,557
CANADA		103,396	110,615	34,306	37,893	4,142	1,361	5,057	1,832
MEXICO		2,658	1,792	835	627	288	109	185	70
HONG KONG		2,185	2,996	1,130	1,718	907	370	597	370
OTHER		1,767	3,346	1,227	2,504	299	217	365	285
HOPS & HOP EXTRACT EQUIVALENT	MT	13,602	18,349	34,657	51,207	330	971	308	814
CANADA		1,012	1,212	2,363	3,792	0	0	24	102
MEXICO		1,326	3,466	3,660	6,812	0	0	0	0
COLUMBIA		1,827	1,884	2,891	2,969	10	25	71	63
VENEZUELA		360	279	1,280	1,158	0	0	0	0
PERU		104	481	531	1,456	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		2,346	3,758	5,849	6,599	34	32	133	416
NETHERLANDS		68	394	207	1,773	0	0	0	0
FRANCE		0	95	0	1,494	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		131	1,314	392	7,231	95	310	5	12
SOVIET UNION		3,414	1,069	8,184	5,749	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		157	148	710	579	0	0	0	0
TAIWAN		313	1,040	1,375	2,181	100	7	7	2
JAPAN		429	715	1,018	1,348	47	6	2	2
NIGERIA		112	336	275	1,615	0	87	37	102
OTHER		2,002	2,158	5,922	6,452	45	95	29	110
ALFALFA SEED	MT	5,776	9,438	15,891	25,535	231	648	378	1,135
CANADA		2,028	2,375	5,644	6,360	32	50	5	14
MEXICO		1,316	1,913	3,371	5,106	108	256	208	599
ARGENTINA		6	790	27	2,365	0	0	18	57
POLAND		278	861	478	1,478	0	0	0	0
ITALY		828	1,258	1,956	2,881	0	0	52	113
AUSTRALIA		446	720	1,741	2,734	58	225	57	209
OTHER		872	1,521	2,675	4,611	32	117	39	142

1/ PRELIMINARY

## U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS RISE 7 PERCENT IN FISCAL YEAR 1980

U.S. agricultural imports totaled \$17.3 billion in 1979/80, 7 percent higher than in 1978/79. Values increased for all major products except cocoa powder and beans, chocolate preparations, rubber, hides and skins, nuts, meats, fruits, vegetable oils, and molasses.

Noncompetitive imports of \$7.4 billion were 3 percent higher than in the previous fiscal year. Most of the value gain was in green coffee, which totaled about \$4.2 billion, or about 15 percent higher than a year ago, due to rising prices. The quantity of green coffee imported declined 7 percent as unit import prices rose from \$1.37 per pound in 1978/79 to \$1.71 per pound in 1979/80. Principal green coffee suppliers in 1980 were Colombia, providing 20 percent of the total; Brazil, 14 percent; Mexico, 8 percent; and Guatemala, Indonesia, and El Salvador, each 6 percent. There were no volume gains from these six suppliers.

Natural rubber--the second leading noncompetitive import--declined about 10 percent in value and much more in quantity due to rising prices. Indonesia supplied over half the rubber; most of the remainder came from Malaysia. Cocoa beans, the third major noncompetitive import, totaled nearly \$400 million, almost two-fifths less than the previous year. Quantity fell by a smaller amount as prices declined. Imports of cocoa beans and products declined mainly because of high interest rates and prospects of further price declines. Cocoa prices were relatively high, which encouraged manufacturers to continue using cocoa substitutes. <sup>1/</sup> Principal suppliers of cocoa beans were the Ivory Coast, Nigeria, and Brazil. Except for chocolate preparations, other noncompetitive import values increased in 1979/80 because of rising prices.

Competitive imports totaled nearly \$10 billion, 10 percent higher than a year before. Sugar imports of \$1.6 billion were double the value a year ago, mainly due to higher prices. The quantity of imported sugar declined 6 percent as unit import prices more than doubled. Principal sugar suppliers in 1980 were Brazil, 20 percent of the total; the Dominican Republic, 13 percent; the Philippines, 10 percent; and Guatemala, South Africa, and Australia, each 5 percent. Increases in volume occurred from Australia, Guatemala, and South Africa, while there were decreases from the other three major listed suppliers.

Imports of live animals (mainly dutiable cattle) rose by about one-third. Almost all the dutiable cattle are from Canada and Mexico. Dairy (mainly cheese) and malt beverage imports increased by about 20 percent, while wine rose 10 percent in value. Rising prices contributed to the gains. Tobacco imports increased slightly in value and volume. Turkey supplies about 30 percent of the tobacco, while Italy provides about 12 percent. Among other competitive imports, there were value gains in poultry and products, grains, cut flowers, and nursery stock. Imports of vegetables and preparations of \$852 million rose by about 10 percent as increases in cucumbers, peppers, mushrooms, and olives offset a large decline in fresh tomatoes--the major vegetable import.

Imports of meat and meat products--the major competitive import--decreased nearly 10 percent in value. Fresh and frozen beef and veal (over two-thirds of all meat imports) totaled \$1.6 billion, 8 percent less than a year earlier. Quantity declined by a larger amount as unit import prices rose about 5 percent. Beef imports fell because of reduced supplies in some exporting countries, higher world prices relative to domestic prices, and larger supplies and lower prices for pork. Australia and New

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<sup>1/</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, Sugar and Sweetener Report, SSR Vol. 5, No. 5, May 1980, p. 23

Zealand were the principal suppliers of beef. Pork imports, supplied mainly by Canada, Poland, and Denmark, increased in quantity, but not in value as prices dropped by one-fifth.

Imports of vegetable oils--totaling \$560 million--declined by 8 percent from 1978/79. Coconut oil, mainly from the Philippines, accounted for over one-half of all vegetable oil imports. The value of coconut oil imports declined somewhat more than the quantity because of slightly lower prices.

Fruit and preparation imports of \$573 million declined about 10 percent, mainly due to a large drop in concentrated orange juice purchases. There were also value declines in imports of hides and skins by almost 30 percent, while nuts and preparations showed a 4 percent reduction.

Table 13--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, October-September  
1978/79 and 1979/80, and September 1979 and 1980

Commodity	October-September:			September		
	Change			Change		
	1978/79:	1979/80:		1979	1980	
	Million	dollars	Percent	Million	dollars	Percent
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas and plantains, fresh	391	420	+7	31	41	+32
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans	646	399	-38	18	20	+11
Cocoa butter	141	208	+48	12	13	+8
Cocoa powder and chocolate	502	362	-28	37	24	-35
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude	3,644	4,166	+14	357	217	-39
Coffee, roasted or ground	73	78	+7	9	5	-44
Coffee, soluble	252	249	-1	22	11	-50
Drugs, crude	131	151	+15	8	9	+13
Essential oils	95	101	+7	7	7	---
Fibers, unmanufactured	30	35	+17	3	1	-67
Rubber, crude dry form	817	734	-10	70	64	-9
Rubber, latex	63	84	+33	7	10	+43
Silk, raw	8	7	-12	1	1	---
Spices	135	140	+4	11	8	-27
Tea, crude	119	133	+12	10	8	-20
Wool, carpet	35	46	+31	3	2	-33
Other complementary products:	29	38	+31	1	4	+300
Total complementary products	7,111	7,351	+3	607	445	-27
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Animals, live	355	467	+32	22	33	+50
Dairy products and eggs	392	467	+19	33	41	+24
Hides and skins, including furskins	316	227	-28	20	19	-5
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry	2,476	2,277	-8	157	152	-3
Beef and veal	1,893	1,752	-7	119	111	-7
Pork	499	454	-9	31	36	+16
Other meats and meat products	84	71	-15	7	5	-29
Sausage casings	51	53	+4	4	5	+25
Wool, apparel	50	63	+26	3	6	+100
Other animals and animal products	128	157	+23	9	11	+22
Total animals and animal products	3,768	3,711	-2	248	267	+8
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	2	2	---	1/	1/	---
Feeds and fodders	75	81	+8	6	7	+17
Fruits and preparations	647	573	-11	34	36	+6
Grains and preparations	226	296	+31	18	30	+67
Nuts and preparations	238	228	-4	22	25	+14
Oilseeds, oilnuts and products	668	617	-8	59	37	-37
Coconut oil	356	292	-18	36	16	-56
Palm and palm kernel oil	126	130	+3	9	7	-22
Other oilseeds and products	186	195	+5	14	14	---
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock	183	203	+11	26	24	-8
Sugar and related products:						
Sugar, cane or beet	852	1,619	+90	70	172	+146
Molasses, inedible	107	102	-5	5	6	+20
Other sugar related products	130	122	-6	11	11	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured	399	402	+1	35	31	-11
Vegetables and preparations	778	852	+10	37	42	+14
Wines	605	674	+11	53	65	+23
Malt beverages	307	361	+18	25	35	+40
Other supplementary vegetable products	90	106	+18	8	9	+13
Total supplementary products	9,075	9,949	+10	657	797	+21
Total agricultural imports	16,187	17,300	+7	1,264	1,242	-2

--- = None or negligible.

1/ Less than \$500,000.



TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1980 1/
		78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	18,051,300	18,987,600
NOVAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	16,787,734	17,745,406
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	1,263,566	1,242,194
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	607,058	445,409
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	2,319,826	2,333,473	175,764	232,741	29,469	39,635
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	69,459	69,195	6,247	5,844	1,229	1,103
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, DRIED OR PREPARED	MT	20,210	21,214	1,821	2,982	769	1,210
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	1,192,656	1,105,181	97,912	63,737	357,451	217,129
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	30,773	26,702	2,720	1,235	22,175	10,757
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	23,905	18,817	2,600	1,267	9,158	5,131
COCOA BEANS	MT	190,371	139,922	5,815	8,306	17,555	20,009
COCOA BUTTER	MT	28,535	34,790	2,560	2,415	11,652	12,894
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	62,438	66,762	4,706	4,414	15,394	6,677
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	68,936	73,513	5,840	5,714	21,286	17,303
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	41,639	44,418	1,093	1,375	8,035	8,928
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	5,596	5,661	415	373	7,246	7,391
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	134,561	50,915	4,806	1,900	2,846	1,441
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	738,359	562,642	54,675	50,429	70,216	63,798
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	56,697	55,960	5,173	6,389	6,760	10,268
ALLIED GUMS	MT	3,390	10,410	198	837	340	1,560
SILK, RAW	MT	360	229	34	17	874	545
SPICES	MT	71,322	71,087	6,137	5,312	10,689	8,076
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT	24,596	28,133	2,718	1,477	4,821	2,256
VANILLA BEANS	MT	778	368	25	13	902	587
OTHER	MT	45,948	42,586	3,394	3,822	4,965	5,233
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	72,757	86,390	7,185	5,384	10,380	8,418
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE, CARPET	MT	12,018	13,879	830	631	2,583	2,117
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	952	1,020
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	656,508	796,786
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	247,783	267,208
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	22,129	32,590
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	850,783	880,710	19,553	23,210	9,847	10,174
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	12,042	9,122	708	464	756	642
HORSES	NO	12,730	13,286	1,289	1,354	10,470	19,543
SWINE	NO	133,927	231,548	6,459	13,275	838	1,833
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	218	398
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	33,097	40,906
CHEESE	MT	110,392	104,208	9,429	11,297	25,159	30,511
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	MT	2,640	2,671	297	292	904	1,067
CHEEDAR	MT	4,861	5,290	338	972	638	2,228
EDAM AND GOUDA	MT	5,028	4,775	386	455	1,080	1,366
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	MT	41,469	36,550	4,160	3,454	11,333	10,514

CONTINUED--

TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY	SEPTEMBER		VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1980 1/	1980 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO	MT	3,594	3,202	12,372	11,771	258	220	900	917
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	8,878	9,340	23,684	27,819	792	786	2,313	2,376
OTHER	MT	43,922	42,380	97,135	105,933	3,198	5,118	7,991	12,043
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	65,117	61,380	100,300	136,199	4,048	3,410	7,391	9,602
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	1,004	2,549	687	2,241	6	80	3	110
OTHER	---	---	---	11,068	33,774	---	---	544	682
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	315,631	227,441	---	---	20,041	19,484
CALF AND KIP SKINS	MT	665	387	1,768	707	3	31	3	41
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	17,119	18,461	28,988	21,337	1,505	2,156	2,341	2,480
GOAT AND KID SKINS	MT	1,408	632	7,737	5,557	54	12	299	69
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	17,962	10,460	85,429	49,614	925	343	4,957	1,251
FURSKINS	---	---	---	178,978	135,071	---	---	11,426	14,439
OTHER	---	---	---	12,730	15,156	---	---	1,014	1,204
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	1,006,719	911,604	2,475,623	2,277,476	64,422	60,306	156,684	151,746
MEATS-P.L.88-482, AS AMENDED	MT	723,119	637,831	1,683,331	1,551,644	44,812	38,106	103,882	91,191
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	806,551	694,735	1,892,906	1,752,163	49,884	43,844	119,096	111,158
CANNED	MT	51,665	38,924	114,742	125,651	3,294	4,463	8,632	14,471
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	726,140	637,714	1,689,299	1,551,298	45,037	38,057	104,297	91,025
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	28,746	18,097	88,865	75,213	1,553	1,324	6,167	5,662
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	19,951	15,151	40,387	34,880	1,495	556	2,845	1,473
PORK	MT	163,576	186,812	499,188	454,364	11,478	14,256	30,928	35,705
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	41,528	83,660	66,074	118,856	3,142	7,663	4,209	12,787
HAMS AND SHOULDERS,CND,COOKED	MT	111,445	95,072	405,883	315,769	7,494	6,043	24,817	21,512
OTHER	MT	10,603	8,080	27,231	19,739	838	550	1,902	1,406
OTHER, INC EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	16,641	14,906	43,142	36,070	1,565	1,650	3,816	3,410
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	MT	---	---	46,253	70,372	---	---	2,860	5,301
BABY CHICKS	MNO	3,168	2,712	3,239	2,503	321	214	514	189
EGGS IN SHELL	MDZ	7,650	7,425	3,930	5,025	291	859	322	530
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MT	4,132	6,584	34,450	57,987	191	520	1,685	4,096
POULTRY MEAT	MT	338	458	1,954	2,271	23	52	149	150
OTHER	---	---	---	2,680	2,586	---	---	190	334
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	186,856	207,424	---	---	12,973	17,182
BEESWAX	MT	979	876	4,281	3,780	63	53	284	250
BONES, HOOF, AND HORNS	---	---	---	2,982	4,619	---	---	195	268
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	1,216	1,233	10,558	11,054	79	56	682	461
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	9,748	7,714	6,874	6,921	816	525	737	489
GELATIN	---	---	---	34,509	29,006	---	---	1,885	1,561
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,378	1,337	5,771	6,723	66	50	301	358
OSSEIN	MT	6,157	7,217	7,229	10,196	357	729	448	1,110
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	50,877	52,978	---	---	4,076	4,864
WOOL,UNMANUFACTURED,EX FREE,APPAREL	MT	15,802	18,070	50,264	62,631	727	1,853	2,866	6,088
OTHER	---	---	---	13,510	19,515	---	---	1,498	1,731
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	5,307,734	6,237,619	---	---	408,725	529,577
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	15,699	21,877	6,898	8,766	951	1,380	374	772
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,301	1,095	2,025	1,633	0	347	0	214
LINTERS	MT	14,398	20,782	4,873	7,133	951	1,033	374	558

CONTINUED--

TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		1979		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS													
APPLES, FRESH	MT	71,467	69,662	24,388	572,533	897	37,158	1,547	33,764	897	37,158	230	36,435
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	2,129	1,390	2,538	37,158	135	171	102	230	135	171	59	617
APRICOTS	MT	2,457	1,009	6,134	5,191	239	5,191	14	820	239	5,191	14	33
BERRIES:													
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	5,989	4,722	7,735	5,156	1,666	5,156	630	1,535	1,666	5,156	630	720
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	MT	13,804	7,068	8,337	5,046	1	5,046	0	1	1	5,046	0	0
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	MT	51,722	37,675	34,479	26,616	1,356	26,616	977	937	1,356	26,616	977	720
OTHER	MT	9,734	11,512	9,162	7,876	128	7,876	204	117	128	7,876	204	196
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUITS	MT	4,571	3,438	6,414	5,316	522	5,316	276	607	522	5,316	276	479
CITRUS:													
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	MT	1,482	4,215	373	1,289	0	1,289	1,123	0	0	1,123	0	300
LIMES, FRESH	MT	13,250	17,486	4,293	5,152	938	5,152	1,486	248	938	5,152	1,486	344
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	32,629	35,795	28,385	33,950	2,247	33,950	3,000	2,291	2,247	3,000	2,291	3,066
ORANGES, FRESH	MT	46,706	34,735	10,851	8,676	124	8,676	76	30	124	8,676	76	21
OTHER	MT	9,492	10,710	5,615	6,607	344	6,607	631	235	344	6,607	631	410
DATES	MT	18,435	13,011	12,608	10,546	13	10,546	27	30	13	10,546	27	60
FIGS	MT	3,416	2,014	4,369	3,257	0	3,257	9	0	0	3,257	9	24
FRUIT JUICES:													
APPLE AND PEAR	HL	2,373,584	1,479,251	62,464	39,737	145,536	39,737	111,494	4,221	145,536	39,737	111,494	2,264
GRAPE	HL	20,610	39,723	1,004	1,593	2,901	1,593	3,931	230	2,901	3,931	230	166
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	HL	7,294,403	3,731,806	132,149	65,372	250,054	65,372	263,188	4,458	250,054	263,188	4,458	4,287
PINEAPPLE	HL	1,157,348	1,517,596	17,971	25,624	90,834	25,624	138,573	1,526	90,834	138,573	1,526	2,419
OTHER	HL	195,282	306,597	10,449	11,492	17,724	11,492	29,242	720	17,724	29,242	720	906
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	MT	17,559	18,467	14,719	17,980	395	17,980	717	215	395	17,980	717	411
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	43,245	44,572	27,400	39,379	17	39,379	1,146	284	17	39,379	1,146	284
JAMS AND JELLIES	MT	3,296	3,950	4,973	5,940	172	5,940	247	351	172	5,940	247	405
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	15,613	20,028	9,303	12,488	1,358	12,488	805	743	1,358	12,488	805	583
MELONS, FRESH	MT	212,596	193,294	38,333	38,710	434	38,710	88	19	434	38,710	88	15
PEARS, FRESH	MT	6,828	8,034	3,288	5,138	10	5,138	0	3	10	5,138	0	0
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	MT	68,162	69,506	9,626	9,035	2,341	9,035	2,568	378	2,341	2,568	378	325
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	198,923	206,697	102,862	110,130	23,440	110,130	25,732	11,018	23,440	25,732	11,018	14,409
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	MT	2,765	5,160	1,579	2,761	127	2,761	365	108	127	365	108	212
PRUNES, PLUMS	MT	2,555	2,888	3,048	4,138	186	4,138	77	296	186	4,138	77	191
RAISINS, CURRENTS	MT	16,304	166	28,049	266	276	266	1	549	276	266	1	3
OTHER	MT	---	---	18,076	19,861	---	19,861	---	1,668	---	19,861	---	2,504
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS													
BRAZIL	MT	11,308	13,759	237,926	227,761	---	227,761	---	22,213	---	22,213	---	24,579
CASHEWS	MT	35,074	29,562	107,758	121,659	1,962	121,659	2,414	2,276	1,962	2,414	2,276	2,350
CHESTNUTS	MT	4,101	5,603	4,142	6,733	2,831	6,733	3,109	9,909	2,831	3,109	9,909	15,574
COCONUTS, IN SHELL	MNO	18,034	21,273	2,957	3,448	67	3,448	91	18	67	91	18	18
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	41,447	40,711	43,667	52,151	1,012	52,151	1,972	158	1,012	1,972	158	330
FILBERTS	MT	4,054	2,118	9,838	7,999	39	7,999	3,675	4,326	39	3,675	4,326	4,826
PECANS	MT	1,403	728	2,540	1,107	39	1,107	90	118	39	1,107	90	395
PISTACHE	MT	11,456	1,569	41,914	9,415	1,198	9,415	22	314	1,198	22	314	82
OTHER	MT	---	---	5,913	6,016	---	6,016	---	657	---	6,016	---	690
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS													
BARLEY	MT	153,889	155,544	17,351	25,008	3,188	25,008	12,559	438	3,188	12,559	438	30,387
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	67,314	68,744	13,394	16,877	5,107	16,877	6,396	1,086	5,107	6,396	1,086	2,359
CORN, EXC SFD	MT	28,925	19,789	4,554	3,641	1,708	3,641	4,434	1,086	1,708	4,434	1,086	1,685
OATS	MT	9,983	15,110	1,084	1,898	1,184	1,898	1,498	293	1,184	1,498	293	800
RICE	MT	2,104	3,373	1,429	1,719	41	1,719	1,341	105	41	1,341	105	188
WHEAT, EXC. SEED	MT	1,495	893	209	111	181	111	84	31	181	84	31	478

CONTINUED--

TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		VALUE		QUANTITY		1980 1/		1979		VALUE	
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	994	1,625	336	506	72	161			1,963	1,578	1,906	43
WHEAT GLUTEN	MT	23,540	21,845	19,293	23,587	1,963	1,578			3,612	4,305	6,573	1,692
BISSUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	45,392	48,257	78,242	91,137	1,524	1,693			1,431	2,399	1,511	299
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	15,898	18,236	9,458	12,296	1,491	2,383			2,616	3,121	2,127	2,963
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	MT	3,4735	37,184	27,437	32,540	51,031	83,744			62,956	51,860	4,683	9,632
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	888,933	780,467	669,349	617,407	3,144	5,144			1,000	1,715	176	363
OTHER	MT	18,249	30,536	3,144	5,144	52,461	5,856			6,745	5,856	3,573	3,439
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	126,013	100,499	57,910	74,639	1,985	81			2,262	2,597	597	735
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	55,908	28,764	13,592	7,264	2,146	1,697			2,146	1,697	2,150	1,992
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	28,059	26,372	7,997	7,264	14	1,136			93	53	99	59
FLAXSEED	MT	2,407	2,764	1,437	1,603	32,401	2,635			55,211	44,289	55,463	32,871
POPPEE SEED	MT	32,598	30,684	32,022	1,475	607,295	559,803			325	137	573	252
SESAME SEED	MT	5,553	10,809	1,587	1,587	4,934	4,934			4,057	3,680	3,245	3,392
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	74,671	649,432	6,085	4,934	292,343	292,343			35,125	25,620	36,490	16,109
OTHER	MT	3,382	2,669	38,387	47,447	41,354	47,447			2,118	2,381	3,607	4,351
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	52,480	46,005	356,360	47,447	72,975	56,500			9,562	4,589	6,292	2,282
CANOLA OIL	MT	438,433	367,473	41,354	47,447	53,182	73,564			1,845	6,783	2,325	4,597
COCONUT OIL	MT	26,878	26,456	41,354	47,447	4,400	4,400			503	124	414	91
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	125,697	96,290	72,975	56,500	3,935	5,032			100	212	269	559
PALM OIL	MT	65,051	81,007	53,182	73,564	9,879	6,108			200	235	200	0
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	6,546	6,768	4,400	4,400	20,527	21,593			1,376	763	2,013	1,238
RAPESEED OIL	MT	1,574	1,853	3,935	5,032	1,089,251	1,843,077			323,968	285,114	85,997	188,939
SESAME OIL	MT	7,855	5,833	9,879	6,108	851,621	1,619,379			64,267	44,936	69,929	172,284
TUNG OIL	MT	16,775	15,078	20,527	21,593	106,659	101,613			359	287	5,082	5,561
OTHER	MT	4,184,204	3,920,208	1,089,251	1,843,077	9,935	11,142			3,070	2,968	6,601	5,059
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	MT	1,510,159	1,199,121	89,602	79,515	18,816	21,099			2,597	2,202	2,385	2,128
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	4,403	4,366	89,602	79,515	12,617	10,329			--	--	1,182	3,117
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	MT	42,508	40,007	18,816	21,099	778,296	852,362			--	--	36,752	42,465
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	MT	22,966	22,603	12,617	10,329	4,080	5,220			305	338	417	387
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	3,334	3,309	9,206	9,607	9	43			1,922	1,555	1,125	1,097
HONEY	MT	18,533	19,579	9,572	11,567	407	1,385			4,190	7,012	615	1,648
OTHER	MT	7,452	7,864	1,231	1,297	5,790	5,790			677	832	228	335
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	MT	41,301	40,177	5,506	5,790	51,715	51,715			9	34	5	17
FRESH OR FROZEN:	MT	143,351	163,360	3,852	4,618	7,428	9,078			90	84	96	96
CARROTS	MT	11,521	11,799	6,925	7,428	12,420	8,110			363	435	255	525
DASHEENS	MT	17,342	20,171	1,776	1,776	2,002	2,002			903	418	242	144
EGGPLANT	MT	1,019	1,151	1,242	1,242	1,670	1,670			102	130	21	42
ENDIVE	MT	21,384	11,228	1,921	1,921	19,178	19,178			554	241	416	236
GARLIC	MT	5,392	7,045	2,071	2,071	8,359	8,359			427	656	353	688
LETTUCE	MT	11,945	5,129	19,309	19,309	819	1,123			1,887	8,331	590	503
OKRA	MT	72,252	56,258	38,985	38,985	15,325	15,325			1,387	2,078	759	1,144
ONIONS	MT	67,112	81,929	6,148	6,148	133,775	133,775			3,160	3,125	467	574
PEAS	MT	41,106	63,702	18,886	15,325	5,181	5,181			--	--	1,445	2,048
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	43,459	42,521	155,460	133,775	20,433	22,272			--	--	--	--
SQUASH	MT	324,975	302,511	38,420	38,420	--	--			--	--	--	--
TOMATOES	MT	37,667	38,420	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	--	--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--
OTHER	MT	--	--	--	--	--	--			--	--	--	--

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TABLE 15--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		:	SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80		1979	1980
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	162.999	174.413		167.662	170.296
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	179.425	193.459		196.716	188.759
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, DRIED OR PREPARED	MT	408.332	438.589		422.284	405.793
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	3,055.234	3,769.240		3,650.734	3,406.647
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	8,198.976	9,339.761		8,152.446	8,709.847
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	3,050.214	4,149.629		3,522.177	4,049.721
COCOA BEANS	MT	3,395.618	2,848.902		3,018.848	2,409.001
COCOA BUTTER	MT	4,925.049	5,973.323		4,551.507	5,339.084
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	4,056.416	1,883.114		3,271.086	1,512.668
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	3,600.802	3,208.076		3,644.823	3,028.250
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	3,136.598	3,400.200		7,351.089	6,493.163
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	16,888.025	17,818.047		17,461.227	19,814.408
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	220.356	688.756		592.202	758.210
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:						
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	1,106.052	1,305.076		1,284.236	1,265.114
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	1,115.735	1,499.368		1,306.819	1,607.098
ALLIED GUMS	MT	1,941.443	1,559.763		1,717.470	1,863.228
SILK, RAW	MT	23,445.811	28,767.594		25,708.941	32,047.941
SPICES	MT	1,892.591	1,964.277		1,741.705	1,520.289
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT	1,693.378	1,806.305		1,773.778	1,527.255
VANILLA BEANS	MT	28,102.375	57,974.035		36,089.760	45,132.000
OTHER	MT	1,555.442	1,584.637		1,463.014	1,369.258
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	1,639.326	1,537.728		1,444.702	1,563.502
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE, CARPET	MT	2,884.856	3,300.958		3,112.578	3,354.697
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	270.639	326.822		503.586	438.366
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	1,035.045	1,268.204		1,067.167	1,384.528
HORSES	NO	7,320.057	10,664.022		8,122.612	14,433.168
SWINE	NO	131.051	101.853		129.747	138.070
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEESE	MT	2,501.663	2,776.417		2,668.255	2,700.841
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	MT	3,660.816	3,917.287		3,043.178	3,654.000
CHEDDAR	MT	1,654.750	2,012.060		1,888.334	2,292.116
EDAM AND GOUDA	MT	2,658.161	2,983.915		2,796.977	3,003.255
EMMENTHALFR OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	MT	2,698.381	2,967.092		2,724.391	3,944.043

CONTINUED

TABLE 15 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER :		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO	MT	3,442.416	3,676.139	3,489.795	4,166.350
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	2,667.721	2,978.432	2,920.280	3,022.776
OTHER	MT	2,211.529	2,499.598	2,498.614	2,353.144
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	1,540.299	2,218.944	1,825.869	2,815.917
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	684.213	879.095	470.500	1,369.188
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	MT	2,659.111	1,826.470	860.667	1,315.290
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	1,693.334	1,155.766	1,555.568	1,150.298
GOAT AND KID SKINS	MT	5,495.063	8,792.222	5,540.148	5,724.500
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	4,756.111	4,743.170	5,359.231	3,648.504
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	2,459.100	2,498.318	2,432.156	2,516.261
MEATS-P.L.88-482, AS AMENDED	MT	2,327.876	2,432.689	2,318.169	2,393.083
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	2,346.914	2,522.059	2,387.454	2,535.304
CANNED	MT	2,220.878	3,228.114	2,620.375	3,242.366
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	2,326.410	2,432.593	2,315.817	2,391.801
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	3,091.397	4,156.117	3,970.882	4,276.759
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	2,024.323	2,302.154	1,903.300	2,648.428
PORK	MT	3,051.718	2,432.198	2,694.509	2,504.551
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,591.067	1,420.703	1,339.501	1,668.627
HAMS AND SHOULDERS,CND,COOKED	MT	3,642.005	3,321.364	3,309.794	3,559.837
OTHER	MT	2,568.212	2,442.940	2,269.716	2,556.551
OTHER, INC EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	2,592.518	2,419.820	2,438.068	2,066.876
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BABY CHICKS	MNO	1,022.433	923.098	1,601.835	883.505
EGGS IN SHELL	MDZ	513.669	676.800	1,105.034	617.520
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MT	8,337.264	8,807.242	8,821.298	7,877.846
POULTRY MEAT	MT	5,782.512	4,957.873	6,489.609	2,891.788
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BEESWAX	MT	4,373.118	4,315.468	4,506.921	4,718.453
BONES, HOOFES, AND HORNS	---	---	---	---	---
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	8,682.914	8,965.491	8,632.987	8,236.482
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	705.123	897.249	902.705	931.817
GELATIN	---	---	---	---	---
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	4,187.936	5,028.289	4,555.500	7,164.260
OSSEIN	MT	1,174.134	1,412.759	1,255.291	1,522.514
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	4,198.837	4,374.028	4,600.963	4,858.916
WOOL,UNMANUFACTURED,EX FREE,APPAREL	MT	3,180.857	3,466.000	3,942.700	3,285.698
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	439.373	400.676	393.159	559.472
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,556.331	1,491.382	---	615.720
LINTERS	MT	338.445	343.207	393.159	540.578

CONTINUED

TABLE 15 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
APPLES, FRESH	MT	341.254	533.408	256.343	398.966
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	1,192.199	755.973	1,269.141	575.255
APRICOTS	MT	2,496.339	2,719.417	3,430.540	2,386.357
BERRIES:					
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,291.569	1,091.847	921.567	1,143.198
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	MT	603.927	713.897	804.000	---
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	MT	666.617	706.466	690.644	737.083
OTHER	MT	941.279	684.186	916.242	962.103
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUITS	MT	1,403.246	1,546.345	1,161.975	1,736.109
CITRUS:					
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	MT	251.665	305.842	---	267.271
LIMES, FRESH	MT	324.035	294.655	263.873	231.521
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	879.622	948.452	1,019.575	1,021.919
ORANGES, FRESH	MT	232.324	249.768	244.113	279.092
OTHER	MT	591.556	616.903	683.753	649.664
DATES	MT	683.896	810.511	2,274.769	2,214.481
FIGS	MT	1,279.085	1,617.192	---	2,679.444
FRUIT JUICES:					
APPLE AND PEAR	HL	26.316	26.863	29.005	20.303
GRAPE	HL	48.721	40.111	79.279	42.327
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	HL	18.116	17.240	17.826	16.289
PINEAPPLE	HL	15.527	16.885	16.795	17.459
OTHER	HL	53.506	37.482	40.615	31.000
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	MT	838.252	973.655	545.258	573.031
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	633.598	883.489	601.882	247.525
JAMS AND JELLIES	MT	1,508.909	1,503.824	2,040.262	1,638.186
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	595.847	623.513	547.352	723.829
MELONS, FRESH	MT	180.309	200.267	43.733	171.545
PEARS, FRESH	MT	481.588	637.928	298.000	---
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	MT	141.215	129.984	161.449	126.585
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	517.096	532.810	470.041	559.980
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	MT	570.907	535.002	850.480	581.710
PRUNES, PLUMS	MT	1,193.148	1,432.903	1,591.984	2,482.714
RAISINS, CURRANTS	MT	1,475.022	1,603.181	1,988.395	3,085.000
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
BRAZIL	MT	1,697.528	1,397.835	1,160.194	1,097.413
CASHEWS	MT	3,072.301	4,115.378	3,500.199	5,009.174
CHESTNUTS	MT	1,009.929	1,201.623	1,354.373	2,634.571
COCONUTS, IN SHELL	MNO	163.971	162.084	156.042	167.201
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	1,053.573	1,280.995	1,218.686	1,313.144
FILBERTS	MT	2,426.811	3,776.715	3,026.564	4,392.067
PECANS	MT	1,810.510	1,521.236	1,290.294	1,571.470
PISTACHE	MT	3,658.697	6,000.757	3,886.386	9,159.444
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
BARLEY	MT	112.752	160.775	137.367	187.846
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	198.975	245.502	212.603	263.428
CORN, EXC SEED	MT	157.425	183.966	171.399	180.499
OATS	MT	108.599	125.602	88.828	125.798
RICE	MT	679.412	569.047	894.585	356.512
WHEAT, EXC, SEED	MT	139.794	124.012	169.785	109.012

CONTINUED



TABLE 15 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		:	SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80		1979	1980
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	337.987	311.276		377.306	265.186
WHEAT GLUTEN	MT	819.578	1,079.734		970.813	1,072.094
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	1,723.690	1,888.573		1,819.653	2,079.140
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	594.900	674.287		667.659	760.822
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	MT	1,034.619	1,137.111		1,056.685	1,249.962
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	789.881	875.104		813.154	949.438
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	751.856	791.074		940.528	707.166
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	172.301	168.444		176.034	211.878
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	459.558	522.005		529.776	587.336
FLAXSEED	MT	239.545	265.558		275.272	270.111
MUSTARD SEED	MT	285.013	275.448		263.941	283.077
POPPY SEED	MT	596.802	678.026		660.424	797.418
SESAME SEED	MT	982.342	1,055.962		1,001.990	1,173.854
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	265.655	243.785		358.000	350.547
OTHER	MT	1,066.210	610.394		1,066.022	1,119.113
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	815.521	861.989		1,004.555	742.189
CARNAUBA WAX	MT	1,799.336	1,848.620		1,761.883	1,836.095
CASTOR OIL	MT	731.467	1,031.342		799.744	921.670
COCONUT OIL	MT	812.804	795.550		1,038.862	628.759
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	1,538.588	1,800.376		1,702.910	1,827.428
PALM OIL	MT	580.561	586.860		658.064	497.348
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	820.623	908.122		1,260.416	677.742
RAPESEED OIL	MT	673.515	685.802		822.372	736.476
SESAME OIL	MT	2,500.011	2,715.846		2,694.020	2,634.835
TUNG OIL	MT	1,257.719	1,047.200		1,172.780	---
OTHER	MT	1,223.682	1,432.097		1,462.979	1,622.862
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---		---	---
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	203.532	413.085		215.851	604.256
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	MT	70.627	84.739		79.077	123.753
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	MT	2,256.445	2,551.922		2,280.312	2,754.143
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	2,107.892	1,987.532		2,150.159	1,704.521
HONEY	MT	819.315	933.479		918.258	966.174
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---		---	---
FRESH OR FROZEN:						
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,223.718	1,335.372		1,368.777	1,145.287
BEANS	MT	720.982	796.506		992.333	525.419
BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER, OKRA, SLC, FRZ	MT	516.506	590.773		585.475	705.350
CABBAGE	MT	165.241	164.938		109.673	177.300
CARROTS	MT	133.321	144.121		146.757	234.969
CUCUMBERS	MT	334.079	316.574		694.633	517.838
DASHEENS	MT	334.312	391.354		336.697	402.049
EGGPLANT	MT	399.340	368.240		502.333	491.412
ENDIVE	MT	1,742.923	1,551.368		1,065.511	1,146.679
GARLIC	MT	580.827	723.096		701.796	1,206.161
LETTUCE	MT	356.253	284.130		268.321	344.471
OKRA	MT	173.372	182.979		206.539	326.562
ONIONS	MT	267.243	340.890		750.300	978.925
PEAS	MT	925.256	964.120		825.602	1,048.378
PEPPERS	MT	580.897	685.881		451.929	447.915
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	149.237	143.978		312.693	150.870
SQUASH	MT	434.577	360.400		199.775	202.361
TOMATOES	MT	478.376	442.216		547.478	550.443
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	123.283	134.821		147.745	183.526
OTHER	---	---	---		---	---

CONTINUED

TABLE 15--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER 78/79	79/80	SEPTEMBER 1979	1980
DRIED:					
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	MT	508.430	631.375	598.046	627.567
CHICKPEAS	MT	764.327	772.725	792.774	841.221
MUSHROOMS	MT	14,278.807	15,545.590	21,455.844	17,435.220
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	MT	454.600	517.282	459.816	569.071
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:					
ARTICHOKES	MT	1,391.510	1,284.816	1,387.209	1,078.963
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,609.828	1,651.879	1,886.978	1,848.919
BEAN CAKE, CURD	MT	1,624.546	1,528.340	1,471.119	1,543.417
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	MT	216.242	303.029	282.568	375.994
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	MT	3,326.688	4,867.692	6,173.346	5,923.636
MUSHROOMS	MT	2,203.972	2,310.022	2,223.493	2,300.061
OLIVES, IN BRINE	HL	135.893	136.462	131.921	140.468
ONIONS	MT	942.888	1,020.275	1,195.127	1,109.299
PALM HEARTS	MT	1,748.914	1,972.010	2,004.935	2,621.663
PEAS, INCLUDING COMPFAS	MT	800.364	916.101	754.090	897.131
PIMIENTOS	MT	1,403.912	1,366.413	1,708.597	1,291.360
SOUPS AND SAUCES	MT	1,703.483	1,823.095	1,690.343	1,622.135
STARCH, POTATO	MT	207.760	235.148	227.293	258.980
TOMATOES	MT	518.432	588.947	550.322	540.467
WATERCHESTNUTS	MT	738.411	848.641	833.645	856.390
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BROOMCORN	MT	1,558.166	1,444.339	1,381.669	1,570.236
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	---	---
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	3,081.728	7,826.894	3,229.549	19,921.132
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	---	---
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	---
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	207.493	195.088	201.710	231.985
MALT LIQUORS	HL	63.148	67.376	62.828	70.638
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	845.653	905.859	1,065.506	723.639
SPICES	MT	1,404.173	1,500.828	1,497.256	1,478.973
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	2,423.748	2,370.955	2,393.955	2,507.544
TOBACCO LFAF, ORIENTAL	MT	3,082.930	3,046.019	3,055.438	2,996.700
WINES	HL	174.856	175.866	182.628	177.882
WINES, STILL GRAPE, UNDER 14% ALCH	HL	162.487	160.283	166.481	159.556
MISC. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---

TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.				
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	2,319,826	2,333,473	378,130	406,989	175,764	232,741	29,469	39,635
GUATEMALA		170,747	194,930	18,658	26,438	12,676	21,949	1,344	3,155
HONDURAS		595,899	624,861	102,507	112,450	27,091	69,519	4,506	11,263
NICARAGUA		104,388	106,831	20,589	21,095	15,768	9,899	3,111	1,953
COSTA RICA		459,070	491,915	77,896	93,044	39,703	43,589	8,051	8,610
PANAMA		267,167	147,396	37,884	20,784	21,302	19,329	2,962	2,607
COLOMBIA		192,030	228,538	32,134	39,592	17,725	22,887	3,016	4,197
ECUADOR		502,959	509,575	84,536	88,729	38,702	40,955	6,110	7,027
OTHER		27,567	29,429	3,927	4,858	2,799	4,613	370	823
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	69,459	69,195	12,463	13,386	6,247	5,844	1,229	1,103
COSTA RICA		14,446	15,820	2,845	3,662	1,368	2,054	346	435
COLOMBIA		23,751	22,594	4,214	4,216	2,775	1,014	504	203
ECUADOR		27,794	27,227	4,704	4,650	1,926	2,063	341	322
OTHER		3,468	3,553	700	858	178	713	37	143
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	1,192,656	1,105,181	3,643,844	4,165,693	97,912	63,737	357,451	217,129
MEXICO		120,808	87,152	378,936	331,969	6,440	6,318	26,098	17,533
GUATEMALA		68,537	68,784	203,783	268,230	1,180	500	2,114	2,114
EL SALVADOR		70,962	67,260	193,529	243,758	1,550	5,311	6,666	15,403
HONDURAS		30,066	22,722	87,503	87,947	846	151	3,019	477
COSTA RICA		28,236	20,379	88,565	82,504	2,933	631	12,147	1,919
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		16,903	30,836	52,806	123,278	971	275	3,646	732
COLOMBIA		229,272	222,724	771,758	842,865	12,805	8,320	44,396	32,418
ECUADOR		47,214	29,591	143,952	104,534	3,866	3,128	15,078	9,808
PERU		47,340	45,445	141,664	176,810	6,363	3,312	24,073	10,876
BRAZIL		158,704	158,972	522,644	666,090	13,490	12,457	54,071	49,145
PARAGUAY		32,958	25,702	94,264	93,512	5,321	843	19,714	2,554
INDONESIA		92,618	68,742	236,831	213,464	14,197	6,937	43,684	19,052
IVORY COAST		53,107	31,389	154,897	112,336	1,788	1,664	5,672	6,225
ETHIOPIA		31,832	26,976	95,527	98,087	3,190	1,270	11,509	3,775
UGANDA		8,492	45,125	31,998	158,720	8,492	2,496	31,998	8,002
OTHER		155,608	153,383	445,187	561,588	14,480	10,122	50,738	37,095
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXT	MT	30,773	26,702	252,307	249,390	2,720	1,235	22,175	10,757
MEXICO		1,427	1,181	9,690	9,003	74	124	697	794
COLOMBIA		769	219	6,749	2,316	0	10	0	110
ECUADOR		476	755	3,083	5,839	18	70	138	413
BRAZIL		24,068	20,446	189,142	197,845	2,347	768	18,956	7,163
NETHERLANDS		528	1,232	2,544	7,469	79	142	397	863
FRANCE		1,284	959	18,589	12,223	49	56	639	1,015
SPAIN		583	0	8,332	0	10	0	134	0
OTHER		1,636	1,910	14,178	14,695	143	65	1,215	398
COCOA BEANS	MT	190,371	139,922	646,427	398,624	5,815	8,306	17,555	20,009
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		28,924	22,465	89,839	52,583	245	413	653	825

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER				SEPTEMBER			
		QUANTITY	VALUE			QUANTITY	VALUE		
			78/79	79/80	1/ 78/79		1980 1/ 1979	1980 1/ 1979	1980 1/ 1979
			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
Ecuador		6,757	8,819	21,890	22,952	566	1,554	1,730	1,730
Brazil		34,046	21,626	118,191	60,724	3,136	9,165	6,340	6,340
Papua New Guinea		7,939	4,551	27,273	12,885	382	1,122	2,797	2,797
Ivory Coast		53,539	37,456	182,679	111,877	901	2,910	3,204	3,204
Ghana		16,709	9,709	61,304	28,855	329	1,354	3,727	3,727
Nigeria		24,923	20,976	85,767	65,859	0	0	794	794
Other		17,535	14,322	59,484	42,889	257	844	592	592
Cocoa Butter	MT	28,535	34,790	140,536	207,812	2,560	11,552	12,894	12,894
Mexico		3,209	3,343	14,770	19,940	279	1,532	205	205
Costa Rica		1,241	1,358	6,357	8,154	113	637	94	94
Colombia		885	770	4,451	4,857	30	170	0	0
Ecuador		1,326	2,363	6,245	14,253	45	200	452	452
Brazil		9,278	13,100	46,134	78,995	1,388	5,506	5,452	5,452
United Kingdom		1,335	986	7,004	6,122	84	456	397	397
Netherlands		855	745	4,431	4,710	37	225	223	223
France		668	22	3,455	125	60	296	0	0
Malaysia		989	666	4,242	4,033	72	321	388	388
Singapore		887	1,692	4,143	10,020	56	293	461	461
Philippines		846	728	4,098	4,258	82	388	516	516
Cameroon		1,186	1,622	5,606	9,652	0	0	0	0
Ivory Coast		4,597	4,599	23,335	25,293	185	936	4,372	4,372
Nigeria		0	761	0	4,810	0	0	63	63
Other		1,232	2,034	6,264	12,590	128	690	271	271
Cocoa, Powder & Cake	MT	62,438	66,763	253,275	125,720	4,706	15,394	6,677	6,677
Ecuador		1,928	4,550	7,242	6,282	50	182	176	176
Brazil		17,059	16,395	58,085	25,539	1,164	3,041	1,700	1,700
Netherlands		18,848	16,106	87,354	48,749	2,253	8,333	2,724	2,724
France		5,081	3,875	23,551	6,799	263	1,152	193	193
Germany, Fed. Rep. of		6,750	4,545	31,873	12,298	187	686	704	704
Cameroon		1,152	1,386	4,561	3,037	126	473	40	40
Ivory Coast		6,712	6,100	23,106	9,551	509	1,143	37	37
Nigeria		813	9,451	3,263	6,718	0	0	0	0
Other		4,094	4,354	14,239	6,747	154	385	1,101	1,101
Essential Oils	MT	5,596	5,660	94,505	100,868	417	7,246	7,391	7,391
Mexico		490	452	12,973	14,166	38	1,163	1,474	1,474
Haiti		233	169	6,875	4,182	18	280	784	784
Brazil		709	595	5,359	5,681	85	600	119	119
Paraguay		196	296	1,596	3,929	8	72	157	157
France		630	623	18,103	18,785	31	1,068	769	769
Spain		136	108	2,333	1,689	13	97	124	124
Italy		51	40	2,431	2,667	2	131	45	45
India		54	57	3,428	1,765	4	140	35	35
Indonesia		947	1,073	12,846	15,825	73	1,500	1,220	1,220
China, Mainland		536	1,107	5,659	11,274	24	157	1,554	1,554

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TABLE 16 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80	78/79	79/80	78/79	79/80	78/79	79/80	78/79	79/80	78/79	79/80
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
<b>FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE</b>													
TAIWAN	MT	343	270	1,852	2,290	54	339	19	144				
MALAGASY REPUBLIC		394	140	2,418	884	1	31	2	15				
OTHER		877	732	18,632	17,731	67	1,666	57	949				
<b>RUBBER, DRY FORM</b>													
THAILAND	MT	738,359	562,642	816,663	734,290	54,675	70,216	50,429	63,798				
MALAYSIA		46,843	40,210	51,858	52,736	2,399	3,097	4,447	5,648				
SINGAPORE		193,050	128,537	222,986	185,356	11,641	16,062	11,666	16,848				
INDONESIA		40,397	27,191	46,584	36,021	3,772	4,934	2,153	2,816				
LIBERIA		411,009	327,269	441,683	405,904	34,013	42,102	27,825	32,671				
OTHER		36,185	29,478	41,663	39,361	2,323	3,137	3,614	4,714				
		10,874	9,956	11,889	14,912	527	804	704	1,101				
<b>PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND</b>													
INDIA	MT	56,697	55,960	63,259	63,905	5,173	6,760	6,389	10,268				
INDONESIA		18,824	18,260	22,299	28,417	2,318	3,400	1,358	2,298				
OTHER		15,261	15,288	16,942	21,522	1,495	2,013	1,778	2,504				
		22,573	21,834	23,963	32,982	1,360	1,348	3,251	5,451				
		39	579	55	984	0	0	2	15				
<b>TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED</b>													
CANADA	MT	24,596	28,133	41,650	50,817	2,718	4,821	1,477	2,256				
INDIA		10,039	8,610	16,594	15,603	547	1,012	455	671				
INDONESIA		465	4,127	939	7,539	211	390	76	135				
OTHER		1,759	4,370	3,097	8,186	284	514	79	130				
		11,907	10,382	20,143	18,268	1,666	2,884	796	1,198				
		426	643	878	1,221	10	21	71	122				
<b>FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE</b>													
INDIA	MT	72,757	86,390	119,272	132,844	7,185	10,380	5,384	8,418				
INDONESIA		2,339	2,632	7,817	9,088	62	168	225	823				
OTHER		3,723	2,728	4,744	3,790	317	329	123	142				
		6,691	8,973	5,054	7,624	473	345	530	415				
		4,677	5,244	5,486	6,570	353	404	370	442				
		4,846	4,642	10,346	10,192	792	858	328	858				
		13,593	13,818	26,274	25,311	1,254	1,179	839	1,519				
		9,229	14,670	14,985	21,625	995	1,997	1,167	1,519				
		8,764	8,764	7,090	10,008	546	775	341	1,665				
		2,099	2,865	2,749	3,219	276	308	264	649				
		9,515	7,657	21,106	16,070	1,431	2,631	154	329				

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TABLE 16 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
MOZAMBIQUE									
MALAWI		1,225	5,411	1,281	5,712	224	314	245	323
OTHER		2,578	2,210	3,216	2,898	102	53	143	77
		6,856	6,777	9,124	10,737	362	677	462	853
WOOL, UNMFD, DUTY FREE	MT								
ARGENTINA		12,017	13,879	34,670	45,814	831	630	2,583	2,117
UNITED KINGDOM		1,761	1,259	5,579	4,254	142	55	422	188
NEW ZEALAND		1,254	1,093	4,000	3,819	81	63	282	242
OTHER		8,153	10,439	23,440	34,974	563	412	1,761	1,434
		849	1,087	1,652	2,767	45	100	119	253
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	MNO								
CANADA		851	881	230,255	287,835	20	23	9,847	10,174
MEXICO		333	369	129,059	152,393	20	21	9,783	9,698
OTHER		517	512	100,950	135,308	0	2	0	476
		0	0	246	135	0	0	64	0
CHEESE	MT								
CANADA		110,395	104,210	276,164	289,325	9,431	11,298	25,159	30,511
ARGENTINA		2,107	1,141	5,661	3,719	201	105	587	404
NORWAY		2,481	1,260	5,900	3,674	28	50	73	157
FINLAND		8,354	7,789	28,439	28,214	720	473	2,616	1,675
DENMARK		12,892	10,413	29,109	25,672	1,349	1,168	3,326	3,246
NETHERLANDS		11,770	13,415	34,352	40,199	1,578	1,673	4,570	4,776
FRANCE		4,750	4,799	14,328	14,896	342	485	1,064	1,477
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		5,583	6,589	22,339	27,876	348	517	1,380	2,257
AUSTRIA		2,061	3,519	4,635	9,038	200	701	521	1,769
SWITZERLAND		10,439	9,730	25,189	25,199	995	978	2,457	2,672
ITALY		5,059	5,711	18,951	21,781	314	498	1,181	1,981
ROMANIA		6,747	6,552	23,608	25,753	604	582	2,132	2,296
AUSTRALIA		2,147	3,113	4,057	6,520	138	156	269	350
NEW ZEALAND		19,515	12,799	8,127	10,111	75	144	172	286
OTHER		11,261	11,279	28,844	21,920	1,022	2,871	1,631	5,165
				22,624	24,752	1,516	897	3,181	2,000
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT								
UNITED KINGDOM		65,117	61,379	100,300	136,199	4,048	3,410	7,391	9,602
IRELAND		987	2,356	1,712	5,905	294	326	482	794
FRANCE		5,184	9,527	8,848	24,739	580	1,310	1,103	4,145
SOVIET UNION		205	3,040	413	7,843	113	278	782	782
AUSTRALIA		2,107	1,153	2,704	1,887	141	0	212	0
NEW ZEALAND		9,203	7,495	15,108	15,987	51	313	84	783
OTHER		42,105	32,798	63,243	68,584	2,318	883	4,268	2,318
		5,326	5,010	8,273	11,253	552	300	1,011	781
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT								
IRAN		17,962	10,460	85,429	49,614	926	342	4,957	1,251
NEW ZEALAND		6,706	1,953	38,142	10,370	357	19	2,293	66
SUDAN		8,115	5,649	32,789	24,848	432	201	1,898	634
NIGERIA		536	599	2,709	3,351	16	31	132	132
REP SOUTH AFRICA		110	205	1,140	2,139	13	29	172	260
OTHER		422	355	2,553	2,982	16	0	139	0
		2,073	1,699	8,097	5,923	91	62	324	159

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
BEEF AND VEAL	MT										
CANADA		806,550	694,736	1,892,906	1,752,163	49,884	43,845	119,096	111,158		
GUATEMALA		34,687	41,501	80,554	93,053	2,429	3,898	5,487	9,205		
HONDURAS		15,546	12,789	38,337	35,054	2,025	0	5,237	0		
NICARAGUA		27,789	22,545	61,750	52,045	2,481	622	5,121	1,465		
COSTA RICA		38,384	21,774	99,570	64,849	0	306	0	849		
BRAZIL		32,984	21,254	80,302	61,328	2,284	300	6,045	890		
ARGENTINA		17,848	21,137	46,301	71,291	1,157	3,212	3,328	10,551		
AUSTRALIA		55,979	31,650	142,335	116,721	3,417	2,322	10,715	8,877		
NEW ZEALAND		393,175	359,643	905,459	867,274	21,595	25,117	50,314	60,126		
OTHER		164,855	153,354	377,838	365,373	13,812	7,677	31,102	18,182		
		25,303	9,089	60,461	25,175	685	391	1,745	1,013		
PORK	MT										
CANADA		163,576	186,811	499,188	454,364	11,479	14,257	30,928	35,705		
DENMARK		43,190	83,154	72,091	118,373	3,267	7,435	4,662	12,489		
NETHERLANDS		37,148	29,022	143,700	105,046	2,240	2,853	8,248	9,714		
HUNGARY		5,645	2,609	19,771	8,330	236	291	599	1,075		
POLAND		8,078	7,679	26,284	23,895	553	418	1,718	1,345		
YUGOSLAVIA		41,748	44,595	145,690	140,330	3,447	2,224	10,857	7,971		
ROMANIA		17,052	9,377	58,417	29,176	746	543	2,326	1,681		
OTHER		7,847	7,212	23,929	19,682	749	273	1,855	807		
		2,867	3,163	9,305	9,531	243	220	663	624		
GELATIN	---										
PANAMA		---	---	34,509	29,006	---	---	1,885	1,561		
COLOMBIA		---	---	511	693	---	---	41	47		
BRAZIL		---	---	1,159	732	---	---	42	49		
SWEDEN		---	---	2,665	1,583	---	---	180	71		
UNITED KINGDOM		---	---	1,048	385	---	---	18	23		
NETHERLANDS		---	---	3,888	3,619	---	---	392	72		
RELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		---	---	736	1,117	---	---	56	204		
FRANCE		---	---	1,800	1,244	---	---	49	19		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		---	---	11,464	9,906	---	---	255	214		
YUGOSLAVIA		---	---	2,183	1,443	---	---	159	10		
CHINA, MAINLAND		---	---	861	681	---	---	31	0		
JAPAN		---	---	2,232	2,767	---	---	146	431		
AUSTRALIA		---	---	1,641	1,866	---	---	209	258		
OTHER		---	---	1,287	477	---	---	143	35		
		---	---	3,032	2,494	---	---	164	127		
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---										
CANADA		---	---	50,877	52,978	---	---	4,076	4,864		
MEXICO		---	---	5,580	6,677	---	---	440	576		
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		---	---	4,710	5,654	---	---	236	567		
ARGENTINA		---	---	810	1,385	---	---	45	193		
SWEDEN		---	---	1,286	1,131	---	---	115	147		
DENMARK		---	---	2,118	1,934	---	---	224	193		
NETHERLANDS		---	---	4,850	5,795	---	---	471	340		
		---	---	4,545	3,813	---	---	352	366		

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
MALAYSIA		5,988	3,673	3,401	2,093	323	174	191	174	113	113
PHILIPPINES		102,817	101,111	51,538	53,475	16,881	7,601	17,483	7,601	9,952	9,952
TAIWAN		7,531	15,972	4,294	8,475	1,007	552	2,036	552	1,119	1,119
OTHER		8,329	8,910	4,565	4,765	537	317	652	317	342	342
CASHEW NUTS	MT	35,074	29,562	107,758	121,659	2,831	9,909	3,109	9,909	15,574	15,574
BRAZIL		8,763	10,019	25,974	43,113	704	2,431	870	2,431	4,364	4,364
INDIA		11,993	8,390	43,832	37,501	1,262	4,927	1,798	4,927	9,439	9,439
CHINA, MAINLAND		1,705	507	5,477	1,852	159	533	15	533	66	66
TANZANIA		2,278	1,542	5,817	5,368	172	512	32	512	146	146
MOZAMBIQUE		9,330	8,015	23,428	29,704	391	997	309	997	1,310	1,310
OTHER		1,005	1,089	3,230	4,121	143	509	85	509	247	247
COCONUT MEAT	MT	41,447	40,712	43,667	52,151	3,551	4,326	3,675	4,326	4,826	4,826
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		1,316	655	937	535	150	110	85	110	71	71
PHILIPPINES		38,395	38,045	41,015	49,203	3,280	4,105	3,447	4,105	4,575	4,575
OTHER		1,737	2,012	1,716	2,412	121	111	142	111	180	180
BARLEY	MT	153,889	155,544	17,351	25,008	3,188	438	12,559	438	2,359	2,359
CANADA		153,444	155,528	17,283	25,006	3,188	438	12,559	438	2,359	2,359
OTHER		445	17	69	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
RISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	MT	45,392	48,257	78,242	91,137	3,612	6,573	4,305	6,573	8,951	8,951
CANADA		21,725	21,873	29,632	33,318	1,790	2,461	1,878	2,461	2,759	2,759
MEXICO		3,917	4,381	3,712	4,933	288	326	256	326	253	253
DENMARK		3,758	5,498	10,556	16,267	382	837	218	837	1,083	1,083
UNITED KINGDOM		3,600	2,532	7,953	7,148	212	598	64	598	793	793
NETHERLANDS		1,163	1,280	2,607	2,883	53	123	64	123	150	150
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,813	2,233	5,074	6,412	184	627	272	627	691	691
AUSTRIA		766	717	1,847	1,486	42	77	113	77	176	176
ITALY		688	679	2,211	2,404	55	148	53	148	179	179
ISRAEL		1,333	1,803	1,588	2,341	104	127	92	127	150	150
JAPAN		1,241	1,117	3,778	3,360	80	220	82	220	253	253
OTHER		5,388	6,145	9,286	10,585	423	781	439	781	894	894
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	34,735	37,184	27,437	32,540	2,616	2,127	3,121	2,127	2,963	2,963
CANADA		14,526	13,749	10,059	11,091	1,049	741	1,357	741	1,149	1,149
MEXICO		2,810	2,189	1,582	1,265	158	92	141	92	93	93
ITALY		9,539	11,055	5,700	7,613	712	446	748	446	540	540
THAILAND		784	1,222	571	963	69	46	105	46	98	98
PHILIPPINES		561	650	782	1,003	65	90	42	90	70	70
CHINA, MAINLAND		951	2,116	1,372	2,105	127	142	219	142	242	242
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		523	451	612	582	57	52	60	52	93	93
HONG KONG		1,049	1,325	1,747	2,198	94	147	105	147	180	180
TAIWAN		800	1,091	1,340	1,791	100	152	68	152	148	148
JAPAN		1,735	2,056	2,335	2,733	122	143	156	143	235	235
OTHER		1,457	1,280	1,338	1,196	62	76	120	76	116	116

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	126,014	100,499	57,910	52,461	6,747	5,856	3,573	3,439
CANADA		89,705	66,817	22,922	17,664	4,288	3,690	1,153	968
MEXICO		20,646	21,906	21,312	23,534	2,028	1,489	2,067	1,826
GUATEMALA		6,731	4,623	6,054	4,516	36	303	36	292
HONDURAS		2,370	2,371	2,125	2,205	91	0	85	0
NICARAGUA		2,157	1,325	2,074	1,646	0	73	0	93
OTHER		4,405	3,458	3,423	2,896	304	301	233	261
COCONUT OIL	MT	438,433	367,473	356,360	292,343	35,125	25,620	36,490	16,109
INDONESIA		0	31,441	0	24,832	0	2,510	0	1,577
PHILIPPINES		407,278	305,660	329,503	241,508	31,693	20,613	32,723	12,645
OTHER		31,154	30,372	26,857	26,003	3,432	2,497	3,767	1,887
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	26,878	26,456	41,354	47,631	2,118	2,382	3,607	4,351
SPAIN		10,206	8,906	16,800	16,529	917	1,199	1,650	2,222
ITALY		14,705	14,577	21,535	25,104	1,043	1,140	1,658	2,044
GREECE		547	554	773	1,032	42	0	64	0
TUNISIA		640	1,848	799	3,835	0	0	0	0
OTHER		779	570	1,447	1,130	116	43	235	85
PALM OIL	MT	125,698	96,290	72,975	56,509	9,562	4,589	6,292	2,282
MALAYSIA		118,723	93,873	68,821	55,080	9,561	4,562	6,290	2,267
INDONESIA		5,609	0	3,224	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		1,366	2,417	930	1,428	1	27	3	16
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	65,051	81,007	53,382	73,564	1,845	6,783	2,325	4,597
NETHERLANDS		5,688	7,065	9,158	11,931	762	734	1,302	1,166
MALAYSIA		53,699	68,471	39,521	56,373	1,080	5,565	1,023	3,134
SINGAPORE		1,602	3,372	1,392	3,026	0	0	0	0
IVORY COAST		1,923	0	1,736	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,140	2,099	1,575	2,234	3	483	1	298
SUGAR, CANE OR REET	MT	4,184,205	3,920,208	851,621	1,619,379	323,968	285,118	69,929	172,284
CANADA		88,937	6,471	29,972	2,859	6,157	0	2,482	1
MEXICO		86,139	150	21,868	76	1	2	0	2
GUATEMALA		140,131	191,958	26,968	89,182	18,762	28,785	4,218	16,359
HAITI		41,520	63,498	10,299	31,372	0	12,190	0	9,527
EL SALVADOR		118,538	84,346	21,601	29,799	0	0	0	0
HONDURAS		55,880	83,564	13,592	38,652	10,400	5,247	2,297	2,971
NICARAGUA		97,921	69,060	19,017	26,767	3,846	0	688	0
COSTA RICA		40,499	89,412	9,896	40,032	0	11,204	0	6,380
PANAMA		122,422	152,802	26,407	63,443	17,389	16,866	4,227	10,295
JAMAICA		35,859	71,670	6,562	28,551	4,770	6,003	1,104	4,310
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		694,240	527,642	141,964	242,076	102,487	21,494	21,755	11,968
BARRADOS		30,158	52,112	7,183	25,266	9,347	6,600	2,122	4,583
COLOMBIA		47,978	134,095	8,031	54,135	0	26,111	0	16,480

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER QUANTITY 79/80 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER QUANTITY 79/80 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	SEPTEMBER QUANTITY 1980 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.
EQUADOR		65,613	56,697	13,598	23,011	10,099	0	2,055	0
PERU		179,989	70,850	35,406	23,297	20,839	0	4,734	0
BOLIVIA		63,946	53,134	14,958	19,208	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		977,483	798,254	194,143	298,091	34,832	46,125	7,055	26,957
ARGENTINA		229,293	78,640	41,027	28,078	15,424	16,321	3,250	9,528
THAILAND		15,016	44,729	2,572	21,031	0	20,859	0	8,586
PHILIPPINES		498,246	378,824	89,611	146,518	42,646	23,166	7,564	13,638
AUSTRALIA		76,448	189,867	13,682	76,231	0	0	0	0
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC		70,045	92,084	18,407	36,256	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS		31,480	115,947	8,601	42,810	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE		50,632	111,959	10,497	47,161	0	25,888	0	17,461
REP SOUTH AFRICA		61,569	177,868	10,620	74,813	0	0	0	0
SWAZILAND		65,545	108,087	13,469	55,266	24,070	15,241	5,384	11,201
MALAWI		37,961	42,780	8,468	20,550	0	0	0	0
OTHER		160,696	73,709	33,201	34,852	2,899	3,016	993	2,038
MOLASSES, INEDIRLE	MT	1,510,159	1,199,121	106,659	101,613	64,267	44,936	5,082	5,561
MEXICO		378,060	282,752	28,580	26,373	19,956	630	1,537	15
GUATEMALA		49,911	42,332	3,565	3,161	0	0	0	0
ELIZO		20,396	28,464	935	2,290	0	5,997	0	559
HONDURAS		75,968	44,888	3,854	3,932	0	8,855	0	863
NICARAGUA		43,638	42,226	2,729	4,011	2,286	0	157	0
PANAMA		29,134	2,450	2,480	157	945	1,621	89	87
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		191,245	229,840	12,662	13,976	9,815	19,167	531	2,362
TRINIDAD-TORAGO		44,559	28,758	3,470	2,509	3,456	0	355	0
COLOMBIA		109,608	78,894	8,969	4,605	16,325	3,974	1,386	507
GUYANA		34,567	25,390	2,326	2,199	4,147	0	352	0
ECUADOR		60,955	66,691	4,282	4,126	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		57,152	37,386	4,695	3,699	7,337	0	675	0
FRANCE		61,966	32,400	5,471	5,200	0	0	0	0
ITALY		29,640	40,891	1,040	3,503	0	869	0	672
AUSTRALIA		63,787	73,468	5,296	5,326	0	0	0	0
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC		31,997	15,697	2,963	1,808	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		87,324	70,371	5,044	5,316	0	0	0	0
OTHER		140,231	56,223	8,296	5,420	0	3,824	0	495
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	42,508	40,007	89,602	79,515	3,070	2,968	6,601	5,059
CANADA		2,083	2,774	2,273	3,976	210	227	215	347
COLOMBIA		3,238	3,484	2,540	2,962	264	270	215	227
BRAZIL		3,207	5,484	2,401	4,599	244	650	171	563
ARGENTINA		2,516	1,396	2,403	1,629	101	129	106	147
SWEDEN		2,535	2,789	3,217	3,887	57	218	68	339
UNITED KINGDOM		9,335	7,007	14,383	14,851	750	385	1,405	780
NETHERLANDS		2,127	2,330	3,913	4,504	168	121	351	253
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,179	5,158	38,998	24,653	264	247	2,511	729
SPAIN		536	575	2,594	3,486	88	95	516	615
ITALY		2,426	1,912	5,954	3,811	129	136	213	267
OTHER		7,326	7,097	10,926	11,157	620	473	831	792

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		1980 1/		1980 1/		1980 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1,000 DOL.	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1,000 DOL.
1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.											
TOMATOES, FRESH	MT	324,976	302,511	155,460	133,775	1,388	2,079	2,079	759	1,144	1,144
MEXICO		323,548	301,549	154,903	133,339	1,341	2,043	2,043	736	1,124	1,124
OTHER		1,427	962	557	436	47	36	36	23	20	20
BEANS, DRIED, INC MUNG	MT	8,954	6,629	4,552	4,185	373	1,065	1,065	223	668	668
CANADA		3,983	2,599	1,706	1,460	109	147	147	47	105	105
MEXICO		432	235	310	225	0	2	2	0	1	1
PERU		399	611	235	433	25	54	54	16	42	42
CHILE		1,810	884	785	513	73	18	18	38	13	13
AZORES		105	100	98	114	20	41	41	23	59	59
THAILAND		238	1,293	123	704	16	755	755	10	397	397
TAIWAN		258	329	199	263	0	26	26	0	26	26
AUSTRALIA		696	136	321	86	0	7	7	0	6	6
KENYA		363	143	294	113	63	4	4	50	5	5
OTHER		669	299	481	274	66	11	11	39	15	15
MUSHROOMS, PREP OR PRFS	MT	40,941	50,412	90,235	116,453	3,631	3,011	3,011	8,074	6,925	6,925
CHINA, MAINLAND		30	3,354	58	6,560	1	326	326	1	690	690
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		12,258	10,044	25,418	23,478	531	373	373	1,062	871	871
HONG KONG		6,099	8,946	11,190	17,584	555	803	803	1,010	1,622	1,622
TAIWAN		20,910	26,167	49,291	64,303	2,420	1,462	1,462	5,696	3,612	3,612
OTHER		1,645	1,881	4,278	4,528	123	48	48	304	130	130
OLIVES, IN BRINF	MLTR	50,319	57,078	68,380	77,890	3,796	4,526	4,526	5,008	6,358	6,358
SPAIN		46,476	52,178	64,597	73,016	3,548	4,149	4,149	4,789	5,960	5,960
GREECE		2,758	2,860	2,846	3,435	158	291	291	165	351	351
OTHER		1,085	2,041	936	1,439	90	86	86	55	47	47
TOMATOES, PREP OR PRFS	MT	48,459	24,326	25,122	14,327	2,031	1,134	1,134	1,118	613	613
MEXICO		11,067	10,117	6,569	7,201	637	495	495	381	322	322
CHILE		3,210	42	1,679	23	343	0	0	197	0	0
SPAIN		9,388	2,082	4,439	911	358	191	191	194	76	76
PORTUGAL		1,217	532	876	408	16	0	0	13	0	0
ITALY		14,124	9,109	7,085	4,514	283	340	340	137	159	159
ISRAEL		6,436	1,350	2,666	580	302	75	75	123	30	30
TAIWAN		1,572	311	922	138	16	0	0	5	0	0
OTHER		1,445	783	887	551	77	33	33	67	27	27
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	74,864	80,202	---	---	---	5,953	2,053	2,053
COLOMBIA		---	---	66,972	69,861	---	---	---	5,375	1,105	1,105
NETHERLANDS		---	---	3,556	5,323	---	---	---	306	613	613
ISRAEL		---	---	1,913	1,922	---	---	---	0	0	0
OTHER		---	---	2,422	3,097	---	---	---	273	335	335
MALT LIQUORS	MLTR	485,748	535,306	306,754	360,667	40,213	49,484	49,484	25,265	34,955	34,955
CANADA		141,625	179,888	58,211	85,310	14,393	15,376	15,376	6,373	7,542	7,542

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## SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

### September Export Prices

The U.S. gulf ports price for wheat rose to \$4.95 per bushel in September 1980, surpassing last September's price of \$4.86. The market reacted to the 1980 U.S. wheat crop forecast of 2.36 billion bushels, 10 percent more than last year. World production for 1980/81 is forecast at 428 million metric tons, compared with 420 million metric tons for the 1979/80 marketing year.

The U.S. gulf ports price for corn remained at a high of \$3.67 per bushel during September. U.S. corn production for 1980 is now estimated at 6.46 billion bushels, 17 percent below the record crop produced last year.

Soybean prices increased to a September average of \$8.52 per bushel, exceeding the July 1979 level of \$8.18. Soybean production in the United States for 1981 is forecast at 1.77 billion bushels, 22 percent less than last year's crop. The 1980/81 production for the rest of the world is forecast at 33.3 million metric tons as compared with 32.3 million metric tons for 1979/80.

The Bangkok price for rice remained unchanged at \$442 a ton. The Osaka price for U.S. cotton rose from a low of 73 cents a pound last summer to 97 cents per pound in September 1980.

### September Import Prices

The price of imported beef in September was \$1.29 per pound, down from \$1.33 in August. The average September price was slightly below the price a year ago.

The New York spot price for coffee declined further in September to \$1.45 a pound from \$1.69 in July and \$1.50 in August. The September price was the lowest since the second quarter of 1979. The downward trend is expected to continue as a result of good harvests.

The New York spot price for sugar rose to 35 cents a pound from 33 cents in August. Sugar prices have risen sharply since last summer. The upward trend continues because of reports of cold, wet weather in Europe which may reduce the sugar content of beets. Moreover, Russian production may fall below the previously expected level. The New York cocoa bean futures price recovered from 99 cents a pound in August to \$1.04 in September. However, the September price was 35 cents below the price a year ago. The New York spot price for rubber increased to 75.5 cents a pound in September from 69 cents in August.

### Quarterly Export Unit Values

The average unit value for major U.S. agricultural exports in July-September (the third quarter of 1980) was up about 1 percent from last year. Cattle hides, at about \$28 apiece, were 32 percent lower than a year earlier, and inedible tallow, at 46 cents per kilogram, was 19 percent lower. Soybeans and soybean products were also valued lower than last year. However, the unit values for many major export commodities were higher. Grain sorghum, at \$137 a metric ton, was 17 percent higher than a year earlier; and raw cotton, at \$1.63 a kilogram, was 16 percent higher. Other commodities such as wheat, wheat flour, corn, flue-cured tobacco, and nonfat dry milk also were valued higher than last year.

The third-quarter average unit value of U.S. agricultural exports was 3 percent higher than the previous quarter. Nonfat dry milk made the biggest price decrease in July-September; its export unit value, at 41 cents a kilogram, was 14 percent lower than it was in the second quarter. Commodities such as inedible tallow and cattle hides were also lower in the third quarter. However, corn, grain sorghum, soybeans, soybean products, and raw cotton were priced higher.

#### Quarterly Import Unit Values

The third quarter 1980 average import commodity unit value was 8.5 percent higher than last year. The sugar import unit value, at \$577 a metric ton, made the biggest price gain. Rubber, bananas, cashew nuts, Swiss cheese, canned mushrooms, and green coffee also made substantial price gains. Among the major import commodities, beef, canned hams, wine, tobacco, palm oil, and coconut oil were priced lower than last year.

However, compared with last quarter, the average import unit value rose only 2.5 percent. Import commodities such as sugar, dutiable cattle, tomatoes, and cashew nuts made substantial price gains, while beef, canned ham, rubber, cocoa beans, Swiss cheese, palm oil, coconut oil, and tea posted price decreases.

TABLE 17-- SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT, NO. 1	WHEAT, NO. 1				
	U.S. NO. 2,	U.S. NO. 2,	U.S. NO. 2,	WHEAT, U.S.	CANADIAN,	CANADIAN,	CORN, U.S.	CORN,		
	HARD WINTER,	HARD WINTER,	DARK	NO. 2, DARK	WESTERN RED	WESTERN RED	NO. 2	NO. 3		
	ORDINARY	ORDINARY	NORTHERN	NORTHERN	PERCENT	PERCENT	YELLOW,	YELLOW,		
	PROTEIN,	13.5 PERCENT	PROTEIN,	PROTEIN,	PROTEIN, IN	PROTEIN,	F.O.B.	C.I.F.	ROTTERDAM	
	F.O.B.	PROTEIN,	F.O.B.	C.I.F.	STORE	C.I.F.	VESSEL	ROTTERDAM		
	VESSEL	C.I.F.	F.O.B.	C.I.F.	THUNDER BAY	ROTTERDAM 1/	GULF PORTS	1/		
	GULF PORTS	ROTTERDAM 1/	DULUTH	ROTTERDAM 1/						
	\$/BU.	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.	\$/BU.	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.	CAN.\$/BU.	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.
1977 AVERAGE	2.86 104.99	126.		2.90 106.71	126.		3.35 115.89	133.	2.49 99.19	107.
JANUARY.....	2.97 109.13	133.		3.07 112.80	145.		3.36 122.13	145.	2.86 112.59	123.
FEBRUARY.....	3.04 111.70	133.		3.12 114.64	135.		3.50 125.11	134.	2.93 115.35	125.
MARCH.....	2.97 109.13	133.		3.10 113.91	134.		3.56 124.45	135.	2.78 109.44	27.
APRIL.....	2.83 103.98	130.		3.05 112.07	130.		3.45 120.63	133.	2.73 107.47	115.
MAY.....	2.65 97.37	121.		2.88 105.82	127.		3.30 115.65	134.	2.64 103.93	111.
JUNE.....	2.56 94.06	114.		2.70 99.21	115.		3.14 109.10	127.	2.45 96.45	103.
JULY.....	2.66 97.74	116.		2.60 95.53	111.		3.02 104.59	121.	2.25 88.58	96.
AUGUST.....	2.63 96.64	116.		2.57 94.43	110.		3.02 103.21	117.	2.03 79.92	87.
SEPTEMBER.....	2.78 102.15	120.		2.85 104.72	121.		3.22 110.23	129.	2.07 81.49	88.
OCTOBER.....	2.90 106.56	126.		2.95 108.39	126.		3.42 114.36	137.	2.17 85.43	91.
NOVEMBER.....	3.12 114.64	135.		3.02 110.97	131.		3.66 121.26	144.	2.47 97.24	104.
DECEMBER.....	3.18 116.84	137.		2.94 108.03	132.		3.58 119.93	145.	2.55 100.39	108.
1978 AVERAGE	3.55 130.62	147.		3.24 118.98	146.		4.14 133.79	150.	2.67 104.98	114.
JANUARY.....	3.25 119.42	134.		2.96 108.76	142.		3.66 122.15	153.	2.57 101.18	108.
FEBRUARY.....	3.29 120.89	133.		2.93 107.66	147.		3.79 125.13	155.	2.71 106.69	111.
MARCH.....	3.43 126.03	139.		3.05 112.07	147.		3.96 129.33	148.	2.80 110.23	116.
APRIL.....	3.67 134.85	151.		3.35 123.09	147.		4.17 134.37	155.	3.04 119.68	129.
MAY.....	3.48 127.07	142.		3.30 121.25	145.		4.11 135.04	159.	2.97 116.92	127.
JUNE.....	3.52 129.34	150.		3.18 116.84	142.		4.12 134.98	157.	2.81 110.62	120.
JULY.....	3.52 129.34	146.		3.23 118.68	138.		4.09 133.69	161.	2.55 100.39	108.
AUGUST.....	3.52 129.34	147.		3.23 118.68	140.		4.14 133.63	163.	2.43 95.66	105.
SEPTEMBER.....	3.64 133.75	148.		3.33 122.36	144.		4.33 136.59	166.	2.45 96.45	105.
OCTOBER.....	3.72 136.69	156.		3.50 128.60	153.		4.52 140.44	170.	2.50 98.42	108.
NOVEMBER.....	3.84 141.10	161.		3.56 130.81	158.		4.67 146.31	N.Q.	2.59 101.96	115.
DECEMBER.....	3.78 138.89	157.		N.Q. N.Q.	150.		N.Q. N.Q.	N.Q.	2.58 101.57	114.
1979 AVERAGE	4.43 162.62	186.		4.49 165.16	185.		5.46 171.48	165.	3.01 118.60	134.
JANUARY.....	3.81 139.99	155.		N.Q. N.Q.	164.		4.78 147.65	N.Q.	2.76 108.66	119.
FEBRUARY.....	3.93 144.40	160.		N.Q. N.Q.	170.		4.82 148.19	169.	2.78 109.44	119.
MARCH.....	3.88 142.57	165.		N.Q. N.Q.	164.		4.47 140.02	164.	2.84 111.81	124.
APRIL.....	3.86 141.83	157.		N.Q. N.Q.	154.		4.59 147.17	160.	2.87 112.99	127.
MAY.....	3.98 146.24	166.		4.82 177.10	166.		4.82 153.26	167.	2.93 115.35	133.
JUNE.....	4.55 167.18	189.		4.39 161.30	191.		5.73 179.60	N.Q.	3.13 123.22	134.
JULY.....	4.58 168.29	204.		4.60 169.02	202.		6.04 190.66	N.Q.	3.39 133.46	152.
AUGUST.....	4.71 173.06	200.		4.52 166.08	195.		5.91 185.76	N.Q.	3.10 122.04	147.
SEPTEMBER.....	4.86 178.57	205.		4.54 166.82	199.		5.94 187.35	N.Q.	3.06 120.47	138.
OCTOBER.....	4.97 182.62	209.		4.59 168.65	205.		5.98 186.95	N.Q.	3.15 124.01	144.
NOVEMBER.....	4.97 182.62	212.		4.34 159.47	204.		6.29 196.03	N.Q.	3.07 120.86	142.
DECEMBER.....	5.01 184.09	212.		4.16 152.85	205.		6.21 195.17	N.Q.	3.07 120.86	139.
1980										
JANUARY.....	4.87 178.94	200.		N.Q. N.Q.	206.		6.09 192.41	N.Q.	2.85 112.20	130.
FEBRUARY.....	4.79 176.00	200.		N.Q. N.Q.	205.		6.00 190.55	N.Q.	2.97 116.92	132.
MARCH.....	4.57 167.92	N.Q.		3.99 146.61	197.		5.58 174.66	N.Q.	2.90 114.17	133.
APRIL.....	4.30 158.00	N.Q.		4.03 148.08	188.		5.28 163.62	N.Q.	2.81 110.62	134.
MAY.....	4.45 163.51	N.Q.		4.33 159.10	199.		5.54 173.51	N.Q.	2.86 112.59	138.
JUNE.....	4.32 158.73	198.		4.35 159.84	197.		5.43 173.33	N.Q.	2.91 114.56	139.
JULY.....	4.63 170.12	203.		4.81 176.74	212.		5.83 185.84	N.Q.	3.37 132.67	153.
AUGUST.....	4.76 174.90	209.		4.69 172.33	212.		6.06 192.17	N.Q.	3.67 144.48	167.
SEPTEMBER.....	4.95 181.88	214.		4.81 176.74	212.		6.23 196.66	N.Q.	3.67 144.48	164.

CONTINUED



TABLE 17-- SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR AND MONTH	CORN ARGENTINE, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	SORGHUM GRAIN, U.S. NO. 2, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	RICE THAILAND WHITE 5-PERCENT BROKEN F.O.B. BANGKOK	SOYBEANS, U.S. NO. 2 YELLOW, F.O.B. VESSEL GULF PORTS	SOYBEANS, U.S. NO.2, BULK, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	SOYBEAN MEAL, U.S. 44 PER- CENT, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	COTTON, ARIZONA STRICT MIDDLING 1-1/16 INCHES C.I.F. OSAKA	
	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.	\$/BU.	\$/M.T.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.
1977 AVERAGE	113.86	98.	272.	7.37	270.92	280.	230.	67.22 1482.
JANUARY.....	132.00	111.	259.	7.36	270.43	287.	251.	72.25 1593.
FEBRUARY.....	132.00	113.	257.	7.78	285.87	293.	248.	77.33 1705.
MARCH.....	127.08	108.	261.	8.65	317.83	328.	272.	84.67 1867.
APRIL.....	120.22	100.	252.	10.03	368.54	384.	316.	82.62 1821.
MAY.....	113.60	97.	257.	9.84	361.56	371.	298.	75.55 1666.
JUNE.....	111.82	92.	265.	8.50	312.32	326.	253.	68.95 1520.
JULY.....	101.24	89.	270.	6.80	249.86	252.	193.	61.81 1363.
AUGUST.....	93.11	87.	275.	6.30	231.49	230.	174.	57.19 1261.
SEPTEMBER.....	94.62	87.	275.	5.36	196.95	205.	174.	56.50 1246.
OCTOBER.....	100.73	91.	278.	5.41	198.78	209.	179.	56.75 1251.
NOVEMBER.....	113.90	104.	294.	6.14	225.61	236.	200.	55.49 1223.
DECEMBER.....	126.00	103.	324.	6.31	231.85	241.	200.	57.50 1268.
1978 AVERAGE	131.19	107.	369.	7.04	258.83	268.	213.	71.82 1583.
JANUARY.....	126.52	101.	338.	6.24	229.28	239.	200.	70.75 1560.
FEBRUARY.....	121.70	101.	374.	6.33	232.59	239.	188.	65.75 1450.
MARCH.....	123.99	102.	396.	7.20	264.55	273.	215.	68.58 1512.
APRIL.....	138.60	115.	411.	7.54	277.05	290.	224.	69.25 1527.
MAY.....	133.35	112.	409.	7.78	285.87	290.	221.	70.75 1560.
JUNE.....	133.73	108.	404.	7.25	266.39	278.	208.	70.75 1560.
JULY.....	127.66	105.	384.	7.08	260.15	266.	207.	67.65 1491.
AUGUST.....	134.24	102.	366.	6.81	250.22	262.	202.	70.69 1558.
SEPTEMBER.....	129.55	100.	369.	7.05	259.04	264.	208.	73.48 1620.
OCTOBER.....	130.08	107.	375.	7.15	262.72	271.	223.	74.81 1649.
NOVEMBER.....	132.17	117.	315.	6.97	256.10	270.	227.	79.80 1759.
DECEMBER.....	142.64	117.	292.	7.13	261.98	278.	237.	79.58 1754.
1979 AVERAGE	140.85	135.	334.	7.56	277.75	298.	243.	74.83 1650.
JANUARY.....	134.77	117.	299.	7.40	271.90	284.	235.	78.25 1725.
FEBRUARY.....	126.33	119.	300.	7.77	285.50	298.	238.	76.75 1692.
MARCH.....	128.39	116.	314.	7.87	289.17	310.	241.	75.31 1660.
APRIL.....	128.94	114.	316.	7.74	284.40	300.	238.	73.75 1626.
MAY.....	138.14	119.	318.	7.63	280.35	300.	240.	72.67 1602.
JUNE.....	142.85	134.	324.	8.09	297.26	322.	261.	73.42 1619.
JULY.....	185.12	153.	327.	8.18	300.56	322.	246.	72.56 1600.
AUGUST.....	174.75	145.	349.	7.74	284.40	302.	236.	73.85 1628.
SEPTEMBER.....	N.Q.	167.	360.	7.49	275.21	292.	238.	74.25 1637.
OCTOBER.....	164.79	146.	362.	6.94	255.00	283.	238.	74.65 1646.
NOVEMBER.....	167.90	147.	364.	6.95	255.37	280.	251.	74.85 1650.
DECEMBER.....	162.24	149.	378.	6.91	253.90	280.	254.	77.62 1711.
1980								
JANUARY.....	159.25	149.	395.	6.76	248.39	266.	244.	85.86 1875.
FEBRUARY.....	202.10	147.	399.	6.80	249.86	271.	237.	90.25 1990.
MARCH.....	201.00	145.	415.	6.55	240.67	264.	226.	89.03 1963.
APRIL.....	211.29	146.	418.	6.17	226.71	252.	218.	88.25 1946.
MAY.....	208.18	149.	433.	6.36	233.69	260.	224.	86.75 1913.
JUNE.....	206.74	150.	442.	6.35	233.32	262.	218.	79.58 1754.
JULY.....	210.75	162.	442.	7.20	264.55	297.	242.	84.08 1854.
AUGUST.....	N.Q.	177.	442.	8.00	293.95	309.	246.	92.12 2031.
SEPTEMBER.....	N.Q.	176.	442.	8.52	313.06	335.	293.	96.67 2131.

CONTINUED

TABLE 17--SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR AND MONTH	IMPORTED COW MEAT, 90-PERCENT LEAN, FROZEN, BONELESS, F.O.B. U.S. PORT OF ENTRY	COFFEE, FROM SANTOS, NO.4 NEW YORK SPOT	SUGAR, RAW, CANE, 96 DEGREE NEW YORK SPOT	SUGAR, RAW, CANE F.O.B. AND STOWED CARIBBEAN PORTS, LONDON DAILY PRICE	NEW YORK COCOA BEAN FUTURES PRICE	CRUDE RUBBER, NO. 1 RIBBED SMOKED SHEETS, NEW YORK SPOT	DOW JONES COMMODITY SPOT PRICE INDEX						
	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	\$/LB.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	\$/LB.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	1950=100
1977 AVG.	68.43	1509.	2.41	5305.	10.87	240.	8.18	180.	1.72	3793.	41.6	917.	349.
JANUARY..	71.55	1577.	2.22	4896.	10.95	241.	8.46	187.	1.54	3404.	40.8	899.	380.
FEBRUARY..	70.35	1639.	2.40	5302.	11.06	244.	8.70	192.	1.73	3810.	41.1	906.	398.
MARCH.....	71.56	1622.	3.16	6969.	11.67	257.	9.02	199.	1.83	4043.	41.5	915.	435.
APRIL.....	70.73	1551.	3.27	7216.	12.57	277.	10.10	223.	1.62	3576.	40.9	902.	431.
MAY.....	67.95	1498.	3.05	6719.	11.34	250.	9.04	199.	1.70	3748.	40.2	886.	422.
JUNE.....	66.28	1461.	2.80	6164.	10.28	227.	8.08	178.	1.95	4301.	39.0	860.	405.
JULY.....	64.31	1418.	2.18	4806.	10.15	224.	7.47	165.	2.01	4429.	39.4	869.	381.
AUGUST.....	63.01	1389.	2.02	4453.	10.37	229.	7.69	170.	1.80	3962.	40.7	897.	360.
SEPTEMBER..	64.18	1415.	1.97	4343.	10.00	220.	7.38	163.	1.78	3920.	44.4	979.	370.
OCTOBER.....	66.37	1463.	1.85	4079.	9.84	217.	7.14	157.	1.59	3516.	44.5	981.	367.
NOVEMBER..	67.43	1487.	1.90	4194.	10.42	230.	7.04	155.	1.60	3534.	44.0	970.	368.
DECEMBER..	71.89	1585.	2.05	4517.	11.75	259.	8.09	178.	1.48	3269.	42.6	939.	349.
1978 AVG.	97.18	2142.	1.66	3660.	14.26	314.	7.81	172.	1.53	3363.	50.2	1107.	367.
JANUARY..	77.81	1715.	2.09	4599.	13.28	293.	8.77	193.	1.31	2892.	43.5	959.	348.
FEBRUARY..	86.80	1914.	2.04	4487.	14.75	325.	8.48	187.	1.29	2842.	44.8	988.	349.
MARCH.....	90.70	2000.	1.79	3938.	13.59	308.	7.74	171.	1.54	3393.	45.4	1001.	359.
APRIL.....	101.51	2238.	1.72	3782.	15.82	349.	7.59	167.	1.53	3382.	44.3	977.	362.
MAY.....	102.10	2251.	1.67	3674.	15.76	347.	7.32	161.	1.41	3100.	45.6	1005.	360.
JUNE.....	90.20	1989.	1.72	3801.	13.57	299.	7.23	159.	1.35	2976.	49.2	1085.	360.
JULY.....	88.63	1954.	1.50	3311.	12.63	278.	6.42	142.	1.43	3153.	49.9	1100.	354.
AUGUST.....	91.86	2025.	1.41	3098.	13.29	293.	7.08	156.	1.51	3325.	52.2	1151.	362.
SEPTEMBER..	101.85	2245.	1.55	3417.	14.40	317.	8.19	181.	1.69	3726.	55.1	1215.	380.
OCTOBER.....	108.38	2389.	1.55	3417.	15.16	334.	8.95	197.	1.70	3748.	57.7	1272.	385.
NOVEMBER..	109.75	2420.	1.50	3314.	14.23	314.	8.00	176.	1.80	3960.	59.0	1301.	395.
DECEMBER..	116.56	2570.	1.40	3084.	14.25	314.	7.99	176.	1.75	3862.	55.7	1228.	387.
1979 AVG.	130.97	2887.	1.74	3844.	15.53	342.	9.86	217.	1.45	3186.	65.5	1444.	398.
JANUARY..	127.93	2820.	1.35	2969.	14.63	323.	7.57	167.	1.63	3589.	54.6	1204.	379.
FEBRUARY..	133.20	2937.	1.28	2823.	15.31	338.	8.24	182.	1.56	3430.	57.6	1270.	381.
MARCH.....	137.41	3029.	1.32	2906.	15.53	342.	8.47	187.	1.49	3285.	63.0	1389.	381.
APRIL.....	143.00	3153.	1.39	3070.	14.29	315.	7.82	172.	1.42	3142.	66.9	1475.	382.
MAY.....	136.43	3008.	1.49	3296.	14.33	316.	7.86	173.	1.47	3250.	65.6	1446.	391.
JUNE.....	124.70	2740.	1.86	4108.	14.61	322.	9.65	213.	1.52	3353.	67.9	1497.	415.
JULY.....	113.32	2498.	2.02	4453.	15.58	343.	8.51	188.	1.43	3153.	66.6	1468.	411.
AUGUST.....	116.78	2575.	1.96	4321.	15.82	349.	8.85	195.	1.36	2994.	64.9	1431.	399.
SEPTEMBER..	130.95	2887.	2.09	4601.	15.72	347.	9.91	218.	1.41	3109.	69.2	1526.	407.
OCTOBER.....	129.70	2859.	2.08	4586.	15.93	351.	12.08	266.	1.35	2972.	67.9	1497.	409.
NOVEMBER..	136.40	3012.	2.06	4542.	16.29	359.	13.74	303.	1.31	2897.	66.4	1464.	407.
DECEMBER..	142.06	3132.	2.02	4453.	18.30	403.	15.63	345.	1.39	3064.	75.5	1664.	418.
1980													
JANUARY..	136.36	3006.	2.00	4409.	19.66	433.	17.51	386.	1.39	3064.	75.0	1653.	425.
FEBRUARY..	134.55	2966.	1.94	4277.	24.69	544.	22.26	491.	1.42	3131.	83.3	1836.	449.
MARCH.....	118.00	2601.	1.89	4173.	21.19	467.	19.95	440.	1.36	2998.	74.5	1642.	424.
APRIL.....	114.51	2525.	1.80	3968.	22.67	500.	21.44	473.	1.28	2820.	71.5	1576.	415.
MAY.....	110.50	2436.	1.85	4079.	31.89	703.	31.66	698.	1.14	2513.	68.8	1517.	433.
JUNE.....	113.88	2511.	1.82	4012.	32.09	707.	30.98	683.	1.09	2403.	67.9	1497.	425.
JULY.....	124.96	2755.	1.69	3726.	28.75	634.	27.64	609.	1.06	2337.	67.7	1493.	429.
AUGUST.....	132.51	2921.	1.50	3307.	33.14	731.	32.52	717.	0.99	2183.	69.2	1526.	445.
SEPTEMBER..	129.15	2847.	1.45	3197.	35.43	781.	35.01	772.	1.04	2293.	75.5	1664.	458.

N.C. = NO QUOTATION.

1/ OFFERING PRICES.

SOURCE: MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, FAO; RICE TRADE INTELLIGENCE, FAO; THE PUBLIC LEDGER, LONDON; GRAIN MARKET NEWS, AMS, USDA; RICE MARKET NEWS, AMS, USDA; FOREIGN AGRICULTURE, FAS, USDA; BANGKOK BOARD OF TRADE; REUTERS COTTON AND GENERAL ECONOMIC REVIEW, LIVERPOOL; THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, CHICAGO; THE WALL STREET JOURNAL; THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE; NEW YORK COFFEE AND SUGAR EXCHANGE; BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, SPOT MARKET PRICES; AND OIL WORLD HAMBURG.

Table 18--Unit values of leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, quarter ending September 1980 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	Unit	Quarter ending September			Quarter ending	
		1980			: Sept. 1980	
		1980	1979	1979	June 1980:	June 1980
		Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent
Export Commodities:						
Wheat	MT.	172.871	160.556	107.7	173.011	99.9
Wheat flour	DO.	258.572	237.687	108.8	254.620	101.6
Corn	DO.	135.776	122.925	110.5	123.262	110.2
Corn byproducts, feed	DO.	167.904	161.277	104.1	164.712	101.9
Grain sorghum	DO.	136.557	116.861	116.9	126.974	107.5
Soybeans	DO.	271.983	288.094	94.4	245.160	110.9
Soybean meal	DO.	238.000	244.829	97.2	213.522	111.5
Soybean oil	KG.	0.653	0.710	92.0	0.581	112.4
Cotton, raw	KG.	1.627	1.399	116.3	1.512	107.6
Tobacco, flue-cured	KG.	5.190	5.062	102.5	5.019	103.4
Rice, milled	KG.	0.423	0.404	104.7	0.423	100.0
Tallow, inedible	KG.	0.459	0.564	81.4	0.483	95.0
Hides, cattle, whole	NO.	28.270	41.266	68.5	29.414	96.1
Nonfat dry milk	KG.	0.412	0.382	107.9	0.477	86.4
Avg., i.e. Index No.	---	---	---	100.9	---	103.2
Import Commodities:						
Coffee, green	KG.	3.629	3.464	104.8	3.659	99.2
Sugar, cane or beet	MT.	577.391	215.049	268.5	468.091	123.4
Cattle, dutiable	NO.	423.578	437.579	96.8	327.826	129.2
Beef, veal; fr, chil, or frz.	KG.	2.234	2.474	90.3	2.354	94.9
Hams, canned	DO.	3.264	3.445	94.7	3.281	99.5
Rubber, crude, natural	DO.	1.315	1.238	106.2	1.396	94.2
Cocoa beans	DO.	2.388	3.125	76.4	2.933	81.4
Bananas	KG.	0.175	0.168	104.2	0.177	98.9
Wines	Liter	1.744	1.824	95.6	1.698	102.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured	KG.	2.289	2.475	92.5	2.288	100.0
Tomatoes	KG.	0.561	0.533	105.3	0.440	127.5
Wool, excl. free in bond	KG.	3.330	3.560	93.5	3.341	99.7
Cheese, Emmenthaler or Swiss	DO.	3.098	2.699	114.8	3.242	95.6
Palm oil	DO.	0.521	0.637	81.8	0.588	88.6
Coconut oil	DO.	0.611	1.022	59.8	0.734	83.2
Mushrooms, canned	DO.	2.393	2.144	111.6	2.205	108.5
Pineapples, canned	DO.	0.579	0.498	116.3	0.524	110.5
Cashew nuts	DO.	4.855	3.333	145.7	4.226	114.9
Tea	DO.	1.513	1.475	102.6	1.595	94.9
Avg., i.e. Index No.	---	---	---	108.5	---	102.5
Terms of trade (export index : divided by import index)	---	---	---	93.0	---	100.7

--- = Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States.

# WORLD DEMAND FOR U.S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS INCREASES U.S. MARKET SHARE

By

Arthur B. Mackie and Michael Allan 1/

Rapid growth in foreign demand for U.S. farm products during the seventies has greatly increased the stake of the American farmer in foreign markets. The proportion of total U.S. farm production shipped overseas has increased because domestic demand has grown much more slowly than foreign demand. Thus, while the world has been looking increasingly to the American farmer for more of its food imports, the U.S. farmer has become more dependent upon foreign markets. Maintenance of farm prices and income levels acceptable to the U.S. farmer has become increasingly difficult to achieve without continued expansion and growth in export markets. The welfare of the U.S. farmer and that of foreign consumers have become irreversibly banded together, and U.S. farmers have an increasing stake in foreign economic growth and development and in foreign markets.

The changing nature of world import demand for agricultural products, induced by economic growth and increased incomes, has greatly altered the (1) commodity composition of world agricultural trade, (2) market potentials for some products, and (3) market shares of exporting countries. This paper will review some of these changes.

Exports of U.S. agricultural products increased over eightfold, from a \$3.4 billion annual average for 1951-55 to a \$28.1 billion average for 1975-79. They increased fourfold since 1966-70 (table 19). The U.S. share of world agricultural exports increased during the past 2-1/2 decades from a yearly average of 12.7 percent in 1951-55 to 16.6 percent per year in 1975-79. Consequently, U.S. agricultural exports increased faster than world agricultural exports, rising 9.2 percent per year, while world agricultural trade grew only 7.9 percent per year. Also, agricultural exports as a percentage of total exports declined during this period both in the world and for the United States. This historical trend was interrupted in 1973-74, especially for the United States, due to rapid growth in world demand for agricultural products resulting from worldwide crop shortfalls and availability of U.S. surplus stocks of grains.

The United States accounted for nearly three-fourths of the increase in total world grain exports between 1970-72 and 1977-79--about one-half of the increase in world wheat exports and 85 percent of the increase in coarse grain exports (table 20). U.S. grain exports in 1977-79 represented 52 percent of world grain exports. Currently, the U.S. share is about 40 percent for wheat and about 62 percent for coarse grains--up from 36 and 45 percent, respectively, in 1970-72.

For U.S. wheat production, 58 percent was exported; for soybeans, 40 percent; and for rice, 61 percent, during 1976-79. Fifty-one percent of U.S. cotton production and 37 percent of tobacco production were exported in 1976-79. Thirty-one percent of U.S. corn production and 33 percent of grain sorghum production were exported as animal feeds--primarily for use in developed countries.

The production from almost 110 million acres, or about 1 of every 3 harvested acres, was exported annually during 1976-79, compared with the production from 72 million harvested acres during 1961-65 and from 42 million acres during 1951-55 (table 21). Thirty-five percent of the 110 million acres harvested for exports during 1976-79 were wheat and rice, while feed grains (primarily corn) accounted for 24 percent and oil-

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Table 19 --U.S. share of world agricultural exports, averages 1951-70 and annual 1971-79

	Total exports			Agricultural 1/			: Share of agriculture : in total trade of--		
	World	United States	U.S. share	World	United States	U.S. share	World	United States	
	<u>Billion dollars</u>			<u>Billion dollars</u>			<u>Percent</u>		
							<u>---Percent---</u>		
1951-55	84.82	15.20	17.9	26.80	3.41	12.7	31.6	22.4	
1956-60	113.32	19.06	16.8	31.62	4.59	14.5	27.9	24.1	
1961-65	157.52	23.76	15.1	38.65	6.04	15.6	24.5	25.4	
1966-70	248.00	35.05	14.1	47.23	6.90	14.6	19.0	19.7	
1971	346.27	43.49	12.5	58.43	8.24	14.1	16.9	18.9	
1972	413.48	48.98	11.8	70.55	9.97	14.1	17.1	20.3	
1973	573.79	70.25	12.2	103.08	18.84	17.9	18.0	26.3	
1974	838.27	97.14	11.6	126.77	23.10	18.2	15.1	23.8	
1975	872.98	106.16	12.2	129.65	22.83	17.6	14.9	21.5	
1976	989.43	113.32	11.5	141.11	24.17	17.1	14.3	21.3	
1977	1,122.90	117.93	10.5	161.16	24.97	15.5	14.4	21.2	
1978	1,297.27	140.00	10.8	183.93	31.24	17.0	14.2	22.0	
1979 preliminary	1,631.25	181.86	11.1	228.38	37.30	16.3	14.0	20.5	

1/ Agricultural exports include SITC Sections 0, 1, 2, and 4 but exclude Divisions 03, 24, 25, 27, and 28.

Sources: United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, selected issues, 1969-80.

\_\_\_\_\_, Statistical Yearbook, 1960-63.

\_\_\_\_\_, UNCTAD's Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, 1972-79.

Table 20--World grain trade and U.S. exports, averages, 1950-79

Year ending June 30	:	World exports	:	U.S. exports	:	U.S. share of --	
						Total	Increase in total
	:		:		:		
	:	- - - Million metric tons - - -			:	- - - - - Percent - - - - -	
	:		:		:		
All grain: <u>1/</u>	:		:		:		
1950-54	:	42.50	:	13.20	:	31	--
1955-59	:	55.30	:	20.90	:	38	60
1960-64	:	83.28	:	35.07	:	42	51
1965-69	:	99.82	:	39.28	:	39	25
1970-74	:	130.95	:	57.10	:	44	58
1975-79	:	174.70	:	89.30	:	51	74
	:		:		:		
1970-72	:	120.94	:	49.35	:	41	--
1977-79	:	184.03	:	96.04	:	52	74
	:		:		:		
Wheat:	:		:		:		
1950-54	:	27.20	:	8.90	:	33	--
1955-59	:	34.20	:	12.20	:	36	47
1960-64	:	49.97	:	19.48	:	39	46
1965-69	:	55.44	:	18.93	:	34	0
1970-74	:	65.04	:	25.48	:	39	70
1975-79	:	78.67	:	31.65	:	40	45
	:		:		:		
1970-72	:	61.25	:	22.18	:	36	--
1977-79	:	82.96	:	33.50	:	40	52
	:		:		:		
Coarse grain:	:		:		:		
1950-54	:	15.30	:	4.30	:	28	--
1955-59	:	21.10	:	8.70	:	41	76
1960-64	:	33.31	:	15.59	:	47	56
1965-69	:	44.38	:	20.35	:	46	42
1970-74	:	65.91	:	31.62	:	48	53
1975-79	:	96.03	:	57.65	:	56	86
	:		:		:		
1970-72	:	59.69	:	27.17	:	45	--
1977-79	:	101.07	:	62.54	:	62	85

-- = Not applicable.

1/ Excludes rice.

Table 21--U.S. crop acreage harvested, total and for export, averages 1950-79 and annual 1971-80

Year	For export										Total		Acreage diverted 3/
	Food grains	Feed grains 1/	Oilcrops	Cotton	Other crops	Total	harvested 2/	harvested 2/	harvested 2/	harvested 2/	harvested 2/	harvested 2/	
1950	23	11	4	8	4	50	345	0					
1951-55	19	9	4	6	4	42	345	0					
1956-60	23	13	9	7	3	55	324	24					
1961-65	31	21	13	4	3	72	313	57					
1966-70	25	14	18	4	4	65	297	54					
1971-75	35	20	26	5	4	90	317	24					
1976-79	39	26	32	7	6	110	341	0					
1971	20	15	21	4	2	62	305	37					
1972	38	18	27	5	3	91	203	63					
1973	38	21	27	6	4	96	321	19					
1974	39	21	28	4	7	99	328	0					
1975	39	25	26	4	6	100	336	0					
1976	32	26	28	5	6	97	337	0					
1977	42	26	32	6	6	112	344	0					
1978	40	25	35	7	6	113	337	0					
1979	40	27	35	8	6	116	348	0					

1/ Includes feed required to produce livestock products exported.

2/ Area in 59 principal crops harvested as reported statistics, Econ., and Statis. Serv., U.S. Dept. Agr., plus acreages in fruits, tree nuts, and farm gardens.

3/ Total diverted or set aside under various programs, Agr. Stabiliz. and Conserv. Serv., U.S. Dept. Agr., including limited acreage devoted to substitute crops.

seeds (primarily soybeans) for 30 percent. In 1951-55, when the acres devoted to exports were at the lowest point during the postwar years, wheat and rice exports accounted for 45 percent of all acres harvested for export, while exports of feed grains and oil crops accounted for only 21 and 9 percent, respectively.

Farm product exports have benefited both farm and nonfarm sectors by generating employment, incomes, and purchasing power. For example, farmers' purchases of fuel, fertilizer, and other inputs to produce commodities for export require additional economic activity by U.S. manufacturing, trade, and transportation sectors. U.S. farmers can purchase more household appliances, farm equipment, building supplies, and other capital and consumer goods with the additional income earned from exports. As a result, more purchasing power is spread throughout the total economy. Also, increases in trade and transportation stimulated by agricultural exports may boost investment in plant and equipment. As sectors contribute output, they also receive income, thus illustrating the multiplier effect of agricultural trade.

Agriculture's contribution to our balance of trade has increased substantially in recent years. Net exports of U.S. farm products have increased from an average of about \$1.6 billion in fiscal years 1961-70 to almost \$15.8 billion in fiscal year 1979 (table 22).

Current net exports of agricultural commodities are estimated to be large enough to offset a large portion of deficits in nonfarm items resulting from growing oil imports. For example, agricultural exports offset all but \$28 billion per year of our nonagricultural trade deficit in 1977-79.

This situation is a reversal from the early fifties when agricultural trade was in a deficit position, and nonagricultural trade was causing a positive total trade balance. Nonagricultural items posted a \$5 billion positive trade balance per year while agricultural commodities ran a deficit of about \$1 billion.

#### Export Expansion and Foreign Economic Growth

Expansion in export markets has become a key element of U.S. farm policy in the seventies; no doubt, it will remain a central feature. Unfortunately, the demand of the world's more prosperous nations for farm products is reaching saturation from the U.S. farmer's standpoint. Incomes in most of these countries are high, and consumers in these countries can be expected to spend a smaller proportion of their additional income on food as incomes rise still further (table 23). Moreover, population growth has slowed sharply in developed countries, and these countries account for a very small fraction of the world's population growth. Currently, high-income developed countries account for about 50 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports, while the developing countries account for about one-third and centrally planned countries for the rest (table 24).

Developed countries were the principal market outlets for feed grains and soybean exports during 1975-79. The opposite is true for wheat, as the developed countries accounted for only a small portion of U.S. food grain exports (wheat and rice) in 1975-79.

Exports to developed country markets have expanded in recent years, primarily in feed products and high-value food products such as fruits, but gains have been slow in food grains such as wheat and rice. Increased food imports in these countries have been due primarily to growth in population, not to growth in income, as their income elasticities of demand for food are very low.

The future expansion of exports of U.S. farm products to high-income countries may be relatively modest, and will stem primarily from population growth plus shifts by consumers to higher quality foods such as meats and meat products. Such demand shifts are





Table 23--Share expenditures on food, beverages and tobacco of total private domestic consumption expenditures, 43 countries, 1977

Country and rank by income level	National disposable income per capita	Consumption expenditures on:			
		Food, beverage and tobacco	Food and nonalcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages	Tobacco
		U.S. dollars	Percent		
1 India <u>1/</u>	133	62.5	59.3	0.8	2.4
2 Sierra Leone <u>1/</u>	197	59.3	[53.6	3.8	1.9] <u>3/</u>
3 Sri Lanka	235	64.8	56.2	2.0	6.6
4 Honduras <u>2/</u>	364	53.6	46.5	4.5 <u>4/</u>	2.5
5 Thailand	380	54.3	46.7	4.2	3.4
6 El Salvador	434	40.9	35.7	.6	1.6
7 South Korea	872	52.8	43.9	4.8	4.1
8 Jordan	941	55.1	52.1	.8 <u>4/</u>	2.2
9 Panama <u>1/</u>	1,029	49.1	43.7	3.7 <u>4/</u>	1.7
10 Fiji	1,287	29.9	21.3	5.3	3.3
11 Cyprus <u>1/</u>	1,347	37.9	31.8	3.4	2.7
12 Jamaica	1,365	43.5	35.2	3.7	4.6
13 South Africa	1,436	32.7	24.4	5.4	2.9
14 Portugal <u>1/</u>	1,598	50.1	39.9	8.1	2.1
15 Malta	1,917	35.4	26.6	4.9	3.9
16 Yugoslavia	2,240	49.7	39.7	7.0 <u>4/</u>	3.0
17 Hong Kong	2,285	30.0	26.3	2.1	1.6
18 Ireland <u>1/</u>	2,420	44.4	26.7	12.6	5.1
19 Singapore	2,577	27.7	23.1	2.0	2.6
20 Venezuela	2,598	42.8	[38.0	3.0	1.8] <u>3/</u>
21 USSR	2,658	45.0	[34.0	9.0	2.0] <u>3/</u>
22 Spain <u>2/</u>	2,677	33.3	[30.3	1.5	1.5] <u>3/</u>
23 Hungary	2,774	44.0	30.3	11.6 <u>4/</u>	2.1
24 Greece	2,795	40.3	35.1	2.7	2.5
25 Poland	2,896	45.0	30.8	11.5 <u>4/</u>	2.7
26 Italy	3,084	35.0	30.6	2.3	2.1
27 Puerto Rico	3,151	31.7	25.4	4.5	1.8
28 Israel	3,460	27.5	24.9	.9	1.7
29 U.K.	3,831	31.4	19.3	7.8	4.3
30 Japan <u>1/</u>	4,291	28.3	[23.3	3.0	2.0] <u>3/</u>
31 Austria	5,564	25.3	19.0	3.9	2.4
32 Finland	5,652	35.2	27.2	5.7	2.3
33 France	6,304	23.5	20.1	2.3	1.1
34 Australia <u>1/</u>	6,559	25.9	17.2	6.3	2.5
35 Netherlands	6,945	22.9	18.5	2.2	2.2
36 Norway	7,179	28.1	22.1	3.8	2.2
37 W. Germany	7,328	27.2	[22.0	3.0] <u>3/</u>	2.2
38 Belgium	7,394	26.2	21.0	3.5	1.8
39 Canada	7,482	20.9	15.3	3.5	2.1
40 United States	7,666	16.5	13.6	1.4	1.4
41 Sweden	8,266	27.7	20.6	.4.7	2.4
42 Denmark	8,295	27.6	19.6	4.2	3.8
43 Switzerland	8,823	29.4	22.2	[4.7	2.5] <u>3/</u>

1/ For 1976. 2/ For 1975. 3/ Distribution within group was estimated. 4/ Expenditures for alcoholic beverages were estimated from reported expenditures for all beverages.

Source: United Nations, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics, 1978, Vols. I and II.

Table 24--Destination of U.S. agricultural exports, 1975-79

Destination and year	Total : : exports	Agricultural : exports	Grain exports				Soybean : exports	
			Total :	Wheat and		Rice		Feed
				products	grains			
<u>Percent</u>								
Developed countries:								
1975	61	57	46	26	17	62	90	
1976	62	60	48	25	29	65	86	
1977	62	62	50	25	26	70	84	
1978	61	56	39	25	22	53	81	
1979	61	52	37	24	24	48	74	
Developing countries:								
1975	36	35	42	60	81	14	9	
1976	35	30	35	64	68	10	9	
1977	36	31	37	58	71	18	10	
1978	36	33	41	60	77	20	12	
1979	34	31	36	52	74	20	12	
Centrally planned:								
1975	3	8	12	14	2	24	1	
1976	3	10	17	11	3	25	5	
1977	2	7	13	17	3	12	5	
1978	3	11	20	15	1	27	7	
1979	5	17	27	24	2	32	14	

predictable, and they usually result in growth in imports of feeds and feed grains, thereby affecting the commodity composition as well as the rate of growth in import demand.

On the other hand, most of the growth in demand for food grains will be in the low-income countries. The income elasticity of demand is still high in these countries (0.4 or more), and it acts to accelerate greatly the growth in total demand for food when per capita income rises. In fact, the shortrun effects of income growth in the developing countries is to shift the total demand upward faster than domestic food production, thereby increasing the demand for food imports. Also, about 90 percent of the world's population growth is taking place in the developing countries.

### Commodity Composition

Changes in the commodity composition of U.S. agricultural exports have been significant over the past three decades. U.S. agricultural exports in 1926-40 were primarily raw materials, mostly cotton and tobacco, for industrial use in other developed countries (table 25). However, this composition was altered drastically during and immediately after World War II (1940-50) in favor of food exports to feed Western Europe and Asia. For example, the share of food exports increased to 78 percent in 1941-45 from about 30 percent in 1931-40, while the proportion of raw material exported declined from more than 60 to 20 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports. Food exports since 1950 have continued to decline to about 50 percent of all agricultural exports. Food exports decreased in the postwar years, but this decline was not offset by a proportionate increase in exports of agricultural raw materials for industrial use. Rather, the share of raw materials of total agricultural exports has declined steadily since 1950--reaching an all-time low of 13 percent in 1975. Since then, raw material's share has increased slightly because of higher cotton and tobacco exports in 1978 and 1979 (table 26).

The real story underlying the decline in the relative shares of U.S. food and raw material exports has been the dramatic increase in exports of feeds and feedgrains-- from about 5 percent in 1926-45 to 40 percent in 1976. Half this increase occurred since 1960. These rapid changes in the commodity composition of U.S. agricultural exports have been related to the rapid expansion in demand for feeds and feedgrains in Japan and Western Europe in the sixties to fuel their rapid growth in livestock production. More recently, economic growth in the countries of Eastern Europe, the U.S.S.R., South Korea, and Taiwan has rapidly increased consumer demands for meats, meat production, and feedgrain imports to greatly alter the commodity composition of agricultural imports in these countries in favor of feed, rather than food and raw material products.

In summary, the United States is no longer the raw materials exporter of the pre-war years but an exporter of food and feed products. Future changes in world demand should continue this trend and may, in the years ahead, increase the export share of feed products relative to food products.





# REVIEW OF PUBLIC LAW 480 AND OTHER U.S. FOOD AID PROGRAMS, FISCAL YEARS 1955-79

by

Susan A. Libbin 1/

The United States, the world's leading food donor, began providing food aid in the twenties. It was not until 1954 that legislative authority created a specific U.S. agricultural commodity aid program--the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, commonly known as Public Law 480 (P.L. 480). Current legislative authority for P.L. 480 expires in 1981.

P.L. 480 was enacted primarily to help dispose of large U.S. food surpluses, to assist countries that lacked sufficient foreign exchange for commercial purchases, and to continue U.S. support of foreign aid efforts in Europe and other areas. Since 1954, the goals of the food aid program have changed in response to varying economic, financial, political, and agricultural conditions at home and abroad. Since the mid-sixties, the emphasis has shifted from surplus disposal and development of U.S. commercial markets to promotion of economic development and reduction of hunger and malnutrition abroad. Support for U.S. foreign policy has continued as another P.L. 480 objective. Recently, food security has emerged as an additional consideration of food aid programs.

Exports under P.L. 480 totaled nearly \$29 billion over fiscal years 1955-79. Shipments rose from \$385 million (3.4 million metric tons) in fiscal year 1955 to a value peak of nearly \$1.6 billion in 1965 and a volume peak of 18.8 million tons in 1962 (table 27). Food aid was phased out during the mid-1960's in European countries, Japan, and some developing countries as their economic and financial conditions improved. Other developed countries began to play a more active role in food aid. The U.S. share of world food aid dropped from over 90 percent prior to 1969 to an annual average of 60 percent during 1975-79 as European countries and Japan increased their aid shipments (table 28). P.L. 480 exports declined to around \$1 billion in 1969 and stayed near that level until 1973. They dropped to \$687 million (3.3 million metric tons) in fiscal year 1974, mainly because U.S. stocks were reduced following grain production shortfalls in many countries and heavy purchases from the United States during the early seventies.

P.L. 480 exports were fairly stable at around \$1.1 billion during the 1975-79 period. However, with long-term rises in commodity prices, the quantities shipped under P.L. 480 declined 43 percent over 1970-79 while the value rose by 12 percent (fig. 1). The level of exported volume in recent years has been considerably higher than the low point in 1974, but well below exports prior to the early seventies. Increased grain production in several Asian countries, higher foreign exchange earnings in some developing countries, and terminations of foreign aid programs have all contributed to the volume decline in P.L. 480 exports since the early seventies.

Grains have been the major commodities shipped, with wheat accounting for nearly 40 percent of the total value of P.L. 480 exports during 1955-79 (table 29). Rice--the second leading commodity--was about 10 percent of the total value over the 25-year period. Other principal grains have been feedgrains (mostly corn), wheat flour, bulgur wheat, and blended food products. Bulgur wheat and blended food products (corn-soya milk and wheat flour blend) have been the main shipments under P.L. 480 that rose in value and volume during the last 10 years. Other major commodities allocated since

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Table 27--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs, quantity and value, fiscal years 1955-1979

Fiscal year	Public Law 480 1/	Mutual Security/ AID	Total Government	Public Law 480 1/	Mutual Security AID	Total Government
	-- <u>1,000 metric tons</u> --			-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		
July-June						
1955	3,431	2,959	6,390	385	450	835
1956	10,205	2,792	12,997	984	355	1,339
1957	14,519	2,999	17,518	1,525	394	1,919
1958	9,288	1,601	10,889	981	227	1,208
1959	11,620	1,140	12,760	1,017	210	1,227
1960	14,329	1,130	15,459	1,116	167	1,283
1961	16,391	1,761	18,152	1,316	186	1,502
1962	18,799	402	19,201	1,495	74	1,569
1963	17,370	102	17,472	1,457	13	1,470
1964	16,788	112	16,900	1,418	23	1,441
1965	18,431	92	18,523	1,570	26	1,596
1966	18,158	158	18,316	1,346	42	1,388
1967	13,957	147	14,104	1,271	37	1,308
1968	14,587	71	14,658	1,280	17	1,297
1969	10,006	65	10,071	1,039	11	1,050
1970	10,959	54	11,013	1,056	12	1,068
1971	9,839	348	10,187	1,023	56	1,079
1972	9,913	402	10,315	1,058	66	1,124
1973	7,373	356	7,731	954	84	1,038
1974	3,322	441	3,762	867	76	943
1975	4,884	457	5,341	1,101	123	1,224
1976	4,464	922	5,386	907	216	1,123
July-September						
1976	2,006	819	2,825	385	133	523
October -September						
1977	6,460	2,242	8,702	1,102	419	1,521
1978	6,154	2,564	8,718	1,074	475	1,549
1979 <u>2/</u>	6,300	1,791	8,091	1,182	304	1,486
Total	279,566	25,927	305,482	28,909	4,201	33,110

1/ Includes Title I credit sales, Title II donations and Title III barter (until 1969).

2/ Preliminary



Table 28--U.S. disbursements of food aid compared with food aid from other developed donors,  
calendar years 1965-79 <sup>1/</sup>

Country	1965- average	1969	1971	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979 <sup>2/</sup>
-- Million dollars --										
United States <sup>3/</sup>	1,128	907	800	618	728	1,266	1,210	1,210	1,083	1,302
West Germany	3	26	50	92	144	131	91	132	164	172
Canada	74	60	89	96	142	264	190	185	225	159
Japan	1	55	134	106	74	16	9	15	22	113
Netherlands	<sup>4/</sup> 2	14	16	24	47	45	45	65	119	86
United Kingdom	1	17	17	12	49	60	33	46	81	86
France	10	<sup>5/</sup> 15	34	67	106	83	50	52	79	84
Australia	1	24	13	19	76	61	35	24	41	81
Italy	1	24	4	29	48	45	20	46	57	47
Other <sup>5/</sup>	7	56	64	59	108	157	107	137	149	166
Total	1,227	1,174	1,217	1,133	1,522	2,129	1,790	1,912	2,020	2,296

<sup>1/</sup> Except as indicated from Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Development Cooperation, (ann. reviews).  
<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.

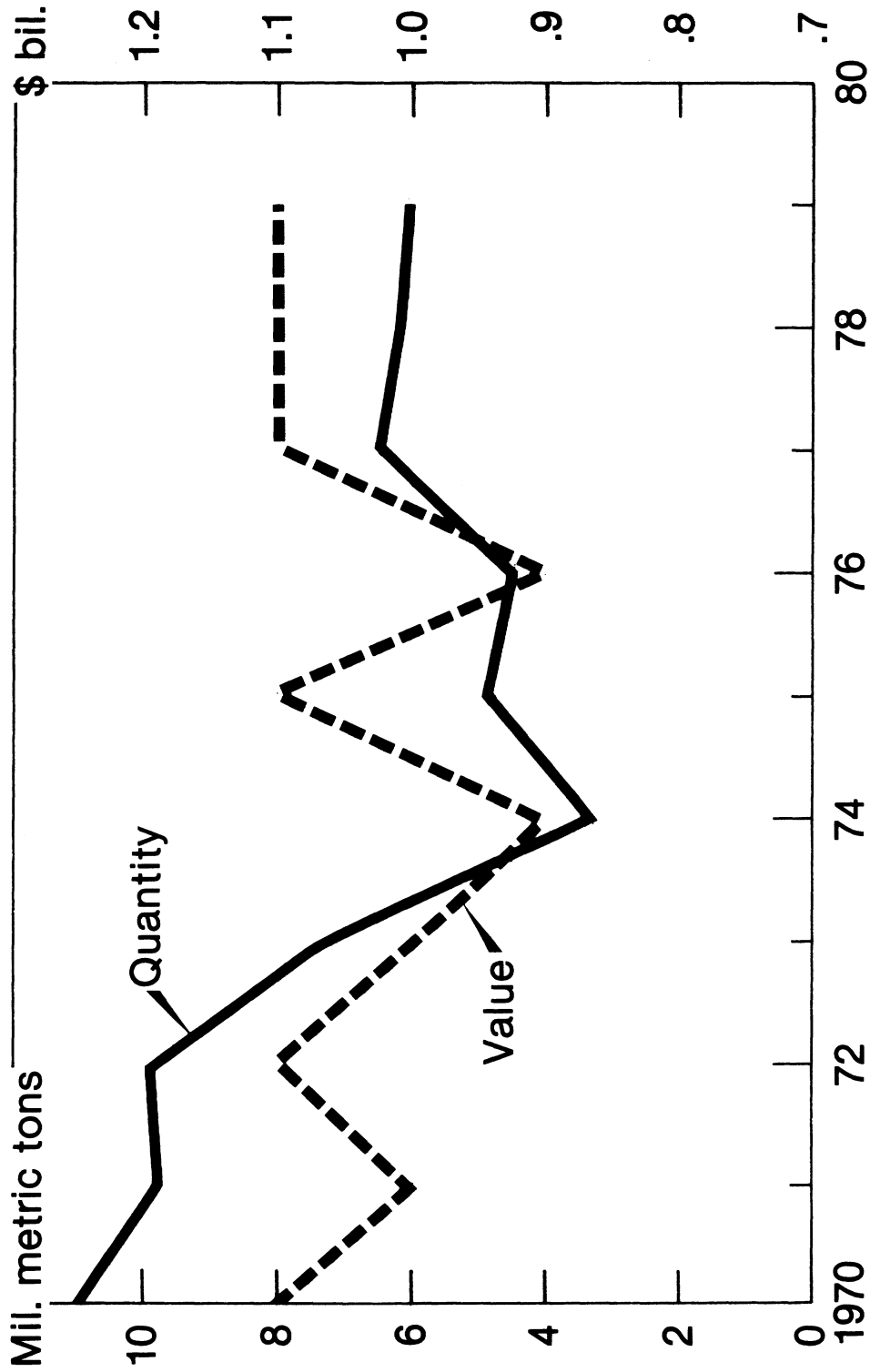
<sup>3/</sup> Not comparable with U.S. Department of Agriculture data which are shipments.

<sup>4/</sup> Less than \$500,000.

<sup>5/</sup> Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, and Switzerland.

Fig. 1

## Exports Under Public Law 480, Fiscal Years\*



\* July-June for 1970-76 and October-September years for 1977-79.

USDA

Neg. ESCS 222-80 (9)



1955 besides grains have been vegetable oils (mostly soybean oil), nonfat dry milk, cotton, and tobacco. Since 1970, cotton and tobacco shipments have fallen sharply.

P.L. 480 shipments have gone to almost all countries. Over 80 percent of recipients have been developing ones. However, 6 countries--India, Pakistan, South Korea, Egypt, Indonesia, and South Vietnam--took 60 percent of the total value shipped to over 100 developing countries during 1955-79 (table 30). India, the leader, got one-fifth of all P.L. 480 exports.

Nearly 30 developed countries received aid under P.L. 480 since 1955, with 7 countries accounting for over two-thirds of the developed country share. For quite some time, however, Portugal has been the only developed country receiving food aid.

The major P.L. 480 program has been Title I sales, with exports totaling \$20.5 billion, about 70 percent of all P.L. 480 shipments (table 31). The program has involved two financial arrangements: cash sales for the local currencies of the recipient country (phased out in 1971) and long-term dollar credit sales, which began in 1966. <sup>2/</sup> Commodities under Title I are exported entirely by private U.S. traders with prices the same as for commercial sales. A U.S. bank pays the commercial exporter and the U.S. Government reimburses the bank.

Amendments to P.L. 480--beginning with the Food for Peace Act of 1966--have specified that sales under Title I should be allocated to countries that pursue self-help measures to promote their own agricultural development. The International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975 contained provisions to aid the lowest income countries. The law required that at least 75 percent of food commodity exports under Title I go to countries with an annual per capita gross national product of \$300 or less that are unable to secure sufficient food for their immediate needs through domestic production or commercial imports. Legislation in 1977 amended this eligibility requirement so that 75 percent of the food should go to countries which meet the per capita gross national product poverty criterion revised annually by the International Development Association. <sup>3/</sup> Currently, the IDA poverty criterion is \$680 or less.

Foreign governments must initiate the request to negotiate a Title I agreement. Foreign exchange availability, food needs, economic and agricultural growth, and foreign policy considerations are the major factors affecting Title I sales to recipients. Title I exports went to over 70 countries with about a dozen taking nearly three-fourths of the total during 1955-79 (table 32). South Asia, Western Europe (mainly Spain), and Eastern Europe (Yugoslavia and Poland) were the major regional recipients during the first 5 years of the program. Improved economic and financial conditions led to the program's termination in Europe during the early sixties. South Asia remained the leading regional recipient until the midseventies, although Title I exports to the area reached a peak in the midsixties. The decline in sales during the seventies was mainly due to increased grain production and foreign exchange earnings in some South Asian countries.

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<sup>2/</sup> For more detail on the Title I financing and procedures, see Velliantis-Fidas, Amalia, and Eileen Manfredi, P.L. 480 Concessional Sales, U.S. Department of Agriculture, FAER No. 142, Dec. 1977, pp. 1-8.

<sup>3/</sup> This requirement can be waived if it is determined that 75 percent of the food aid cannot be used effectively in poor countries to carry out the humanitarian or development purposes of Title I.

Table 30--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 to principal developing and developed countries, fiscal years 1955-79 1/

Country	1955	1956-60 : average	1961-65 : average	1966-70 : average	1971-75 : average	1976	1977	1978	1979	1955-79 3/			Total
										Title I	Title II	Title III	
										: sales	: donations	: barter	
Million dollars													
Developing countries													
India	19	166	351	393	131	107	141	132	130	4,524	1,203	75	5,802
Pakistan	7	62	120	91	70	106	52	60	40	1,850	139	4/	1,989
Korea, Rep.	9	40	71	98	111	63	76	63	43	1,597	310	6	1,913
Egypt	16	31	128	21	18	151	210	423	250	1,643	190	12	1,845
Indonesia	4/	25	33	67	72	49	132	159	111	1,374	105	2	1,481
South Vietnam	---	---	30	74	132	4/	---	---	---	1,309	156	4/	1,465
Brazil	2	32	85	46	16	1	1	4/	4/	607	227	63	897
Israel	13	28	32	33	39	16	11	7	5	644	25	47	716
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	59	158	66	104	89	590	122	---	712
Turkey	25	41	52	25	12	---	4/	---	---	550	106	18	674
Morocco	6	3	22	28	24	14	25	28	18	194	277	4	475
Taiwan	5	14	40	19	5	---	---	---	---	294	85	16	395
Chile	1	12	18	14	16	59	17	6	9	239	146	4	389
Philippines	1	7	13	13	20	17	49	15	30	172	203	16	391
Tunisia	4/	3	20	24	15	4	13	19	16	198	161	1	360
Other	5	136	163	190	226	150	248	51	373	2,070	2,134	181	4,385
Total	109	600	1,178	1,136	966	895	1,041	1,067	1,114	17,855	5,589	445	23,889
Developed countries													
Yugoslavia	78	75	84	29	---	---	---	---	---	848	153	20	1,021
Spain	13	88	29	4	---	---	---	---	---	474	145	32	651
Poland	---	42	65	5	---	---	---	---	---	498	60	9	567
Italy	24	64	11	1	---	---	---	---	---	140	232	34	406
Japan	27	56	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Portugal	1	4	8	2	6	12	61	7	68	216	39	9	264
Greece	20	22	20	3	---	---	---	---	---	144	88	13	145
Other	113	173	20	18	3	---	---	---	---	322	100	1,170	1,692
Total	276	524	247	62	9	12	61	7	68	2,642	817	1,287	4,746
Destination unknown	10	1	26	10	26	---	---	---	---	---	274	---	274
Total	395	1,125	1,451	1,208	1,001	907	1,102	1,074	1,182	20,497	6,680	1,732	28,709

--- = Not applicable.

1/ 1955-76 covers July-June period; 1977-79 covers October-September.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes July-September 1976.

4/ Less than \$500,000.

Table 31--U.S. agricultural exports under Government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal years 1955-79

Year	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			
	Title I			Title II			Mutual Security AID.	Under specified Government programs		Total
	Long-term Government dollar and convertible government local currency 1/ credit sales 2/			Donations through voluntary relief agencies 4/				Outside specified Government programs 7/		
				Barter for strategic materials 5/						
						Total P.L. 480				
-- Million dollars --										
1955	73	---	52	135	125	385	450	835	2,309	3,144
1956	439	---	63	184	298	984	355	1,339	2,157	3,496
1957	908	---	51	165	401	1,525	394	1,919	2,809	4,728
1958	657	---	51	173	100	981	227	1,208	2,795	4,003
1959	724	---	30	131	132	1,017	210	1,227	2,492	3,719
1960	824	---	38	105	149	1,116	167	1,283	3,236	4,519
1961	951	---	75	146	144	1,316	186	1,502	3,444	4,946
1962	1,030	19	88	160	198	1,495	74	1,569	3,573	5,142
1963	1,088	57	89	174	48	1,457	13	1,470	3,608	5,078
1964	1,056	48	81	189	43	1,418	23	1,441	4,627	6,068
1965	1,142	158	55	183	32	1,570	26	1,596	4,501	6,097
1966	866	181	87	180	32	1,346	42	1,388	5,359	6,747
1967	803	178	110	157	23	1,271	37	1,308	5,513	6,821
1968	723	300	100	150	6	1,280	17	1,297	5,086	6,383
1969	346	427	111	154	1	1,039	11	1,050	4,776	5,826
1970	309	506	113	128	---	1,056	12	1,068	5,650	6,718
1971	204	539	138	142	---	1,023	56	1,079	6,674	7,753
1972	143	535	228	152	---	1,058	66	1,124	6,922	8,046
1973	6	661	159	128	---	954	84	1,038	11,864	12,902
1974	9/	575	147	145	---	867	76	943	20,350	21,293
1975	---	762	148	191	---	1,101	123	1,224	20,354	21,578
1976	---	650	65	192	---	907	216	1,123	21,024	22,147
July-September 1976	---	316	18	51	---	385	138	523	4,832	5,355
October-September 1976/77	---	760	92	250	---	1,102	419	1,521	22,453	23,974
October-September 1977/78	---	739	112	223	---	1,074	475	1,549	25,742	27,291
October-September 1978/79	---	793	127	263	---	1,182	304	1,486	30,489	31,975
1955 through October-September 1979:	12,292	8,205	2,428	4,253	1,732	28,909	4,201	33,110	232,371	265,749
-- Percent --										
1955	2	---	2	4	4	12	14	26	74	100
1956	13	---	2	5	8	28	10	38	62	100
1957	19	---	1	4	9	33	8	41	59	100
1958	16	---	1	4	3	24	6	30	70	100
1959	19	---	1	3	4	27	6	33	67	100
1960	18	---	1	2	3	24	4	28	72	100
1961	19	---	1	3	3	26	4	30	70	100
1962	20	10/	2	3	4	29	1	30	70	100
1963	22	1	2	3	1	29	10/	29	71	100
1964	17	1	1	3	1	23	1	24	76	100
1965	19	3	1	3	10/	26	10/	26	74	100
1966	13	3	1	3	10/	20	1	21	79	100
1967	12	3	2	2	10/	19	10/	19	81	100
1968	11	5	2	2	10/	20	10/	20	80	100
1969	6	7	2	3	10/	18	10/	18	82	100
1970	5	7	2	2	---	16	---	16	84	100
1971	2	7	2	2	---	13	1	14	86	100
1972	2	6	3	2	---	13	1	14	86	100
1973	10/	5	1	1	---	7	1	8	92	100
1974	10/	2	1	1	---	4	10/	4	96	100
1975	---	3	1	1	---	5	1	6	94	100
1976	---	3	10/	1	---	4	1	5	95	100
July-September 1976	---	6	10/	1	---	7	3	10	90	100
October-September 1976/77	---	3	10/	1	---	4	2	6	94	100
October-September 1977/78	---	3	10/	1	---	4	2	6	94	100
October-September 1978/79	---	2	10/	1	---	4	1	5	95	100
1955 through October-September 1979:	5	3	1	2	1	11	2	12	88	100

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480. Includes World Food Program. 4/ Authorized by Section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Section 302, Title III, P.L. 480, through Dec. 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967. 5/ Authorized by Section 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963. 6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195. 7/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of: (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit through CCC's Export Credit Sales Program and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees; and (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices. 8/ Data do not include furskins, bulk tobacco, citric acid, fatty acids, glues and adhesives n.e.c., 1966-71. 9/ Less than \$500,000. 10/ Less than one-half percent.

Table 32--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 Title I sales, by selected region and country, fiscal years 1955-79

Region and Country	July-June					October-September				Total
	1955	1956-60 average	1961-65 average	1966-70 average	1971-75 average	1976	1977	1978	1979 1/	
-- Million dollars --										
World	73.0	710.5	1,109.9	927.8	685.0	650.0	759.8	738.8	792.8	20,496.6
Western Europe	3.3	146.5	43.0	4.8	6.2	12.4	61.4	6.8	67.9	1,160.7
Spain	---	72.7	20.9	1.4	---	---	---	---	---	474.1
Portugal	---	1.4	---	---	5.8	12.4	61.4	6.8	67.9	216.4
Greece	---	12.5	14.1	2.2	---	---	---	---	---	144.1
Italy	---	28.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	140.0
Other	3.3	28.8	8.0	1.2	.4	---	---	---	---	186.1
Eastern Europe	40.6	101.6	131.6	27.9	---	---	---	---	---	1,346.1
Yugoslavia	40.6	60.4	73.1	27.9	---	---	---	---	---	847.9
Poland	---	41.2	58.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	498.2
South America	4.6	62.4	93.3	48.9	30.4	51.8	---	20.0	39.9	1,280.4
Brazil	---	28.1	64.1	24.6	---	---	---	---	---	606.6
Chile	0.5	7.2	12.0	8.5	9.5	51.8	---	---	---	239.1
Colombia	---	8.2	3.8	---	2.9	---	---	---	---	110.1
Uruguay	---	6.6	.3	3.5	2.4	---	---	---	---	65.3
Peru	1.4	4.7	2.7	---	---	---	---	11.1	26.7	77.9
Other	2.7	7.6	10.4	12.3	15.6	---	---	8.9	13.2	181.4
Central America and Caribbean	---	4.9	2.5	5.2	5.9	1.3	13.9	22.9	40.9	180.0
Dominican Republic	---	---	2.4	4.2	5.2	---	---	1.5	13.0	73.6
Haiti	---	---	---	---	.5	---	11.1	6.5	8.1	32.8
Other	---	4.9	.1	1.2	.2	1.3	2.8	3/14.9	3/ 19.8	73.6
South Asia	.5	208.5	441.4	443.4	175.7	281.0	179.0	211.6	118.5	7,258.6
India	---	151.1	324.1	345.6	54.9	27.6	41.8	27.8	---	4,523.5
Pakistan	.5	53.4	115.5	87.8	62.5	91.5	51.3	59.3	38.6	1,850.0
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	44.6	156.6	49.5	85.0	62.4	591.1
Other 4/	---	4.0	1.7	5.0	13.7	5.3	36.3	39.5	17.5	294.0
Southeast and East Asia	---	97.8	156.0	266.5	363.3	106.7	210.7	214.2	161.9	5,222.8
Republic of Korea	---	21.0	58.4	72.0	97.6	62.8	72.1	63.3	43.0	1,596.8
Indonesia	---	23.9	30.9	61.8	64.0	43.9	125.4	150.9	103.8	1,373.7
South Vietnam	---	1.5	14.2	107.4	124.7	---	---	---	---	1,308.9
Cambodia	---	---	---	---	58.8	---	---	---	---	295.7
Taiwan	---	7.2	28.6	15.2	4.0	---	---	---	---	293.3
Philippines	---	2.5	6.6	6.7	9.5	---	13.2	---	13.1	163.0
Japan	---	27.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	135.0
Other	---	14.7	17.3	3.4	4.7	---	---	---	---	56.4
West Asia	24.0	65.7	90.9	53.8	58.1	36.3	42.8	27.1	30.7	1,515.7
Israel	5.6	25.6	25.1	31.5	37.7	15.5	11.2	7.2	5.4	644.4
Turkey	18.3	36.5	48.3	4.6	---	---	---	---	---	550.1
Iran	---	1.2	9.9	1.3	6.9	---	---	---	---	115.4
Syria	---	1.6	5.0	---	1.4	12.0	16.0	7.7	18.3	107.6
Jordan	---	---	---	2.1	4.0	8.8	9.3	6.3	5.3	62.0
Other	.1	.8	2.6	3.6	8.1	---	6.1	5.9	1.7	36.2
North Africa	---	23.0	129.2	49.6	34.0	147.8	217.2	200.7	246.2	2,046.3
Egypt	---	23.0	113.3	17.7	10.8	147.8	198.9	177.8	229.3	1,632.8
Tunisia	---	---	9.3	11.4	13.6	---	8.7	10.7	9.6	197.9
Morocco	---	---	6.5	13.7	8.0	---	9.6	12.2	7.3	193.9
Other	---	---	0.1	6.8	1.6	---	---	---	---	21.7
Other Africa	---	---	22.0	27.9	11.7	12.5	34.8	35.5	86.8	486.0
Zaire	---	---	11.4	9.9	.6	4.9	13.5	5.0	25.0	163.0
Ghana	---	---	---	9.0	3.8	---	---	---	9.6	73.6
Guinea	---	---	---	3.0	4.6	5.4	3.0	5.5	6.0	68.3
Sudan	---	---	3.6	1.2	1.0	---	4.8	10.3	19.9	63.9
Tanzania	---	---	---	---	1.2	2.2	7.6	6.5	---	26.5
Zambia	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	3.2	10.6	18.5
Somalia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	11.2	16.7
Other	---	---	7.0	4.8	.5	---	1.3	---	4.5	55.5

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes July-September 1976 Transition Quarter.

3/ Mainly Jamaica.

4/ Mainly Sri Lanka.

Southeast and East Asia was usually the second leading regional recipient during the 1960-75 period. Japan was the major East Asian recipient during the program's early years, but sales were phased out in 1958 with the country's improved economic conditions. Taiwan was also an important recipient until the midsixties when improved economic conditions led to the termination of the program by 1973. Korea and Indonesia have been the major Asian recipients over the last 25 years. However, Title I exports to Korea have fallen since the midseventies with substantial improvements in the country's ability to import commercially. South Vietnam was a leading recipient during the 1966-75 period, and Cambodia received large amounts during the early seventies. P.L. 480 exports to these two countries were terminated in 1976.

During the last 4 years, the major regional gains in Title I exports have been in Africa and the Caribbean. North Africa was the leading regional recipient in 1979, taking 30 percent of all Title I exports, compared with 12 percent during 1961-65. Egypt has taken over two-thirds of all Title I exports to Africa except during a few years in the early seventies. Recently, Title I shipments have risen modestly to several other African countries such as Zaire, Sudan, Zambia, and Somalia.

Wheat was the leading Title I commodity, providing nearly one-half the value of Title I exports during 1955-79 (table 33). The volume of wheat exported under Title I reached a peak in 1965 and then fell steadily until 1974. Since then, the volume has risen some but is still far below the level of the early sixties (table 34). Other major commodities under the program have included rice, feedgrains (mostly corn), wheat flour, soybean oil, cotton, and tobacco. Particularly sharp declines have occurred in Title I export volume of rice, corn, and cotton since 1973.

Shipments under Title II donations (all of which are grants), totaling \$6.7 billion, accounted for nearly one-fourth of all P.L. 480 exports during 1955-79 (table 35). During most of the 1971-79 period, the value of Title II exports was higher than for the previous years. Higher commodity prices caused most of the gain. The quantity exported under Title II in 1979 was about 28 percent less than in 1970, while the value shipped was 60 percent higher.

Title II commodities are distributed three ways: recipient governments operating under a bilateral agreement with the United States, nonprofit voluntary U.S. agencies (such as CARE), and international agencies, mainly the UN/FAO World Food Program (WFP). Generally, voluntary agencies have handled at least two-thirds of all Title II exports.

The objectives of Title II have been to reduce malnutrition, combat hunger, help promote self-help development projects in rural areas, and provide disaster relief. In 1975, an amendment to P.L. 480 established the first minimum level for Title II donations at 1.3 million tons annually. A 1977 amendment raised the minimum tonnages to 1.6 million tons for fiscal years 1978-80, 1.65 million tons in 1981, and 1.7 million tons in subsequent years.

Title II exports are specifically allocated to low-income groups, including expectant mothers, preschool and school children, farmers, and disaster victims. Local recipient institutions usually provide partial funding or management for the programs. Since 1973, highest priority has been given to maternal and preschool feeding programs and food-for-work self-help projects (table 37). For example, exports for school lunch programs dropped from two-fifths of all Title II exports in 1971 to under one-fifth in 1979, while the share for maternal and preschool feeding rose from 18 percent to 37 percent.

Donations have gone to almost all countries, with India by far the leading recipient, receiving 18 percent of all Title II exports during 1955-79 (table 38). Title II shipments to South Asia have risen since the midsixties and to Caribbean, Central American, and African countries since the midseventies.



Table 33--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480,  
Title I Sales, fiscal years 1955-79

Year	Wheat	Rice	Cotton	Soybean: and Cotton- seed : oils	Feed grains 1/	Wheat flour	Tobacco	Other 2/ 3/	Total
-- Million dollars --									
July-June:									
1955	42.4	---	9.8	7.3	8.6	---	3.9	1.0	73.0
1956	152.4	16.1	84.6	79.4	28.0	0.9	55.5	22.0	438.9
1957	324.5	114.7	205.8	111.3	43.5	5.3	35.2	67.5	907.8
1958	298.0	34.3	125.8	81.7	53.4	1.5	25.5	37.3	657.5
1959	372.8	23.0	96.1	97.5	67.7	14.0	30.0	23.1	724.2
1960	458.5	52.7	87.9	88.8	67.8	33.4	31.0	3.8	823.9
1961	518.4	59.2	171.8	72.0	57.2	39.5	29.4	4.0	951.5
1962	600.1	51.2	152.4	92.3	56.3	61.7	19.1	15.3	1,048.4
1963	651.5	83.1	161.7	60.5	45.8	66.0	24.2	52.6	1,145.4
1964	621.1	84.5	119.6	74.0	57.1	72.5	26.7	49.1	1,104.6
1965	839.7	68.9	109.1	99.7	48.5	48.4	19.5	66.0	1,299.8
1966	704.2	46.9	37.5	52.9	90.3	40.0	29.2	26.3	1,047.3
1967	416.6	131.4	127.5	59.2	165.8	28.7	20.0	31.8	981.0
1968	540.8	131.7	112.5	70.8	81.9	24.6	30.4	30.3	1,023.0
1969	280.0	169.5	96.3	53.7	33.2	43.8	32.1	63.9	772.5
1970	287.6	151.6	138.6	61.7	55.3	43.6	23.7	53.1	815.2
1971	269.2	146.1	103.3	86.0	50.3	41.6	23.6	22.9	743.0
1972	257.3	127.6	91.5	58.8	67.4	31.6	23.3	19.9	677.4
1973	191.2	204.2	103.4	34.3	80.2	13.2	28.8	12.0	667.3
1974	103.4	321.4	35.0	37.5	36.3	5.8	30.2	5.8	575.4
1975	400.4	287.0	11.3	21.9	2.0	20.1	16.5	2.8	762.0
1976	370.3	143.3	34.1	38.4	---	47.1	15.8	1.0	650.0
July-September:									
1976	139.4	112.7	24.6	11.9	4.3	21.2	2.0	---	316.1
October-September:									
1977	313.6	168.4	18.0	76.1	44.8	73.3	55.6	10.0	759.8
1978	324.5	149.7	10.0	104.2	40.4	106.1	1.1	2.8	738.8
1979 3/	433.5	118.9	18.4	37.9	63.5	108.6	7.7	4.3	792.8
Total 1955-1979	9,911.4	2,998.1	2,306.6	1,669.8	1,349.6	991.6	640.1	628.6	20,496.6

--- = Not applicable

1/ Mainly corn.

2/ Mainly dairy products and inedible tallow.

3/ Preliminary.

Table 34--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480, Title I sales,  
fiscal years 1955-79

Fiscal year:	Wheat	Rice	Feed grains <sup>1/</sup>	Wheat flour <sup>2/</sup>	Soybean and cottonseed oils	Cotton	Tobacco	Other <sup>3/</sup>	Total
--- 1,000 metric tons ---									
July-June:									
1955	647	---	152	---	23	13	3	---	838
1956	2,534	115	552	18	219	101	36	89	3,664
1957	5,429	822	803	90	311	300	24	159	7,938
1958	4,853	231	1,119	21	234	188	15	111	6,773
1959	6,039	171	1,410	265	352	139	19	186	8,581
1960	7,629	454	1,390	622	339	153	19	18	10,624
1961	8,580	546	1,223	768	280	282	18	27	11,719
1962	9,701	400	1,130	1,147	313	239	12	84	13,026
1963	10,364	614	897	1,160	251	265	14	298	13,863
1964	9,919	674	995	1,109	314	200	17	207	13,435
1965	12,978	566	861	788	366	179	12	203	15,953
1966	11,935	359	1,804	760	196	120	21	59	15,254
1967	6,473	828	3,175	463	219	241	13	118	11,530
1968	8,909	735	1,595	427	301	204	15	206	12,392
1969	4,568	984	721	726	290	171	17	292	7,769
1970	5,400	940	1,069	700	250	234	11	143	8,747
1971	4,519	923	862	659	293	159	11	68	7,494
1972	4,298	814	1,213	493	194	120	12	27	7,171
1973	2,307	964	1,274	158	110	137	12	68	5,030
1974	684	606	379	33	65	28	11	4	1,810
1975	2,649	741	15	134	29	9	6	---	3,583
1976	2,566	499	---	316	83	31	4	2	3,501
July-Sept.									
1976	1,061	454	35	146	24	16	1	---	1,737
Oct.-Sept:									
1977	2,995	661	480	639	126	10	14	68	4,993
1978	2,659	466	425	801	167	8	4/	17	4,543
1979 <sup>5/</sup>	2,957	418	565	677	55	13	2	23	4,710
Total									
1955-1979	142,653	14,985	24,144	13,120	5,404	3,560	339	2,472	206,677

--- = Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> Mainly corn.

<sup>2/</sup> In wheat equivalent.

<sup>3/</sup> Mainly dairy products and inedible tallow.

<sup>4/</sup> Less than 500 metric tons.

<sup>5/</sup> Preliminary

Table 35-U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480, Title II donations,  
fiscal years 1955-79 1/

Year	Wheat : Flour : 2/	Wheat : products : 2/	Feedgrain : products : 2/	Bulgur : wheat : 2/	Feed : grains : 2/	Nonfat : dry milk : 2/	Blended : food : products : 2/	Soybean : and : cottonseed : oils : 2/	Rice : 4/	Other : 4/	Total
July-June:											
1955	43	419	3	---	86	128	---	19	14	126	838
1956	41	361	---	---	77	199	---	17	136	195	1,026
1957	354	337	215	---	78	223	---	1	116	111	1,435
1958	574	296	300	---	184	268	---	---	49	97	1,768
1959	576	292	222	---	116	259	---	---	28	18	1,511
1960	718	161	282	---	102	147	---	---	89	102	1,601
1961	1,062	594	324	---	268	221	---	4	96	14	2,583
1962	1,113	532	335	31	494	262	---	48	21	92	2,928
1963	1,113	678	348	141	147	315	---	47	1	117	2,814
1964	1,020	759	329	215	176	286	---	23	---	105	2,760
1965	867	341	342	205	150	199	---	106	---	67	2,329
1966	919	706	302	243	172	210	---	124	---	80	2,704
1967	867	550	336	201	319	137	87	124	---	58	2,345
1968	533	461	357	229	111	130	118	100	---	71	2,183
1969	606	649	241	208	65	134	188	77	9	57	2,234
1970	852	376	234	237	129	133	149	81	7	14	2,212
1971	591	548	219	271	303	141	176	86	---	10	2,345
1972	505	879	99	262	173	116	266	187	248	6	2,741
1973	630	691	118	268	178	26	270	112	33	19	2,345
1974	352	176	86	199	466	1	177	53	---	1	1,511
1975	250	147	97	298	143	46	171	41	6	102	1,301
1976	151	115	116	258	62	26	133	---	---	102	983
July-September:											
1976	45	71	19	64	12	7	28	7	---	16	269
October-September:											
1977	253	477	95	259	48	55	152	31	25	72	1,467
1978	202	338	130	393	160	67	156	43	63	58	1,610
1979 5/	214	273	116	420	110	64	200	95	66	32	1,590
Total	13,946	11,227	5,265	4,402	4,329	3,800	2,271	1,426	1,007	1,742	49,413

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes donations through government-to-government, World Food Program and voluntary relief agencies.

2/ In grain equivalent.

3/ Wheat-soya blend and corn-soya milk.

4/ Mainly dairy products.

5/ Preliminary.

Table 36--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480, Title II donations,  
fiscal years 1955-79

Year	Nonfat dry milk	Wheat flour	Wheat	Blended Food products	Soybean and cotton- seed oils	Bulgur Wheat	Feed grains 1/	Feed grain products	Rice	Other 2/	Total
Million dollars											
July-June:											
1955	45.0	3.7	29.2	---	8.3	---	5.4	3/	2.2	93.1	137.9
1956	54.2	3.3	23.6	---	8.7	---	4.7	---	18.9	133.6	247.0
1957	72.7	31.1	22.3	---	0.4	---	5.0	13.5	15.3	55.7	216.0
1958	69.8	51.8	20.1	---	---	---	10.2	33.5	7.2	31.2	223.8
1959	60.1	48.5	19.5	---	---	---	6.6	11.9	3.4	10.9	160.9
1960	31.0	57.7	17.6	---	---	---	5.7	13.8	14.5	2.4	142.7
1961	45.8	80.0	39.5	---	1.5	---	13.2	16.4	17.4	7.1	220.9
1962	44.1	73.7	36.6	---	18.2	2.6	27.1	15.3	2.2	28.9	248.7
1963	53.9	60.8	47.7	---	18.1	13.0	8.1	16.1	0.1	45.7	263.5
1964	51.2	50.2	54.0	---	7.8	20.7	10.3	15.1	---	60.6	269.9
1965	60.5	56.4	22.5	---	36.3	22.2	9.1	15.8	---	16.0	238.8
1966	66.4	57.4	42.8	---	47.5	27.2	10.0	13.3	---	1.9	266.5
1967	63.5	37.6	40.7	17.9	47.0	23.7	19.0	17.0	---	1.0	267.4
1968	62.7	35.8	32.1	20.7	32.5	21.5	6.3	18.3	---	20.3	250.2
1969	71.8	38.7	37.1	30.7	22.9	21.2	3.6	11.2	1.7	25.8	264.7
1970	73.6	53.1	22.8	24.7	27.6	17.9	7.5	11.6	1.3	0.5	240.6
1971	90.7	36.1	34.6	32.5	34.4	19.4	19.3	12.8	---	0.1	279.9
1972	83.6	32.1	55.8	52.5	68.4	21.2	10.8	5.4	48.8	1.4	380.0
1973	18.9	50.9	55.4	63.7	39.2	30.1	13.4	8.7	7.3	4.3	287.8
1974	---	64.4	32.6	54.0	34.8	41.3	54.2	8.5	---	2.2	292.0
1975	56.2	45.5	25.0	54.7	32.7	63.1	18.9	13.1	---	29.8	339.0
1976	32.4	25.2	17.1	49.0	---	36.2	8.2	14.4	---	74.1	256.6
July-Sept. 1976	9.8	7.6	9.1	11.3	4.4	10.8	1.5	2.3	---	12.2	69.0
Oct.-Sept.:											
1977	81.5	33.2	49.2	62.9	23.9	39.3	5.5	13.1	7.4	26.0	342.0
1978	33.5	29.4	39.6	52.8	34.2	63.0	17.3	15.9	21.7	27.6	335.0
1979, 4/	22.9	35.6	40.5	67.5	83.5	82.2	14.6	16.4	18.7	7.5	389.4
Total	1,355.8	1,099.8	867.0	594.9	632.3	576.6	315.5	333.4	177.6	727.3	6,680.2

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Mainly corn.

2/ Mainly dairy products.

3/ Less than \$50,000.

4/ Preliminary.



Table 38--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 Title II donations, by selected region and country, fiscal years 1955-1979

Area/Country	July-June						October-September				1955-79
	1955	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976	1977	1978	1979 1/	2/	
	average	average	average	average	average						
	Million dollars										
World	186.9	198.1	248.4	257.9	315.7	256.6	342.0	335.0	389.4	6,680.2	
Europe 3/	105.5	88.8	37.2	14.3	2.0	---	.4	---	---	817.3	
Italy	24.4	30.1	10.3	1.1	---	---	---	---	---	232.1	
Yugoslavia	35.7	14.8	7.3	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	152.9	
Spain	12.5	13.8	4.4	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	145.3	
Other	32.9	30.1	15.2	9.3	2.0	---	.4	---	---	287.0	
South America	9.9	13.3	32.5	42.1	37.6	30.3	35.3	22.6	32.6	769.8	
Brazil	1.7	1.8	12.1	18.9	11.6	.5	1.0	4/	.4	226.6	
Colombia	1.0	2.6	5.9	7.6	10.7	9.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	153.9	
Chile	0.1	4.7	5.5	5.8	4.7	7.4	17.1	5.8	8.5	145.9	
Peru	0.6	2.3	2.8	4.3	4.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	13.7	104.6	
Other	6.5	1.9	6.2	5.5	.6	6.9	6.0	8.0	8.9	138.8	
Central America and Caribbean	2.6	4.0	16.5	14.1	19.9	35.8	33.5	21.1	28.6	397.0	
Dominican Republic	---	---	3.0	5.4	7.2	9.6	9.9	3.6	6.7	109.5	
Other 5/	2.6	4.0	13.5	8.7	12.7	26.2	23.6	17.5	21.9	287.5	
South Asia	24.9	26.7	27.8	52.3	97.1	86.0	121.4	128.6	169.3	1,551.8	
India	18.6	12.8	16.6	38.0	76.6	79.1	99.6	103.9	130.0	1,202.7	
Pakistan	6.1	8.8	4.7	3.5	7.5	.7	.3	.9	1.9	138.7	
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	11.5	1.6	17.0	18.9	26.5	121.5	
Other	.2	5.1	6.5	10.8	1.5	4.6	4.5	4.9	10.9	88.9	
Southeast and East Asia	14.2	40.9	40.9	61.0	40.1	22.5	43.6	23.9	23.6	1,045.2	
Republic of Korea	7.3	11.8	11.9	26.1	10.2	.2	---	---	---	309.6	
Philippines	0.5	2.9	5.4	5.8	9.0	17.3	35.7	15.2	14.7	202.8	
South Vietnam	---	---	2.5	16.7	5.4	---	---	---	---	156.2	
Indonesia	0.1	0.7	1.7	5.1	8.2	4.9	6.4	7.3	6.9	105.0	
Other	6.3	25.5	19.4	7.3	7.3	.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	271.6	
West Asia	2.4	9.0	19.0	15.0	23.4	6.6	11.1	11.3	11.4	366.0	
Turkey	0.2	2.0	3.6	9.3	6.2	---	.2	.1	.1	106.0	
Other 6/	2.2	7.0	15.4	5.7	17.2	6.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	260.0	
North Africa	17.7	12.8	54.8	28.6	24.3	24.7	36.6	40.4	38.9	767.4	
Morocco	0.1	2.6	14.2	13.2	13.6	13.6	15.0	15.7	11.2	276.9	
Egypt	15.6	4.6	13.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	11.6	12.4	2.0	190.4	
Tunisia	0.1	3.1	9.8	6.8	6.6	3.9	4.8	8.2	6.7	161.1	
Algeria	---	0.3	15.3	1.4	.8	4.0	5.2	4.1	---	119.2	
Other	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.7	---	.5	---	---	---	19.8	
Other Africa	4/	1.4	31.3	20.9	45.2	50.7	59.7	87.1	85.0	691.4	
Destination unknown	9.7	1.2	26.0	9.6	26.1	---	---	---	---	274.3	

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes July-September 1976.

3/ Mostly Western Europe.

4/ Less than \$50,000.

5/ Mainly Guatemala, Haiti and Mexico.

6/ Mainly Jordan.

Table 39 --U.S. agricultural exports under Mutual Security/AID programs, fiscal years 1955-79

Fiscal year	Cotton	Wheat	Feed-grains	Soybeans	Inedible tallow	Vegetable oils	Tobacco	Rice	Other	Total	Wheat	Feed-grains	Soybeans	Inedible tallow	Vegetable oils	Tobacco	Rice	Other	Total
Jul.-Jun.																			
1955	210	129	26	17	10	13	11	2/	34	450	246	1,881	436	180	58	41	9	108	2,959
1956	115	108	32	8	6	10	2	1	72	355	143	1,624	579	72	27	28	25	293	2,792
1957	120	112	43	10	3	20	1	1	84	394	173	1,667	699	94	13	64	11	278	2,999
1958	99	60	13	12	4	10	---	1	28	227	136	843	319	111	14	27	7	144	1,601
1959	115	37	13	18	7	2	3	2/	27	210	177	568	15	196	31	7	3	132	1,140
1960	53	37	14	21	7	9	18	1	25	167	92	303	284	227	44	30	7	132	1,130
1961	43	56	19	18	8	4	17	1	17	186	78	890	446	198	43	12	9	81	1,761
1962	15	4	3	12	---	5	2	2	29	74	22	68	63	110	---	1	22	100	402
1963	---	3	1	1	2/	2/	---	2	6	13	---	30	13	14	3/	---	15	30	102
1964	2	1	2/	2	2	4	1	3	5	23	3	14	3/	11	9	21	30	24	112
1965	2	2/	1	2	4	4	3	2/	10	26	2	5	11	19	14	2	2	19	92
1966	1	3	2/	2/	8	2	4	14	13	42	2	3	8	1	41	2	91	12	158
1967	---	---	2/	2/	10	1	2	---	21	37	---	20	1	1	3	1	---	37	147
1968	---	2	2/	2/	2	1	1	4	8	17	2	4	1	3/	5	3/	25	7	71
1969	---	2	2/	---	3	2/	2/	1	5	11	---	4	1	---	14	6	6	37	65
1970	---	---	---	---	7	---	---	2/	5	56	---	---	---	---	3/	---	3	12	54
1971	---	2	---	---	25	---	---	23	6	56	---	26	---	---	---	---	152	45	348
1972	---	3	---	---	28	4	---	22	9	66	---	21	---	---	15	3/	142	66	402
1973	13	---	---	---	22	3	---	29	17	84	18	---	---	---	9	3/	123	94	356
1974	---	46	7	---	6	2/	2/	2	15	76	---	301	115	---	15	3/	6	4	441
1975	---	---	---	85	31	---	2/	2/	7	123	---	---	---	---	---	3/	3/	11	457
1976	---	34	19	69	50	35	2/	2	7	216	---	227	148	319	89	3/	5	14	922
Jul.-Sep.																			
1978	---	25	73	24	8	6	1	---	1	138	---	176	610	3/	22	11	3/	---	819
Oct.-Sep.																			
1977	---	57	159	92	42	31	19	2/	19	419	---	431	1,306	356	98	14	3/	1	2,242
1978	---	42	157	88	58	77	29	---	24	475	---	376	1,440	352	137	9	---	112	2,564
1979	---	1	164	67	23	1	22	---	26	304	---	3	1,371	267	52	8	---	79	1,791
Total	788	745	734	547	374	245	136	112	520	4,201	1,095	9,341	7,871	2,893	1,317	582	676	1,883	25,927

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes soybean and cottonseed oils.

2/ Less than \$100,000.

3/ Less than 500 metric tons.

4/ Preliminary.

The principal commodities donated during 1955-79 were nonfat dry milk--20 percent of the total value exported--wheat flour, wheat, blended food products, vegetable oils, and bulgur wheat. The Title II export volume of all these commodities, except bulgur wheat and blended food products, have generally declined since the early seventies. More emphasis has been placed on providing high protein, blended fortified food products.

In 1977, a new Title III Food for Development Program was added to P.L. 480 which encourages Title I recipients to increase the supply of food to the poor and improve their living conditions. A specified portion of Title I funds in each fiscal year (unless a waiver is granted) is to be used for multiyear agreements. Recipients agree to use the local currency proceeds from the domestic sale of commodities provided under Title I for approved programs. These programs include agricultural development, aid to small farmers, sharecroppers and landless farm laborers, nutrition, health services, and population planning. The amount used by the recipient for the agreed projects will be considered repayment toward its debt incurred under Title I financing.

Through fiscal year 1979, multiyear Title III agreements were signed with Bolivia, 5 years for \$75 million of wheat and flour; Bangladesh, 3 years for \$153 million of wheat and soybean oil; Egypt, 5 years for \$105 million in wheat and flour; Honduras, 2 years for \$4 million in wheat; and Sudan, 5 years for \$100 million in wheat and flour.

Barter shipments under P.L. 480 occurred mainly during fiscal years 1955-62 when they accounted for 18 percent of the P.L. 480 total. Commodities were exported for the acquisition of foreign-produced strategic materials for U.S. Government stocks. All P.L. 480 barter transactions were completed by fiscal 1969. Wheat and feed grains were the main barter products, followed by cotton and tobacco. Europe and Japan were the principal destinations.

In addition to P.L. 480, \$4 billion in other U.S. aid programs were disbursed during 1955-79. Agricultural aid was provided during 1954-61 as sales for local currencies under the Mutual Security Act and tied in with the general foreign assistance programs to recipients. Mutual Security aid accounted for about one-fifth of all concessional U.S. aid during 1955-61. Principal commodities included cotton, wheat, and feedgrains, mainly for Western Europe, South Korea, and Taiwan (table 40).

AID has provided food as part of the overall economic aid program since 1962. AID food disbursements were relatively small during 1962-74. Then they rose considerably, reaching a record \$475 million in fiscal year 1978--30 percent of that year's total concessional U.S. agricultural exports. Israel and Egypt have been the only significant AID program recipients since 1975. The principal commodities shipped to Israel have been wheat, corn, and soybeans, and those shipped to Egypt have been wheat, corn, inedible tallow, soybean and cottonseed oils, and tobacco.

Food aid (including P.L. 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs) has accounted for a declining share of all U.S. agricultural exports--dropping from an average of 30 percent annually during 1956-65 to around 6 percent throughout the 1974-79 period. U.S. commercial sales of most commodities have increased considerably since the mid-sixties (table 41). Most former P.L. 480 recipients have also increased their commercial imports of U.S. agricultural products (table 42). U.S. commercial exports to developing countries reached a record \$10.7 billion in fiscal year 1979, more than triple 1973's level (fig. 2). Commercial agricultural exports accounted for over 80 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports to developing countries during 1974-79, compared with about 40 percent or less to these areas prior to 1966. Examples of former P.L. 480 recipients that have become significant U.S. cash customers include Taiwan, Brazil, Iran, Japan, Poland, and Spain. South Korea, India, Pakistan, Indonesia, the Philippines, Morocco, Tunisia, the Dominican Republic, Chile, and Peru are some current recipients that have increased their commercial agricultural purchases considerably from the



Table 40 --U.S. agricultural exports under Mutual Security/AID programs, by principal commodity and recipient, fiscal years 1955-79

Commodity	July-June						October-September			
	1955-	1960-	1965-	1970-	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1955-
	59	64	69	74	average	average	average	average	average	79 1/
	-- Million dollars --									
Cotton	132	22	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	788
Wheat	89	16	1	10	---	34	57	42	1	743
Feedgrains	23	8	1	2	---	19	159	151	164	733
Soybeans	13	11	2/	2/	85	69	92	88	67	546
Inedible tallow	6	3	5	17	31	50	42	58	23	374
Vegetable oils 3/	11	5	2	1	---	35	31	77	1	245
Tobacco	3	8	2	2/	2/	2/	19	29	22	136
Rice	1	2	4	14	2/	2	2/	---	---	112
Other 4/	49	17	9	15	7	7	19	30	26	524
Total	327	92	26	59	123	216	419	475	304	4,201
Country/region										
Israel	14	3	2/	1	86	166	329	243	218	1,260
European Community	112	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	684
Egypt	1	1	---	---	---	35	90	232	81	453
Republic of Korea	39	11	2	16	---	2/	---	---	---	340
Other Western Europe 5/	49	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	293
Taiwan	39	20	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	267
South Vietnam	6/ 10	7	4	5	3	---	---	---	---	6/ 137
India	14	3/	1	8	7	---	---	---	---	122
Philippines	12	8	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	106
Latin America 7/	7	1	5	1	2/	2/	---	---	2/	102
Morocco	2	6	3	3	4	2/	---	---	---	73
Other	28	1	11	21	23	15	---	---	5	364
Total	327	92	26	59	123	216	419	475	304	4,201

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes disbursements during July-September 1976.

2/ Less than \$500,000.

3/ Mainly soybean oil, except during 1977 and 1978 when cottonseed oil predominated.

4/ Mainly dairy products, hides and skins, fruits, and oilcake and meal.

5/ Mainly Spain and Greece.

6/ Includes a small amount to Cambodia.

7/ Mainly Dominican Republic, Bolivia and Chile.

Table 41--U.S. exports of selected agricultural commodities, under concessional Government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal years 1955-79 1/

Commodity	1955	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976	1977	1978	1979	1955-1979
	average	average	average	average	average					
-- Million dollars --										
Wheat:										
Government	299.1	478.2	734.6	484.6	293.7	421.5	419.5	405.6	475.0	12,153.4
Commercial	106.1	165.6	362.7	574.2	2,443.0	4,381.9	2,405.9	3,470.9	4,107.0	26,144.1
Total	405.2	643.8	1,097.3	1,058.8	2,736.7	4,803.4	2,825.4	3,876.5	4,576.9	38,292.4
Cotton:										
Government	220.9	272.5	163.6	113.5	71.2	34.1	18.0	10.0	18.4	3,431.9
Commercial	463.4	440.7	505.5	302.0	735.4	838.9	1,510.8	1,696.9	1,877.8	9,086.8
Total	684.3	713.2	669.1	415.1	806.6	873.0	1,528.8	1,706.9	1,896.2	12,518.7
Rice:										
Government	2.2	63.9	75.4	130.9	244.4	144.8	176.0	171.0	138.0	3,341.3
Commercial	61.9	57.4	95.1	168.8	300.7	396.0	528.1	701.2	746.2	5,548.7
Total	64.1	120.2	170.5	299.7	545.1	540.8	704.1	872.6	884.2	8,890.0
Feed grains:										
Government	63.3	158.1	101.2	95.2	73.0	27.1	209.2	208.7	242.0	2,968.4
Commercial	164.8	257.1	636.4	954.3	2,600.3	5,485.3	5,136.1	5,491.2	6,415.6	46,248.9
Total	228.0	415.2	737.6	1,049.5	2,673.3	5,512.4	5,345.3	5,699.9	6,657.6	49,217.3
Soybean and cottonseed oils:										
Government	30.8	104.1	100.0	96.1	93.8	73.5	130.5	217.4	122.6	2,559.9
Commercial	55.8	63.6	79.7	57.9	250.5	427.3	461.8	529.0	780.6	4,551.7
Total	86.5	167.7	179.7	154.0	344.3	500.8	592.3	746.4	903.2	7,111.6
Wheat flour:										
Government	3.8	55.9	122.7	80.7	68.4	72.3	106.5	135.5	144.6	2,161.9
Commercial	86.1	85.8	51.8	69.6	41.6	58.8	71.2	59.9	53.8	1,389.8
Total	89.8	141.7	174.5	111.1	110.0	131.1	177.7	195.4	198.4	3,551.7
Tobacco:										
Government	15.3	44.4	45.2	31.4	24.8	16.2	74.4	30.0	28.5	880.2
Commercial	291.0	306.7	351.2	479.3	679.9	901.1	988.9	1,101.8	1,263.7	13,757.0
Total	306.3	351.1	396.4	510.7	704.7	917.3	1,063.3	1,131.8	1,292.2	14,637.2

1/ 1955-76 covers July-June period; 1977-79 covers October-September. Includes P.L. 480 and AID programs.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes July-September 1976.

Table 42--U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government-financed programs and commercial to selected developing countries, fiscal years 1955-79 <sup>1/</sup>

Country	1955	1956-60 average	1961-65 average	1966-70 average	1971-75 average	1976	1977	1978	1979 <sup>2/</sup>	Total <sup>3/</sup>
-- Million dollars --										
India	45.1	190.5	371.8	416.3	325.9	739.6	415.1	270.7	220.4	8,461.6
Government	28.7	177.0	350.7	395.8	140.1	106.7	140.9	131.7	130.0	5,923.1
Commercial	16.4	13.5	21.1	20.5	185.8	632.9	274.3	139.0	90.4	2,538.5
Egypt	27.7	42.2	141.8	52.5	147.0	404.7	563.5	552.2	567.7	4,213.4
Government	15.8	31.2	128.0	21.3	18.6	185.7	300.3	422.6	331.8	2,303.8
Commercial	11.9	11.0	13.8	31.2	128.4	219.0	263.2	129.6	235.9	1,909.6
Republic of Korea	49.6	87.6	93.6	162.4	530.4	722.4	919.0	1,055.4	1,386.9	6,842.0
Government	45.5	77.5	76.4	100.4	123.4	63.0	76.1	63.3	43.0	2,256.6
Commercial	4.1	10.1	17.2	62.0	407.0	659.4	842.9	992.1	1,343.9	4,585.4
Pakistan	10.0	66.5	124.2	105.6	137.4	146.6	116.1	218.5	247.0	2,940.1
Government	6.6	64.4	121.2	92.2	76.9	106.4	51.6	60.2	40.5	2,057.8
Commercial	3.4	2.1	3.0	13.4	60.5	40.2	64.5	158.3	206.5	882.3
Israel	39.9	49.5	63.3	83.1	180.0	291.2	313.2	270.8	312.5	3,168.5
Government	37.4	39.3	33.3	32.9	56.8	182.4	341.9	250.1	222.9	1,976.4
Commercial	2.5	10.2	30.0	50.2	123.2	108.8	-28.8	20.7	89.6	1,192.1
South Vietnam	4.8	24.1	37.3	145.8	144.3	---	---	---	---	1,762.5
Government	1.4	21.7	37.5	129.9	136.9	---	---	---	---	1,631.0
Commercial	3.4	2.4	-0.2	15.9	7.4	---	---	---	---	131.5
Indonesia	10.6	26.3	27.2	60.8	125.1	175.5	238.9	334.4	274.1	2,304.1
Government	.1	24.9	32.8	66.9	77.2	148.8	131.8	158.2	96.5	1,492.3
Commercial	10.5	1.4	-5.6	-6.1	47.9	126.7	107.1	176.2	177.6	811.8
Brazil	21.9	40.2	97.7	87.4	156.2	430.0	87.2	412.3	444.8	3,362.9
Government	1.7	31.7	84.5	45.6	140.1	.5	1.0	4/	.4	899.4
Commercial	20.2	8.5	13.2	41.8	16.1	429.5	86.2	412.3	444.4	2,463.5
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	75.0	215.9	108.2	119.6	141.9	1,156.8
Government	---	---	---	---	63.8	158.2	66.5	103.9	90.0	752.1
Commercial	---	---	---	---	11.2	57.7	41.7	15.7	51.9	404.7
Turkey	28.6	44.5	55.2	30.8	57.6	8.6	3.7	3.8	.9	989.3
Government	28.6	43.6	54.5	27.0	14.2	---	.2	.1	.1	725.9
Commercial	---	0.9	0.7	3.8	43.4	8.6	3.5	3.7	.8	263.4
Taiwan	56.3	52.5	73.3	103.3	301.7	562.0	612.3	729.2	976.6	5,689.3
Government	58.4	48.2	48.6	19.0	4.7	---	---	---	---	662.3
Commercial	-2.	4.3	24.7	84.3	297.0	562.0	612.3	729.2	976.6	5,027.0
Morocco	6.1	11.9	35.7	32.8	77.6	79.8	70.1	144.7	68.5	1,180.6
Government	.1	5.8	28.2	28.3	27.0	14.2	24.7	27.9	18.5	544.1
Commercial	6.0	6.1	7.5	4.5	50.6	65.6	45.4	116.8	50.0	636.5
Philippines	58.4	61.3	63.0	85.1	109.0	188.6	180.3	197.0	238.0	2,520.6
Government	.5	19.8	17.4	13.2	24.1	17.3	48.9	15.2	29.8	487.9
Commercial	57.9	41.5	45.6	71.9	84.9	171.3	131.4	181.8	208.2	2,032.7
Tunisia	.2	5.2	22.5	25.8	32.8	21.7	29.8	40.0	53.2	580.1
Government	.1	3.5	20.1	24.4	15.1	3.9	13.5	18.9	16.3	369.8
Commercial	.1	1.7	2.4	1.4	17.7	17.8	16.3	21.1	36.9	210.3
Cambodia	---	1.4	1.3	.2	30.4	---	---	---	---	226.0
Government	---	1.2	1.1	4/	43.1	---	---	---	---	308.8
Commercial	---	.2	.2	.2	-12.7	---	---	---	---	-82.8
Sri Lanka	1.6	9.0	6.9	10.8	32.8	7.0	41.5	40.3	37.9	366.1
Government	.1	5.4	4.6	10.2	15.3	8.9	39.9	37.7	22.3	306.3
Commercial	1.5	3.6	2.3	.6	17.5	-1.9	1.6	2.6	15.6	59.8
Colombia	29.4	25.6	25.4	31.4	84.7	86.1	124.6	129.7	215.9	1,462.7
Government	1.6	12.1	12.3	13.5	15.1	9.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	287.2
Commercial	27.8	13.5	13.1	17.9	69.6	76.9	119.8	127.3	214.8	1,175.5
Peru	10.3	18.9	25.6	31.7	110.0	144.1	126.1	122.3	139.8	1,502.4
Government	2.9	9.0	9.9	4.7	4.6	6.3	4.7	17.5	39.1	212.9
Commercial	7.3	9.9	15.7	27.0	105.4	137.8	121.4	104.8	100.7	1,289.5
Dominican Republic	4.7	5.5	12.2	32.8	65.6	115.7	101.5	122.1	159.5	1,117.3
Government	---	4/	6.7	15.3	10.9	9.7	9.2	5.1	19.7	209.0
Commercial	4.7	5.5	15.5	17.5	54.6	106.0	92.2	117.0	139.8	908.3

--- = Not applicable.

<sup>1/</sup> 1955-76 covers July-June and 1975-76 covers October-September.

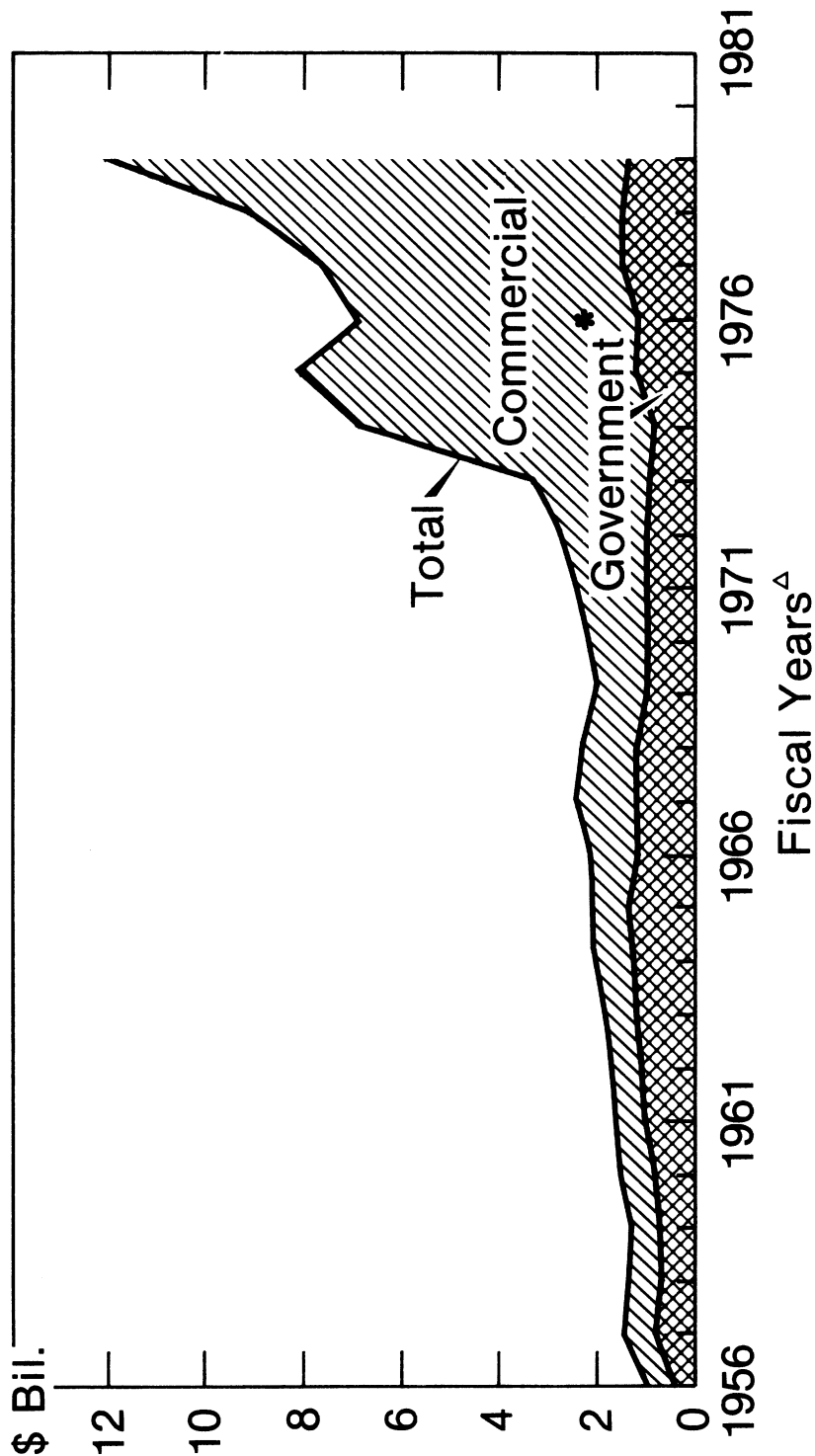
<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes July-September 1976.

<sup>4/</sup> Less than \$50,000.

Fig. 2

## U.S. Agricultural Exports to Developing Countries



\*Includes Public Law 480 and Mutual Security Programs.

Δ July-June for 1956-76 and October-September periods for 1977-79.

United States since the late sixties. For example, U.S. commercial farm sales to South Korea reached \$1.3 billion in 1979--our sixth largest dollar market--compared with \$57 million exported in 1970. Developing countries tend to import more commercially as economic growth and foreign exchange earnings increase.

The Title I program played a market development role in several countries. It enabled Taiwan and Korea to import wheat during a time of low foreign exchange earnings and, thus, helped generate a taste and demand for a relatively new import. These countries substantially increased their commercial wheat imports from the United States and other suppliers as their financial and economic conditions improved.

The Title I program also enabled Spain, Israel, and South Korea to purchase feedgrains needed for development of livestock and poultry industries. These countries increased their commercial purchases as they expanded their industries and improved their economic conditions.

Agricultural development in developing countries is a complex, slow process, requiring many years of difficult adjustments before satisfactory production gains can occur. Many countries experience serious food shortages and limited foreign exchange earnings during such periods. Unmet food needs of the low-income developing countries have been rising sharply during the last decade. These food needs are large relative to their indigenous production and several times larger than annual food aid shipments.

The United States provided about 70 percent of the total grain aid during 1977-79. World grain aid during these years averaged over 10 million metric tons annually, less than during the early seventies but considerably higher than the 1974-76 period (table 43). It is projected that world grain aid may drop to about 9.2 million tons by 1981. Unfortunately, adverse economic conditions and rising oil costs in many developing countries will limit their ability to import food commercially in the near future, raising needs for food aid, particularly in the poorest countries. 4/

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4/ Goolsby, Halbert, "LDC's May Need More Aid To Maintain Food Imports", Foreign Agriculture, Oct. 1980, pp. 8-19, Foreign Agricultural Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.





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### Economics and Statistics Service

The Economics and Statistics Service (ESS) collects data and carries out research on food and nutrition, international agricultural trade, natural resources, and rural development. The Economics unit researches and analyzes production and marketing of major commodities; foreign agriculture and trade; economic use, conservation, and development of natural resources; trends in rural population, employment, and housing and rural economic adjustment problems; and performance of agricultural industry. The Statistics unit collects data on crops, livestock, prices, and labor, and publishes official USDA State and national estimates through the Crop Reporting Board. Through its information program, ESS provides objective and timely economic and statistical information for farmers, government policymakers, consumers, agribusiness firms, cooperatives, rural residents, and other interested citizens.









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